

# OH 2026 general: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 2,998; the poll's margin of error ±4.6 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 12:14 PM ET to October 23, 2026, 10:35 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

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"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q1

**Q1** How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in [their area]?

Words in brackets were filled in for each person. What each person read was not recorded with their answers.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Already voted           | 34    | 31     | 37    | 24    | 29    | 28    | 44    | 34    | 41    | 33       | 22    |
| Extremely likely        | 59    | 61     | 58    | 66    | 64    | 62    | 53    | 60    | 50    | 60       | 68    |
| Very likely             | 3     | 5      | 2     | 7     | 2     | 6     | 1     | 4     | 4     | 3        | 2     |
| Somewhat likely         | 1     | 1      | 1     | 2     | 3     | 1     | *     | 1     | *     | 3        | *     |
| Somewhat unlikely       | 1     | *      | 1     | *     | *     | 1     | *     | *     | 4     | -        | *     |
| Very unlikely           | *     | *      | *     | 1     | -     | *     | *     | *     | *     | -        | -     |
| Extremely unlikely      | 1     | 1      | *     | -     | *     | 1     | 1     | *     | 1     | 2        | 8     |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *      | *     | 1     | 1     | *     | -     | *     | -     | -        | -     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Already voted           | 34    | 31             | 36                | 33                | 35                | 35        | 44       | 31         | 30           | 29                                        |
| Extremely likely        | 59    | 64             | 56                | 62                | 58                | 56        | 54       | 64         | 59           | 55                                        |
| Very likely             | 3     | 2              | 4                 | 2                 | 4                 | 3         | 1        | 4          | 5            | 4                                         |
| Somewhat likely         | 1     | 1              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | 1         | *        | 1          | 3            | 1                                         |
| Somewhat unlikely       | 1     | *              | 1                 | *                 | *                 | 3         | *        | *          | 2            | 2                                         |
| Very unlikely           | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | *                 | *         | *        | *          | *            | 1                                         |
| Extremely unlikely      | 1     | 1              | 1                 | *                 | *                 | 3         | *        | 1          | 1            | 7                                         |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | *                 | -         | 1        | *          | 1            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Already voted           | 34    | 46                      | 29         | 33                | 41                   | 29    | 40           | 28                  | 100           | -             |
| Extremely likely        | 59    | 54                      | 67         | 57                | 56                   | 62    | 56           | 63                  | -             | 90            |
| Very likely             | 3     | *                       | 2          | 6                 | 1                    | 6     | *            | 1                   | -             | 5             |
| Somewhat likely         | 1     | *                       | 1          | 2                 | *                    | 2     | 3            | *                   | -             | 2             |
| Somewhat unlikely       | 1     | *                       | *          | 1                 | 1                    | *     | *            | 3                   | -             | 1             |
| Very unlikely           | *     | -                       | -          | *                 | *                    | *     | -            | -                   | -             | *             |
| Extremely unlikely      | 1     | *                       | 1          | 1                 | *                    | 1     | -            | 3                   | -             | 1             |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *                       | -          | 1                 | *                    | *     | *            | 3                   | -             | 1             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                         | Total        | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |              | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Already voted           | <b>34</b>    | 42       | 31    | 33    | <i>32</i>    | 34                                                                                            |
| Extremely likely        | <b>59</b>    | 51       | 64    | 57    | <i>54</i>    | 60                                                                                            |
| Very likely             | <b>3</b>     | 1        | 2     | 7     | <i>3</i>     | 4                                                                                             |
| Somewhat likely         | <b>1</b>     | 3        | 1     | 1     | <i>9</i>     | *                                                                                             |
| Somewhat unlikely       | <b>1</b>     | 1        | *     | *     | -            | 1                                                                                             |
| Very unlikely           | <b>*</b>     | 1        | 1     | -     | -            | -                                                                                             |
| Extremely unlikely      | <b>1</b>     | *        | 1     | 1     | -            | 1                                                                                             |
| Don't know / No opinion | <b>*</b>     | *        | 1     | *     | <i>1</i>     | *                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N            | <b>2,998</b> | 821      | 875   | 858   | <i>60†</i>   | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)     | <b>4.6</b>   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | <i>16.4</i>  | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                         | Total        | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |             |             |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                         |              | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | <i>7-8</i>  | <i>0-6</i>  |
| Already voted           | <b>34</b>    | -          | -        | -        | -          | 35                        | 22   | <i>37</i>                     | -                             | -           | -           |
| Extremely likely        | <b>59</b>    | 96         | 90       | 69       | 53         | 62                        | 49   | <i>33</i>                     | 97                            | <i>30</i>   | <i>32</i>   |
| Very likely             | <b>3</b>     | 2          | 9        | 17       | 3          | 2                         | 18   | <i>5</i>                      | 3                             | <i>50</i>   | <i>2</i>    |
| Somewhat likely         | <b>1</b>     | *          | 1        | 7        | 18         | *                         | 7    | <i>9</i>                      | *                             | <i>11</i>   | <i>27</i>   |
| Somewhat unlikely       | <b>1</b>     | *          | *        | 5        | 5          | *                         | 3    | <i>2</i>                      | *                             | <i>9</i>    | <i>6</i>    |
| Very unlikely           | <b>*</b>     | -          | -        | 1        | 3          | *                         | 1    | <i>*</i>                      | -                             | -           | <i>3</i>    |
| Extremely unlikely      | <b>1</b>     | 1          | -        | -        | 13         | *                         | -    | <i>9</i>                      | *                             | <i>*</i>    | <i>22</i>   |
| Don't know / No opinion | <b>*</b>     | *          | *        | 1        | 5          | *                         | *    | <i>4</i>                      | *                             | <i>*</i>    | <i>7</i>    |
| Unweighted N            | <b>2,998</b> | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | <i>96†</i>                    | 1,834                         | <i>86†</i>  | <i>70†</i>  |
| Margin of error (±)     | <b>4.6</b>   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | <i>21.2</i>                   | 6.0                           | <i>24.4</i> | <i>25.2</i> |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Already voted           | 34    | 40          | 42      | 38        | 36       | 32           | 25          | 22            |
| Extremely likely        | 59    | 58          | 55      | 61        | 56       | 62           | 64          | 50            |
| Very likely             | 3     | *           | -       | *         | 5        | 4            | 10          | 6             |
| Somewhat likely         | 1     | *           | *       | *         | 2        | 1            | 1           | 12            |
| Somewhat unlikely       | 1     | *           | 3       | -         | *        | *            | *           | 4             |
| Very unlikely           | *     | -           | -       | -         | *        | *            | -           | *             |
| Extremely unlikely      | 1     | -           | *       | -         | 1        | 1            | *           | 3             |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | 1           | -       | 1         | -        | *            | -           | 3             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Already voted           | 34    | 42            | 28         | 24                   | 41            | 30              | 20                   |
| Extremely likely        | 59    | 55            | 64         | 57                   | 56            | 64              | 52                   |
| Very likely             | 3     | 2             | 5          | 3                    | 2             | 5               | 6                    |
| Somewhat likely         | 1     | *             | 2          | 3                    | *             | 1               | 10                   |
| Somewhat unlikely       | 1     | 1             | *          | 1                    | 1             | *               | 2                    |
| Very unlikely           | *     | -             | *          | 1                    | -             | -               | 2                    |
| Extremely unlikely      | 1     | *             | *          | 7                    | *             | *               | 7                    |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *             | -          | 3                    | *             | -               | 2                    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q2/Q3 Senate ballot choice

**Q2** Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. Senate? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Ohio: rotates by precinct on the Ohio ballot; Ohio Rev. Code 3505.03(E))

**Q3** If the election for U.S. Senate were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Ohio: rotates by precinct on the Ohio ballot; Ohio Rev. Code 3505.03(E))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4).

|                                                 | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                                 |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat                         | 47    | 40     | 53    | 77    | 58    | 40    | 44    | 45    | 72    | 55       | 49    |
| Jon Husted, Republican                          | 44    | 51     | 38    | 15    | 26    | 51    | 51    | 47    | 21    | 27       | 41    |
| Greg Levy, independent                          | 1     | 2      | 1     | *     | 4     | 1     | 1     | 1     | -     | 3        | 9     |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian                 | 1     | 1      | 1     | 3     | 2     | 1     | *     | 1     | -     | 10       | *     |
| Someone else                                    | 1     | 1      | *     | 1     | 2     | *     | 1     | 1     | *     | *        | *     |
| Did not vote in this race                       | *     | *      | *     | -     | -     | *     | *     | *     | 1     | -        | -     |
| Undecided                                       | 4     | 4      | 4     | 3     | 6     | 6     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 4        | 1     |
| Prefer not to answer                            | 1     | 1      | 2     | 1     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | -        | -     |
| Unweighted N                                    | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin: Sherrod Brown minus Jon Husted (points) | +2.6  | -11.6  | +15.0 | +61.8 | +31.9 | -10.6 | -7.1  | -2.0  | +51.8 | +28.1    | +7.7  |
| Margin of error (±)                             | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                                                 | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                 |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat                         | 47    | 53             | 44                | 52                | 41                | 65        | 96       | 8          | 50           | 43                                        |
| Jon Husted, Republican                          | 44    | 38             | 48                | 40                | 51                | 26        | 1        | 84         | 35           | 9                                         |
| Greg Levy, independent                          | 1     | 2              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | 2         | 1        | 1          | 2            | 9                                         |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian                 | 1     | 1              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | 1         | *        | 1          | 2            | 10                                        |
| Someone else                                    | 1     | 1              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | *         | *        | 1          | 2            | 9                                         |
| Did not vote in this race                       | *     | -              | *                 | -                 | *                 | *         | *        | *          | *            | -                                         |
| Undecided                                       | 4     | 5              | 4                 | 4                 | 4                 | 4         | 1        | 5          | 7            | 13                                        |
| Prefer not to answer                            | 1     | *              | 2                 | *                 | 2                 | 1         | *        | 1          | 3            | 8                                         |
| Unweighted N                                    | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin: Sherrod Brown minus Jon Husted (points) | +2.6  | +14.7          | -4.1              | +11.9             | -9.8              | +38.4     | +94.9    | -76.4      | +15.0        | +33.9                                     |
| Margin of error (±)                             | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                                                 | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                 |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat                         | 47    | 96                      | 9          | 50                | 95                   | 7     | 62           | 64                  | 57            | 42            |
| Jon Husted, Republican                          | 44    | *                       | 83         | 39                | 1                    | 83    | 15           | 22                  | 37            | 48            |
| Greg Levy, independent                          | 1     | *                       | 1          | 2                 | 1                    | 1     | 9            | *                   | *             | 2             |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian                 | 1     | *                       | 1          | 1                 | *                    | 1     | 11           | -                   | 1             | 1             |
| Someone else                                    | 1     | *                       | 1          | 1                 | *                    | 1     | 1            | 2                   | 1             | 1             |
| Did not vote in this race                       | *     | -                       | *          | *                 | *                    | *     | -            | -                   | *             | -             |
| Undecided                                       | 4     | 2                       | 4          | 6                 | 2                    | 5     | 2            | 11                  | -             | 7             |
| Prefer not to answer                            | 1     | 2                       | 1          | 1                 | 1                    | 1     | *            | *                   | 4             | -             |
| Unweighted N                                    | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin: Sherrod Brown minus Jon Husted (points) | +2.6  | +95.2                   | -74.2      | +10.9             | +93.7                | -75.8 | +46.7        | +41.5               | +20.4         | -6.6          |
| Margin of error (±)                             | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                                                 | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |  |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|                                                 |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |  |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat                         | 47    | 46       | 40    | 41    | 37    |                                                                                               |  |
| Jon Husted, Republican                          | 44    | 37       | 52    | 49    | 57    |                                                                                               |  |
| Greg Levy, independent                          | 1     | 1        | *     | 2     | 1     |                                                                                               |  |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian                 | 1     | 4        | 1     | 2     | -     |                                                                                               |  |
| Someone else                                    | 1     | 1        | 2     | *     | -     |                                                                                               |  |
| Did not vote in this race                       | *     | 1        | -     | *     | -     |                                                                                               |  |
| Undecided                                       | 4     | 6        | 4     | 5     | 5     |                                                                                               |  |
| Prefer not to answer                            | 1     | 3        | 2     | 1     | -     |                                                                                               |  |
| Unweighted N                                    | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   |                                                                                               |  |
| Margin: Sherrod Brown minus Jon Husted (points) | +2.6  | +8.6     | -12.5 | -7.8  | -19.7 |                                                                                               |  |
| Margin of error (±)                             | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  |                                                                                               |  |

|                                                 | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |       |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|-------|
|                                                 |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some  | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6   |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat                         | 47    | 50         | 31       | 31       | 17         | 50                        | 31    | 18                            | 44                            | 36   | 5     |
| Jon Husted, Republican                          | 44    | 41         | 65       | 54       | 33         | 42                        | 55    | 59                            | 49                            | 43   | 48    |
| Greg Levy, independent                          | 1     | 1          | 1        | 4        | 14         | 1                         | 2     | 6                             | 1                             | 6    | 9     |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian                 | 1     | *          | *        | 1        | 11         | 1                         | 2     | 2                             | 1                             | 2    | 4     |
| Someone else                                    | 1     | 1          | *        | 1        | 6          | *                         | 4     | 2                             | *                             | -    | 12    |
| Did not vote in this race                       | *     | -          | -        | -        | -          | *                         | *     | -                             | -                             | -    | -     |
| Undecided                                       | 4     | 7          | 2        | 9        | 19         | 4                         | 4     | 10                            | 6                             | 13   | 20    |
| Prefer not to answer                            | 1     | -          | -        | -        | -          | 1                         | 3     | 4                             | -                             | -    | -     |
| Unweighted N                                    | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269   | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†   |
| Margin: Sherrod Brown minus Jon Husted (points) | +2.6  | +8.7       | -34.0    | -23.5    | -15.3      | +7.9                      | -24.0 | -41.0                         | -4.7                          | -6.9 | -42.7 |
| Margin of error (±)                             | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0  | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2  |

|                                                 | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                                 |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat                         | 47    | 90          | 100     | 91        | 66       | 8            | 35          | 42            |
| Jon Husted, Republican                          | 44    | *           | -       | -         | 27       | 84           | 45          | 32            |
| Greg Levy, independent                          | 1     | 5           | *       | 1         | 2        | 1            | *           | *             |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian                 | 1     | -           | -       | *         | *        | 1            | 10          | 1             |
| Someone else                                    | 1     | *           | -       | 1         | *        | 1            | -           | 2             |
| Did not vote in this race                       | *     | -           | *       | -         | -        | *            | -           | -             |
| Undecided                                       | 4     | 1           | *       | *         | 4        | 4            | 10          | 18            |
| Prefer not to answer                            | 1     | 3           | *       | 7         | *        | 1            | *           | 4             |
| Unweighted N                                    | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin: Sherrod Brown minus Jon Husted (points) | +2.6  | +89.7       | +99.8   | +91.0     | +39.8    | -76.6        | -10.2       | +9.6          |
| Margin of error (±)                             | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                                                 | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                                 |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat                         | 47    | 100           | -          | -                    | 95            | 1               | 7                    |
| Jon Husted, Republican                          | 44    | -             | 100        | -                    | 2             | 95              | 20                   |
| Greg Levy, independent                          | 1     | -             | -          | 14                   | 1             | *               | 8                    |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian                 | 1     | -             | -          | 10                   | *             | 1               | 8                    |
| Someone else                                    | 1     | -             | -          | 9                    | *             | *               | 10                   |
| Did not vote in this race                       | *     | -             | -          | 1                    | *             | -               | 1                    |
| Undecided                                       | 4     | -             | -          | 49                   | 1             | 3               | 34                   |
| Prefer not to answer                            | 1     | -             | -          | 16                   | 1             | *               | 13                   |
| Unweighted N                                    | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin: Sherrod Brown minus Jon Husted (points) | +2.6  | +100.0        | -100.0     | 0.0                  | +93.4         | -94.4           | -12.7                |
| Margin of error (±)                             | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q4

**Q4** If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Ohio: rotates by precinct on the Ohio ballot; Ohio Rev. Code 3505.03(E))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 126.

|                                 | Total | Gender     |              | Age   |       |              |      | Race         |       |          |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|------|--------------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                 |       | <i>Men</i> | <i>Women</i> | 18-29 | 30-44 | <i>45-64</i> | 65+  | <i>White</i> | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat         | 5     | 4          | 5            | n<50  | n<50  | 5            | n<50 | 5            | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Jon Husted, Republican          | 42    | 33         | 55           | n<50  | n<50  | 49           | n<50 | 51           | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Greg Levy, independent          | 1     | 1          | 1            | n<50  | n<50  | 1            | n<50 | 1            | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian | *     | 1          | -            | n<50  | n<50  | -            | n<50 | *            | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Someone else                    | 2     | -          | -            | n<50  | n<50  | 5            | n<50 | -            | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Still undecided                 | 50    | 62         | 39           | n<50  | n<50  | 40           | n<50 | 42           | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Unweighted N                    | 126   | 53†        | 62†          | n<50  | n<50  | 60†          | n<50 | 91†          | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Margin of error (±)             | 22.4  | 31.5       | 34.3         | n<50  | n<50  | 32.6         | n<50 | 25.1         | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |

|                                 | Total | College degree        |                          | Race by education |                          |           | Party ID |            |                     | Independent lean                          |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                 |       | <i>College degree</i> | <i>No college degree</i> | White college     | <i>White non-college</i> | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | <i>Independents</i> | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat         | 5     | 1                     | 7                        | n<50              | 7                        | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 6                   | n<50                                      |
| Jon Husted, Republican          | 42    | 52                    | 37                       | n<50              | 40                       | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 23                  | n<50                                      |
| Greg Levy, independent          | 1     | 1                     | 1                        | n<50              | 1                        | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 1                   | n<50                                      |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian | *     | -                     | *                        | n<50              | *                        | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 1                   | n<50                                      |
| Someone else                    | 2     | -                     | 4                        | n<50              | -                        | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 5                   | n<50                                      |
| Still undecided                 | 50    | 46                    | 50                       | n<50              | 52                       | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 65                  | n<50                                      |
| Unweighted N                    | 126   | 55†                   | 61†                      | n<50              | 51†                      | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 66†                 | n<50                                      |
| Margin of error (±)             | 22.4  | 36.3                  | 30.0                     | n<50              | 32.1                     | n<50      | n<50     | n<50       | 31.7                | n<50                                      |

|                                 | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                          | 2024 vote (recalled) |                                                                                               |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |       | Democrat                | Republican | <i>No party or other</i> | Harris               | <i>Trump</i>                                                                                  | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat         | 5     | n<50                    | n<50       | 5                        | n<50                 | 1                                                                                             | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 5             |
| Jon Husted, Republican          | 42    | n<50                    | n<50       | 41                       | n<50                 | 66                                                                                            | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 42            |
| Greg Levy, independent          | 1     | n<50                    | n<50       | 1                        | n<50                 | 1                                                                                             | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 1             |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian | *     | n<50                    | n<50       | *                        | n<50                 | *                                                                                             | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | *             |
| Someone else                    | 2     | n<50                    | n<50       | 4                        | n<50                 | -                                                                                             | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 2             |
| Still undecided                 | 50    | n<50                    | n<50       | 49                       | n<50                 | 32                                                                                            | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 50            |
| Unweighted N                    | 126   | n<50                    | n<50       | 79†                      | n<50                 | 66†                                                                                           | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 126           |
| Margin of error (±)             | 22.4  | n<50                    | n<50       | 28.4                     | n<50                 | 29.3                                                                                          | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 22.4          |
|                                 | Total | District                |            |                          |                      |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
|                                 |       | OH-01                   | OH-07      | OH-09                    | OH-14                | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |              |                     |               |               |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat         | 5     | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
| Jon Husted, Republican          | 42    | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
| Greg Levy, independent          | 1     | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian | *     | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
| Someone else                    | 2     | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
| Still undecided                 | 50    | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
| Unweighted N                    | 126   | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |
| Margin of error (±)             | 22.4  | n<50                    | n<50       | n<50                     | n<50                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |



|                                 | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | <i>Others and undecided</i> |
| Sherrod Brown, Democrat         | 5     | n<50          | n<50       | 5                    | n<50          | n<50            | 1                           |
| Jon Husted, Republican          | 42    | n<50          | n<50       | 42                   | n<50          | n<50            | 42                          |
| Greg Levy, independent          | 1     | n<50          | n<50       | 1                    | n<50          | n<50            | 1                           |
| William B. Redpath, Libertarian | *     | n<50          | n<50       | *                    | n<50          | n<50            | -                           |
| Someone else                    | 2     | n<50          | n<50       | 2                    | n<50          | n<50            | -                           |
| Still undecided                 | 50    | n<50          | n<50       | 50                   | n<50          | n<50            | 56                          |
| Unweighted N                    | 126   | n<50          | n<50       | 126                  | n<50          | n<50            | 70†                         |
| Margin of error (±)             | 22.4  | n<50          | n<50       | 22.4                 | n<50          | n<50            | 30.7                        |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q5

**Q5** Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Sherrod Brown, Democrat” or “Jon Husted, Republican” or “Greg Levy, independent” or “William B. Redpath, Libertarian”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,854.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Definitely              | 90    | 90     | 90    | 91    | 91    | 87    | 93  | 91    | 89    | n<50     | n<50  |
| Probably                | 8     | 8      | 8     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 7   | 9     | 4     | n<50     | n<50  |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1      | 1     | -     | 1     | 3     | *   | *     | 7     | n<50     | n<50  |
| Unweighted N            | 1,854 | 883    | 927   | 62†   | 315   | 776   | 672 | 1,614 | 64†   | n<50     | n<50  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.9   | 8.5    | 8.3   | 20.0  | 13.9  | 9.6   | 9.8 | 6.4   | 23.2  | n<50     | n<50  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Definitely              | 90    | 91             | 90                | 90                | 91                | 90        | 99       | 89         | 85           | 78                                        |
| Probably                | 8     | 8              | 9                 | 9                 | 9                 | 3         | 1        | 10         | 11           | 13                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 2              | 1                 | 1                 | *                 | 7         | *        | 1          | 3            | 9                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 1,854 | 1,053          | 781               | 912               | 693               | 153       | 685      | 586        | 583          | 108                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.9   | 8.4            | 8.0               | 9.2               | 8.7               | 16.3      | 9.8      | 9.8        | 10.4         | 22.9                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Definitely              | 90    | 98                      | 90         | 88                | 96                   | 87    | 91           | n<50                | n<50          | 90            |
| Probably                | 8     | 1                       | 10         | 9                 | 3                    | 12    | 9            | n<50                | n<50          | 8             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | *                       | *          | 3                 | 2                    | 1     | *            | n<50                | n<50          | 1             |
| Unweighted N            | 1,854 | 578                     | 502        | 774               | 1,015                | 728   | 55†          | n<50                | n<50          | 1,854         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.9   | 12.1                    | 10.8       | 8.4               | 8.5                  | 8.4   | 35.9         | n<50                | n<50          | 5.9           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |  |     |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |  |     |
| Definitely              | 90    | 86       | 93    | 89    | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 92  |
| Probably                | 8     | 13       | 6     | 9     | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 6   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1        | 1     | 1     | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 1   |
| Unweighted N            | 1,854 | 498      | 551   | 527   | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 241 |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.9   | 8.2      | 10.2  | 8.0   | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 7.7 |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |                   | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |            |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | <i>Not at all</i> | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | <i>7-8</i> | 0-6  |
| Definitely              | 90    | 97         | 87       | 80       | <i>48</i>         | 94                        | 76   | n<50                   | 95                            | <i>51</i>  | n<50 |
| Probably                | 8     | 3          | 12       | 15       | <i>36</i>         | 6                         | 20   | n<50                   | 5                             | <i>39</i>  | n<50 |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | *          | 1        | 5        | <i>15</i>         | *                         | 5    | n<50                   | *                             | <i>10</i>  | n<50 |
| Unweighted N            | 1,854 | 1,276      | 340      | 119      | 86†               | 1,636                     | 173  | n<50                   | 1,748                         | 67†        | n<50 |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.9   | 7.3        | 13.0     | 20.0     | 25.1              | 6.3                       | 18.2 | n<50                   | 6.1                           | 26.6       | n<50 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |                    |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | <i>Libertarian</i> | <i>None of these</i> |
| Definitely              | 90    | 98          | 95      | 99        | 86       | 90           | <i>92</i>          | <i>61</i>            |
| Probably                | 8     | *           | *       | *         | 12       | 9            | <i>8</i>           | <i>37</i>            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1           | 5       | *         | 2        | *            | -                  | <i>1</i>             |
| Unweighted N            | 1,854 | 222         | 239     | 110       | 519      | 567          | 75†                | 64†                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.9   | 16.5        | 17.6    | 25.9      | 11.6     | 9.6          | 25.0               | 29.0                 |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                             | Governor vote |                 |                             |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | <i>Others and undecided</i> | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | <i>Others and undecided</i> |
| Definitely              | 90    | 94            | 89         | <i>54</i>                   | 94            | 91              | <i>51</i>                   |
| Probably                | 8     | 4             | 10         | <i>28</i>                   | 5             | 8               | <i>38</i>                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1             | *          | <i>19</i>                   | 1             | *               | <i>11</i>                   |
| Unweighted N            | 1,854 | 1,102         | 688        | 64†                         | 1,118         | 650             | 86†                         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.9   | 8.0           | 8.7        | 27.1                        | 8.0           | 9.0             | 22.6                        |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q6/Q7 Governor ballot choice

**Q6** Who did you vote for in this year's general election for Governor? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Ohio: rotates by precinct on the Ohio ballot; Ohio Rev. Code 3505.03(E))

**Q7** If the election for Governor were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Ohio: rotates by precinct on the Ohio ballot; Ohio Rev. Code 3505.03(E))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8).

|                                                  | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                                  |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Amy Acton, Democrat                              | 48    | 40     | 55    | 78    | 61    | 41    | 44    | 46    | 73    | 55       | 49    |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian                         | 2     | 3      | 2     | 3     | 6     | 1     | 1     | 2     | *     | 8        | 9     |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican                      | 44    | 52     | 37    | 12    | 26    | 52    | 50    | 47    | 20    | 27       | 41    |
| Someone else                                     | 1     | 2      | *     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 2        | *     |
| Did not vote in this race                        | *     | *      | *     | *     | -     | *     | *     | *     | -     | -        | -     |
| Undecided                                        | 3     | 2      | 4     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 5     | 9        | 1     |
| Prefer not to answer                             | 1     | *      | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | -        | -     |
| Unweighted N                                     | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin: Amy Acton minus Vivek Ramaswamy (points) | +4.4  | -11.3  | +18.0 | +66.6 | +35.0 | -11.0 | -5.9  | -1.1  | +52.6 | +28.4    | +7.5  |
| Margin of error (±)                              | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                                                  | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                  |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Amy Acton, Democrat                              | 48    | 54             | 45                | 53                | 42                | 65        | 98       | 8          | 52           | 44                                        |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian                         | 2     | 3              | 2                 | 3                 | 2                 | 3         | *        | 2          | 4            | 16                                        |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican                      | 44    | 38             | 48                | 40                | 51                | 26        | 1        | 85         | 32           | 10                                        |
| Someone else                                     | 1     | 1              | 1                 | 1                 | 2                 | 1         | *        | 1          | 3            | 9                                         |
| Did not vote in this race                        | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | *                 | -         | *        | *          | *            | -                                         |
| Undecided                                        | 3     | 4              | 2                 | 3                 | 3                 | 5         | 1        | 2          | 6            | 13                                        |
| Prefer not to answer                             | 1     | *              | 1                 | *                 | 1                 | 1         | *        | 1          | 2            | 8                                         |
| Unweighted N                                     | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin: Amy Acton minus Vivek Ramaswamy (points) | +4.4  | +16.5          | -2.4              | +12.4             | -8.8              | +38.8     | +96.6    | -77.2      | +20.1        | +35.0                                     |
| Margin of error (±)                              | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                                                  | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                  |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Amy Acton, Democrat                              | 48    | 97                      | 9          | 52                | 96                   | 7     | 71           | 71                  | 57            | 44            |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian                         | 2     | *                       | 3          | 3                 | *                    | 4     | 12           | *                   | *             | 3             |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican                      | 44    | 1                       | 83         | 38                | 1                    | 82    | 13           | 22                  | 38            | 47            |
| Someone else                                     | 1     | *                       | 3          | 1                 | *                    | 2     | 2            | 2                   | 1             | 2             |
| Did not vote in this race                        | *     | -                       | *          | *                 | *                    | *     | -            | -                   | *             | -             |
| Undecided                                        | 3     | 1                       | 1          | 5                 | 2                    | 3     | 1            | 4                   | -             | 5             |
| Prefer not to answer                             | 1     | *                       | 1          | 1                 | *                    | 1     | *            | *                   | 3             | -             |
| Unweighted N                                     | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin: Amy Acton minus Vivek Ramaswamy (points) | +4.4  | +96.7                   | -73.8      | +13.7             | +95.0                | -74.7 | +58.0        | +48.3               | +19.1         | -3.2          |
| Margin of error (±)                              | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                                                  | Total | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                  |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Amy Acton, Democrat                              | 48    | 49       | 44    | 40    | 39           | 50                                                                                            |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian                         | 2     | 4        | 2     | 2     | 5            | 2                                                                                             |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican                      | 44    | 38       | 49    | 47    | 52           | 43                                                                                            |
| Someone else                                     | 1     | 2        | 3     | 1     | 3            | 1                                                                                             |
| Did not vote in this race                        | *     | *        | -     | 1     | -            | -                                                                                             |
| Undecided                                        | 3     | 3        | 2     | 7     | 1            | 3                                                                                             |
| Prefer not to answer                             | 1     | 4        | 1     | 1     | -            | 1                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N                                     | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†          | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin: Amy Acton minus Vivek Ramaswamy (points) | +4.4  | +10.1    | -4.2  | -6.9  | -13.4        | +7.6                                                                                          |
| Margin of error (±)                              | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4         | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                                                  | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |       |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                                                  |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some  | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8   | 0-6   |
| Amy Acton, Democrat                              | 48    | 51         | 34       | 31       | 28         | 51                        | 34    | 23                            | 46                            | 32    | 12    |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian                         | 2     | 2          | 1        | 3        | 33         | 1                         | 6     | 7                             | 2                             | 7     | 25    |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican                      | 44    | 41         | 63       | 56       | 22         | 43                        | 47    | 58                            | 47                            | 48    | 35    |
| Someone else                                     | 1     | 1          | *        | 4        | 8          | 1                         | 6     | 2                             | *                             | 5     | 20    |
| Did not vote in this race                        | *     | -          | -        | -        | -          | *                         | *     | -                             | -                             | -     | -     |
| Undecided                                        | 3     | 5          | 3        | 6        | 9          | 3                         | 4     | 7                             | 4                             | 8     | 7     |
| Prefer not to answer                             | 1     | -          | -        | -        | -          | 1                         | 3     | 2                             | -                             | -     | -     |
| Unweighted N                                     | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269   | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†   | 70†   |
| Margin: Amy Acton minus Vivek Ramaswamy (points) | +4.4  | +9.5       | -28.7    | -25.3    | +5.1       | +8.4                      | -13.4 | -35.7                         | -1.5                          | -15.8 | -22.2 |
| Margin of error (±)                              | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0  | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4  | 25.2  |

|                                                  | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                                  |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Amy Acton, Democrat                              | 48    | 98          | 100     | 87        | 67       | 8            | 32          | 56            |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian                         | 2     | -           | -       | *         | 2        | 2            | 17          | 11            |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican                      | 44    | *           | -       | 5         | 26       | 84           | 45          | 23            |
| Someone else                                     | 1     | *           | -       | 1         | 1        | 2            | *           | 4             |
| Did not vote in this race                        | *     | -           | *       | -         | -        | *            | -           | 1             |
| Undecided                                        | 3     | 1           | *       | -         | 4        | 3            | 6           | 2             |
| Prefer not to answer                             | 1     | *           | *       | 7         | *        | 1            | -           | 3             |
| Unweighted N                                     | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin: Amy Acton minus Vivek Ramaswamy (points) | +4.4  | +98.2       | +99.8   | +81.1     | +41.1    | -75.5        | -12.7       | +32.4         |
| Margin of error (±)                              | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                                                  | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                                  |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Amy Acton, Democrat                              | 48    | 98            | 2          | 16                   | 100           | -               | -                    |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian                         | 2     | *             | 2          | 17                   | -             | -               | 28                   |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican                      | 44    | 1             | 94         | 19                   | -             | 100             | -                    |
| Someone else                                     | 1     | *             | 1          | 12                   | -             | -               | 18                   |
| Did not vote in this race                        | *     | -             | *          | *                    | -             | -               | 1                    |
| Undecided                                        | 3     | 1             | 1          | 25                   | -             | -               | 39                   |
| Prefer not to answer                             | 1     | *             | -          | 12                   | -             | -               | 14                   |
| Unweighted N                                     | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin: Amy Acton minus Vivek Ramaswamy (points) | +4.4  | +97.1         | -92.5      | -2.6                 | +100.0        | -100.0          | 0.0                  |
| Margin of error (±)                              | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents

chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**Q8**

**Q8** If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Ohio: rotates by precinct on the Ohio ballot; Ohio Rev. Code 3505.03(E))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 89†.

|                             | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |      | Race  |       |          |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                             |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Amy Acton, Democrat         | 9     | n<50   | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50 | 9     | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian    | 4     | n<50   | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50 | 6     | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican | 30    | n<50   | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50 | 41    | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Someone else                | *     | n<50   | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50 | 1     | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Still undecided             | 56    | n<50   | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50 | 43    | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Unweighted N                | 89†   | n<50   | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50 | 58†   | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Margin of error (±)         | 26.1  | n<50   | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  | n<50 | 30.8  | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |

[illegible]

|                             | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                          | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |                      |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|
|                             |       | Democrat                | Republican | <i>No party or other</i> | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | <i>Not yet voted</i> |
| Amy Acton, Democrat         | 9     | n<50                    | n<50       | 10                       | n<50                 | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 9                    |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian    | 4     | n<50                    | n<50       | *                        | n<50                 | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 4                    |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican | 30    | n<50                    | n<50       | 36                       | n<50                 | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 30                   |
| Someone else                | *     | n<50                    | n<50       | *                        | n<50                 | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | *                    |
| Still undecided             | 56    | n<50                    | n<50       | 53                       | n<50                 | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 56                   |
| Unweighted N                | 89†   | n<50                    | n<50       | 58†                      | n<50                 | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 89†                  |
| Margin of error (±)         | 26.1  | n<50                    | n<50       | 32.3                     | n<50                 | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | n<50          | 26.1                 |

  

|                             | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |      |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
|                             |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |      |
| Amy Acton, Democrat         | 9     | n<50     | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  |                                                                                               | n<50 |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian    | 4     | n<50     | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  |                                                                                               | n<50 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican | 30    | n<50     | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  |                                                                                               | n<50 |
| Someone else                | *     | n<50     | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  |                                                                                               | n<50 |
| Still undecided             | 56    | n<50     | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  |                                                                                               | n<50 |
| Unweighted N                | 89†   | n<50     | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  |                                                                                               | n<50 |
| Margin of error (±)         | 26.1  | n<50     | n<50  | n<50  | n<50  |                                                                                               | n<50 |

  

|                             | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                             |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | <i>A great deal</i>       | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Amy Acton, Democrat         | 9     | n<50       | n<50     | n<50     | n<50       | 10                        | n<50 | n<50                   | 10                            | n<50 | n<50 |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian    | 4     | n<50       | n<50     | n<50     | n<50       | *                         | n<50 | n<50                   | 5                             | n<50 | n<50 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican | 30    | n<50       | n<50     | n<50     | n<50       | 39                        | n<50 | n<50                   | 36                            | n<50 | n<50 |
| Someone else                | *     | n<50       | n<50     | n<50     | n<50       | *                         | n<50 | n<50                   | *                             | n<50 | n<50 |
| Still undecided             | 56    | n<50       | n<50     | n<50     | n<50       | 51                        | n<50 | n<50                   | 49                            | n<50 | n<50 |
| Unweighted N                | 89†   | n<50       | n<50     | n<50     | n<50       | 50†                       | n<50 | n<50                   | 61†                           | n<50 | n<50 |
| Margin of error (±)         | 26.1  | n<50       | n<50     | n<50     | n<50       | 32.9                      | n<50 | n<50                   | 30.6                          | n<50 | n<50 |

|                             | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                             |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Amy Acton, Democrat         | 9     | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | n<50     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian    | 4     | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | n<50     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican | 30    | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | n<50     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Someone else                | *     | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | n<50     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Still undecided             | 56    | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | n<50     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Unweighted N                | 89†   | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | n<50     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Margin of error (±)         | 26.1  | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | n<50     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |

|                             | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                             |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Amy Acton, Democrat         | 9     | n<50          | n<50       | 2                    | n<50          | n<50            | 9                    |
| Don Kissick, Libertarian    | 4     | n<50          | n<50       | *                    | n<50          | n<50            | 4                    |
| Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican | 30    | n<50          | n<50       | 38                   | n<50          | n<50            | 30                   |
| Someone else                | *     | n<50          | n<50       | -                    | n<50          | n<50            | *                    |
| Still undecided             | 56    | n<50          | n<50       | 60                   | n<50          | n<50            | 56                   |
| Unweighted N                | 89†   | n<50          | n<50       | 57†                  | n<50          | n<50            | 89†                  |
| Margin of error (±)         | 26.1  | n<50          | n<50       | 33.9                 | n<50          | n<50            | 26.1                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q9

**Q9** Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Amy Acton, Democrat” or “Don Kissick, Libertarian” or “Vivek Ramaswamy, Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,878.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Definitely              | 93    | 93     | 94    | 97    | 89    | 93    | 95  | 94    | 90    | n<50     | n<50  |
| Probably                | 5     | 5      | 5     | 3     | 7     | 3     | 5   | 5     | 3     | n<50     | n<50  |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 3      | 1     | -     | 4     | 4     | *   | 1     | 7     | n<50     | n<50  |
| Unweighted N            | 1,878 | 890    | 945   | 63†   | 313   | 795   | 679 | 1,637 | 62†   | n<50     | n<50  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.8   | 8.4    | 8.3   | 20.1  | 13.8  | 9.5   | 9.9 | 6.4   | 23.4  | n<50     | n<50  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Definitely              | 93    | 90             | 94                | 91                | 96                | 90        | 97       | 94         | 88           | 76                                        |
| Probably                | 5     | 6              | 4                 | 6                 | 4                 | 2         | 3        | 4          | 8            | 11                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 3              | 2                 | 3                 | *                 | 8         | 1        | 2          | 4            | 13                                        |
| Unweighted N            | 1,878 | 1,061          | 796               | 919               | 709               | 152       | 696      | 594        | 588          | 109                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.8   | 8.4            | 8.0               | 9.2               | 8.6               | 16.5      | 9.7      | 9.7        | 10.4         | 22.6                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Definitely              | 93    | 100                     | 94         | 89                | 96                   | 91    | 91           | n<50                | n<50          | 93            |
| Probably                | 5     | *                       | 4          | 7                 | 2                    | 7     | 9            | n<50                | n<50          | 5             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | *                       | 2          | 3                 | 2                    | 2     | -            | n<50                | n<50          | 2             |
| Unweighted N            | 1,878 | 581                     | 510        | 787               | 1,013                | 750   | 58†          | n<50                | n<50          | 1,878         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.8   | 12.0                    | 10.8       | 8.3               | 8.5                  | 8.3   | 36.4         | n<50                | n<50          | 5.8           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Definitely              | 93    | 90       | 95    | 92    | n<50  | 95                                                                                            |
| Probably                | 5     | 9        | 4     | 6     | n<50  | 3                                                                                             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 1        | 1     | 2     | n<50  | 2                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N            | 1,878 | 504      | 564   | 533   | n<50  | 240                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.8   | 8.1      | 9.9   | 6.9   | n<50  | 7.7                                                                                           |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Definitely              | 93    | 98         | 94       | 78       | 48         | 97                        | 78   | n<50                   | 97                            | 60   | n<50 |
| Probably                | 5     | 1          | 6        | 16       | 35         | 3                         | 17   | n<50                   | 2                             | 29   | n<50 |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 1          | *        | 6        | 18         | 1                         | 5    | n<50                   | 1                             | 10   | n<50 |
| Unweighted N            | 1,878 | 1,281      | 348      | 120      | 95†        | 1,645                     | 179  | n<50                   | 1,760                         | 76†  | n<50 |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.8   | 7.3        | 13.1     | 20.2     | 23.5       | 6.3                       | 18.3 | n<50                   | 6.1                           | 26.9 | n<50 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Definitely              | 93    | 99          | 95      | 100       | 90       | 98           | 83          | 42            |
| Probably                | 5     | *           | *       | *         | 7        | 2            | 7           | 54            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 1           | 5       | *         | 3        | 1            | 10          | 4             |
| Unweighted N            | 1,878 | 221         | 240     | 111       | 522      | 571          | 75†         | 73†           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.8   | 16.6        | 17.6    | 25.7      | 11.5     | 9.7          | 24.9        | 26.0          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Definitely              | 93    | 96            | 95         | 50                   | 95            | 95              | n<50                 |
| Probably                | 5     | 2             | 4          | 28                   | 4             | 4               | n<50                 |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2             | *          | 21                   | 2             | 1               | n<50                 |
| Unweighted N            | 1,878 | 1,083         | 666        | 129                  | 1,151         | 678             | n<50                 |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.8   | 8.1           | 8.9        | 20.6                 | 7.8           | 8.8             | n<50                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q12/Q14

**Q14** How much have you thought about this election?

**Q12** How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A great deal            | 84    | 80     | 89    | 73    | 79    | 82    | 92    | 86    | 77    | 70       | 89    |
| Some                    | 10    | 13     | 8     | 21    | 11    | 12    | 5     | 10    | 15    | 14       | 2     |
| A little                | 3     | 5      | 2     | 6     | 8     | 2     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 4        | *     |
| Not at all              | 2     | 2      | *     | *     | 1     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 7     | *        | 9     |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | -      | *     | -     | *     | *     | -     | *     | *     | -        | -     |
| Prefer not to answer    | 1     | 1      | 1     | -     | *     | 1     | 1     | *     | -     | 12       | *     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| A great deal            | 84    | 85             | 85                | 85                | 86                | 79        | 94       | 85         | 75           | 61                                        |
| Some                    | 10    | 9              | 11                | 8                 | 10                | 12        | 4        | 7          | 19           | 25                                        |
| A little                | 3     | 5              | 2                 | 6                 | 3                 | 1         | 1        | 5          | 3            | 4                                         |
| Not at all              | 2     | 2              | 1                 | 1                 | *                 | 6         | *        | 2          | 3            | 10                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | -                 | *         | *        | -          | *            | -                                         |
| Prefer not to answer    | 1     | *              | 1                 | *                 | 1                 | 2         | 1        | *          | *            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| A great deal            | 84    | 92                      | 92         | 77                | 90                   | 82    | 89           | 64                  | 87            | 83            |
| Some                    | 10    | 5                       | 6          | 15                | 6                    | 13    | 9            | 16                  | 6             | 12            |
| A little                | 3     | *                       | 2          | 5                 | 2                    | 4     | 1            | 16                  | 4             | 3             |
| Not at all              | 2     | 1                       | *          | 3                 | 2                    | 1     | -            | 4                   | 1             | 2             |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | -                       | -          | *                 | *                    | -     | -            | -                   | -             | *             |
| Prefer not to answer    | 1     | 2                       | *          | *                 | *                    | *     | 1            | *                   | 1             | *             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| A great deal            | 84    | 79       | 82    | 80    | 85           | 86                                                                                            |
| Some                    | 10    | 13       | 14    | 14    | 6            | 9                                                                                             |
| A little                | 3     | 4        | 3     | 3     | 8            | 3                                                                                             |
| Not at all              | 2     | 3        | 1     | 1     | 1            | 2                                                                                             |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | 1        | -     | -     | -            | -                                                                                             |
| Prefer not to answer    | 1     | *        | 1     | 2     | -            | 1                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†          | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4         | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| A great deal            | 84    | 94         | 70       | 58       | 48         | 100                       | -    | -                             | 88                            | 38   | 40   |
| Some                    | 10    | 5          | 23       | 29       | 22         | -                         | 100  | -                             | 9                             | 53   | 16   |
| A little                | 3     | *          | 7        | 9        | 5          | -                         | -    | 68                            | 2                             | 9    | 15   |
| Not at all              | 2     | 1          | -        | 1        | 23         | -                         | -    | 32                            | 1                             | -    | 27   |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | -          | -        | *        | -          | -                         | -    | -                             | *                             | *    | -    |
| Prefer not to answer    | 1     | *          | *        | 3        | 1          | -                         | -    | -                             | *                             | -    | 2    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| A great deal            | 84    | 90          | 95      | 86        | 84       | 84           | 69          | 61            |
| Some                    | 10    | 10          | 5       | 7         | 10       | 11           | 10          | 22            |
| A little                | 3     | *           | *       | 7         | 4        | 3            | 14          | 9             |
| Not at all              | 2     | *           | *       | -         | 2        | 2            | 3           | 7             |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | -           | -       | -         | -        | -            | -           | -             |
| Prefer not to answer    | 1     | *           | *       | -         | 1        | *            | 5           | 1             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| A great deal            | 84    | 91            | 81         | 69                   | 90            | 83              | 63                   |
| Some                    | 10    | 7             | 12         | 17                   | 7             | 11              | 24                   |
| A little                | 3     | 1             | 5          | 7                    | 1             | 5               | 7                    |
| Not at all              | 2     | 1             | 2          | 6                    | 1             | 2               | 5                    |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *             | -          | *                    | *             | -               | *                    |
| Prefer not to answer    | 1     | 1             | *          | 1                    | 1             | *               | 1                    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q13/Q15

**Q15** When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

**Q13** When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,000.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very enthusiastic       | 61    | 58     | 63    | 69    | 50    | 56    | 73  | 61    | 55    | 77       | 59    |
| Somewhat enthusiastic   | 21    | 22     | 21    | 18    | 26    | 20    | 19  | 21    | 26    | 13       | 14    |
| Not very enthusiastic   | 10    | 13     | 8     | 4     | 10    | 16    | 6   | 11    | 16    | 9        | 2     |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 5     | 5      | 4     | 4     | 13    | 4     | 1   | 5     | 2     | 1        | 12    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 1      | 4     | 5     | 1     | 4     | *   | 2     | 1     | *        | 15    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 943    | 998   | 69†   | 337   | 838   | 717 | 1,719 | 69†   | 53†      | 52†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 8.1    | 8.0   | 19.2  | 13.4  | 9.2   | 9.6 | 6.2   | 22.5  | 26.9     | 29.2  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Very enthusiastic       | 61    | 58             | 62                | 60                | 61                | 59        | 75       | 61         | 49           | 45                                        |
| Somewhat enthusiastic   | 21    | 26             | 19                | 22                | 21                | 21        | 16       | 24         | 22           | 8                                         |
| Not very enthusiastic   | 10    | 9              | 12                | 11                | 11                | 11        | 7        | 12         | 12           | 8                                         |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 5     | 5              | 5                 | 5                 | 5                 | 5         | 1        | 2          | 12           | 35                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 2              | 3                 | 2                 | 3                 | 5         | 2        | 2          | 5            | 4                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 1,115          | 853               | 955               | 753               | 174       | 710      | 629        | 661          | 147                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 8.2            | 7.7               | 9.1               | 8.3               | 15.9      | 9.6      | 9.4        | 9.8          | 20.8                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Very enthusiastic       | 61    | 70                      | 62         | 56                | 74                   | 51    | 13           | n<50                | n<50          | 61            |
| Somewhat enthusiastic   | 21    | 22                      | 24         | 19                | 17                   | 26    | 7            | n<50                | n<50          | 21            |
| Not very enthusiastic   | 10    | 7                       | 10         | 12                | 6                    | 13    | 24           | n<50                | n<50          | 10            |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 5     | 1                       | 2          | 9                 | 1                    | 6     | 55           | n<50                | n<50          | 5             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | *                       | 3          | 3                 | 2                    | 4     | 1            | n<50                | n<50          | 3             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 595                     | 539        | 866               | 1,039                | 804   | 71†          | n<50                | n<50          | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 11.8                    | 10.4       | 8.0               | 8.4                  | 8.0   | 34.4         | n<50                | n<50          | 5.6           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |     |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |     |
| Very enthusiastic       | 61    | 58       | 63    | 56    | n<50  |                                                                                               | 63  |
| Somewhat enthusiastic   | 21    | 21       | 18    | 22    | n<50  |                                                                                               | 21  |
| Not very enthusiastic   | 10    | 7        | 7     | 11    | n<50  |                                                                                               | 10  |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 5     | 12       | 6     | 8     | n<50  |                                                                                               | 3   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 2        | 6     | 2     | n<50  |                                                                                               | 3   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 544      | 592   | 567   | n<50  |                                                                                               | 256 |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 7.7      | 9.6   | 7.5   | n<50  |                                                                                               | 7.4 |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Very enthusiastic       | 61    | 100        | -        | -        | -          | 69                        | 24   | 15                     | 65                            | 14   | 34   |
| Somewhat enthusiastic   | 21    | -          | 100      | -        | -          | 18                        | 41   | 31                     | 21                            | 35   | 2    |
| Not very enthusiastic   | 10    | -          | -        | 100      | -          | 7                         | 26   | 22                     | 8                             | 50   | 12   |
| Not at all enthusiastic | 5     | -          | -        | -        | 100        | 3                         | 10   | 31                     | 3                             | 2    | 52   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | -          | -        | -        | -          | 3                         | *    | *                      | 3                             | -    | *    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 1,714                     | 203  | 68†                    | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 6.1                       | 17.2 | 25.5                   | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                         | Total        | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |                    |                      |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                         |              | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | <i>Libertarian</i> | <i>None of these</i> |
| Very enthusiastic       | <b>61</b>    | 73          | 75      | 60        | 55       | 58           | <i>60</i>          | <i>33</i>            |
| Somewhat enthusiastic   | <b>21</b>    | 18          | 9       | 32        | 18       | 28           | <i>11</i>          | <i>13</i>            |
| Not very enthusiastic   | <b>10</b>    | 2           | 13      | 7         | 14       | 9            | <i>15</i>          | <i>24</i>            |
| Not at all enthusiastic | <b>5</b>     | 7           | *       | 2         | 7        | 2            | <i>14</i>          | <i>29</i>            |
| Don't know / No opinion | <b>3</b>     | *           | 3       | -         | 5        | 3            | -                  | <i>1</i>             |
| Unweighted N            | <b>2,000</b> | 229         | 241     | 114       | 556      | 605          | <i>81†</i>         | <i>89†</i>           |
| Margin of error (±)     | <b>5.6</b>   | 16.3        | 17.6    | 25.4      | 11.2     | 9.3          | 23.6               | 24.4                 |

|                         | Total        | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |              | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Very enthusiastic       | <b>61</b>    | 73            | 52         | 52                   | 70            | 53              | 51                   |
| Somewhat enthusiastic   | <b>21</b>    | 16            | 29         | 8                    | 16            | 28              | 8                    |
| Not very enthusiastic   | <b>10</b>    | 8             | 12         | 15                   | 7             | 13              | 14                   |
| Not at all enthusiastic | <b>5</b>     | 2             | 3          | 25                   | 3             | 2               | 27                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | <b>3</b>     | 1             | 4          | *                    | 2             | 3               | *                    |
| Unweighted N            | <b>2,000</b> | 1,102         | 688        | 210                  | 1,151         | 678             | 171                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | <b>5.6</b>   | 8.0           | 8.7        | 16.7                 | 7.8           | 8.8             | 17.7                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q14/Q16

**Q16** On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?  
(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

**Q14** On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?  
(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,000.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |     | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| 0                       | 2     | 3      | *     | -     | 1     | 4     | 1   | 2     | 1     | *        | 11    |
| 1                       | *     | *      | *     | 1     | *     | 1     | *   | *     | -     | -        | *     |
| 2                       | *     | *      | *     | 1     | *     | -     | *   | *     | -     | 4        | -     |
| 3                       | *     | *      | *     | *     | 1     | *     | *   | *     | -     | -        | -     |
| 4                       | *     | 1      | *     | -     | *     | -     | 1   | *     | -     | 1        | -     |
| 5                       | 1     | 1      | 1     | -     | 1     | 1     | *   | 1     | 1     | -        | *     |
| 6                       | 1     | *      | 1     | -     | 3     | *     | *   | 1     | *     | -        | -     |
| 7                       | 1     | 2      | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | *   | 1     | 7     | *        | *     |
| 8                       | 4     | 7      | 2     | 10    | 5     | 4     | 3   | 5     | *     | 4        | *     |
| 9                       | 89    | 86     | 94    | 87    | 86    | 88    | 94  | 89    | 91    | 90       | 88    |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | -      | *     | 1     | -     | *     | *   | *     | -     | -        | -     |
| Prefer not to answer    | *     | *      | *     | -     | *     | *     | *   | *     | -     | -        | -     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 943    | 998   | 69†   | 337   | 838   | 717 | 1,719 | 69†   | 53†      | 52†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 8.1    | 8.0   | 19.2  | 13.4  | 9.2   | 9.6 | 6.2   | 22.5  | 26.9     | 29.2  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| 0                       | 2     | 1              | 2                 | *                 | 2                 | 4         | *        | 3          | 2            | 7                                         |
| 1                       | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | *                 | *         | -        | -          | 1            | 7                                         |
| 2                       | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | *                 | 1         | -        | *          | *            | *                                         |
| 3                       | *     | 1              | *                 | 1                 | *                 | -         | *        | *          | *            | *                                         |
| 4                       | *     | *              | 1                 | *                 | 1                 | *         | *        | 1          | *            | *                                         |
| 5                       | 1     | *              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | 1         | 1        | 1          | 1            | 3                                         |
| 6                       | 1     | *              | 1                 | *                 | 1                 | *         | *        | *          | 2            | *                                         |
| 7                       | 1     | 1              | 2                 | 2                 | 1                 | 4         | *        | 1          | 3            | 1                                         |
| 8                       | 4     | 5              | 4                 | 6                 | 5                 | 1         | 2        | 2          | 9            | 6                                         |
| 9                       | 89    | 91             | 89                | 91                | 89                | 90        | 97       | 91         | 81           | 73                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | *                 | -         | *        | *          | *            | 1                                         |
| Prefer not to answer    | *     | *              | *                 | *                 | *                 | -         | *        | *          | *            | *                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 1,115          | 853               | 955               | 753               | 174       | 710      | 629        | 661          | 147                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 8.2            | 7.7               | 9.1               | 8.3               | 15.9      | 9.6      | 9.4        | 9.8          | 20.8                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| 0                       | 2     | -                       | 2          | 3                 | *                    | 3     | -            | n<50                | n<50          | 2             |
| 1                       | *     | -                       | *          | 1                 | -                    | *     | *            | n<50                | n<50          | *             |
| 2                       | *     | -                       | *          | *                 | -                    | *     | *            | n<50                | n<50          | *             |
| 3                       | *     | *                       | *          | *                 | *                    | *     | -            | n<50                | n<50          | *             |
| 4                       | *     | *                       | 1          | *                 | *                    | 1     | 1            | n<50                | n<50          | *             |
| 5                       | 1     | -                       | *          | 1                 | 1                    | 1     | 1            | n<50                | n<50          | 1             |
| 6                       | 1     | -                       | -          | 1                 | *                    | 1     | -            | n<50                | n<50          | 1             |
| 7                       | 1     | *                       | 1          | 2                 | 2                    | 1     | *            | n<50                | n<50          | 1             |
| 8                       | 4     | 1                       | 4          | 6                 | 2                    | 6     | *            | n<50                | n<50          | 4             |
| 9                       | 89    | 99                      | 91         | 85                | 95                   | 85    | 98           | n<50                | n<50          | 89            |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | -                       | *          | *                 | *                    | *     | -            | n<50                | n<50          | *             |
| Prefer not to answer    | *     | *                       | *          | *                 | *                    | *     | *            | n<50                | n<50          | *             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 595                     | 539        | 866               | 1,039                | 804   | 71†          | n<50                | n<50          | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 11.8                    | 10.4       | 8.0               | 8.4                  | 8.0   | 34.4         | n<50                | n<50          | 5.6           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| 0                       | 2     | 1        | *     | 2     | n<50  | 2                                                                                             |
| 1                       | *     | 2        | *     | *     | n<50  | *                                                                                             |
| 2                       | *     | 1        | *     | 1     | n<50  | -                                                                                             |
| 3                       | *     | 1        | *     | -     | n<50  | -                                                                                             |
| 4                       | *     | 1        | 1     | *     | n<50  | *                                                                                             |
| 5                       | 1     | 2        | 1     | 1     | n<50  | *                                                                                             |
| 6                       | 1     | -        | *     | 2     | n<50  | -                                                                                             |
| 7                       | 1     | 1        | 1     | 1     | n<50  | 2                                                                                             |
| 8                       | 4     | 3        | 3     | 7     | n<50  | 4                                                                                             |
| 9                       | 89    | 89       | 91    | 86    | n<50  | 91                                                                                            |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *        | 1     | *     | n<50  | -                                                                                             |
| Prefer not to answer    | *     | -        | 1     | *     | n<50  | -                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 544      | 592   | 567   | n<50  | 256                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 7.7      | 9.6   | 7.5   | n<50  | 7.4                                                                                           |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| 0                       | 2     | 2          | *        | *        | 14         | 1                         | *    | 15                            | -                             | -    | 42   |
| 1                       | *     | -          | -        | *        | 8          | *                         | *    | 6                             | -                             | -    | 9    |
| 2                       | *     | -          | -        | 1        | 1          | *                         | -    | 2                             | -                             | -    | 3    |
| 3                       | *     | -          | *        | 2        | *          | *                         | *    | 5                             | -                             | -    | 6    |
| 4                       | *     | 1          | *        | *        | *          | *                         | *    | -                             | -                             | -    | 9    |
| 5                       | 1     | -          | *        | 1        | 10         | *                         | *    | 11                            | -                             | -    | 15   |
| 6                       | 1     | -          | *        | *        | 13         | -                         | 5    | 2                             | -                             | -    | 16   |
| 7                       | 1     | *          | 1        | 11       | 1          | *                         | 8    | 9                             | -                             | 24   | -    |
| 8                       | 4     | 1          | 9        | 16       | 1          | 3                         | 18   | 2                             | -                             | 76   | -    |
| 9                       | 89    | 96         | 90       | 67       | 51         | 95                        | 68   | 48                            | 100                           | -    | -    |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *          | -        | -        | 2          | *                         | -    | -                             | -                             | -    | -    |
| Prefer not to answer    | *     | *          | -        | 1        | -          | *                         | *    | -                             | -                             | -    | -    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 1,714                     | 203  | 68†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 6.1                       | 17.2 | 25.5                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |                    |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | <i>Libertarian</i> | <i>None of these</i> |
| 0                       | 2     | *           | *       | -         | 2        | 3            | -                  | 1                    |
| 1                       | *     | -           | -       | -         | *        | *            | -                  | 7                    |
| 2                       | *     | -           | -       | -         | -        | *            | -                  | 2                    |
| 3                       | *     | -           | -       | *         | 1        | *            | -                  | *                    |
| 4                       | *     | -           | -       | -         | *        | 1            | *                  | *                    |
| 5                       | 1     | -           | *       | -         | *        | 1            | *                  | 9                    |
| 6                       | 1     | -           | -       | -         | *        | *            | 1                  | 14                   |
| 7                       | 1     | *           | 5       | *         | 1        | 1            | 8                  | 1                    |
| 8                       | 4     | 1           | 1       | *         | 7        | 4            | 6                  | 17                   |
| 9                       | 89    | 98          | 94      | 98        | 88       | 90           | 85                 | 49                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | -           | *       | 1         | *        | -            | -                  | *                    |
| Prefer not to answer    | *     | -           | -       | -         | *        | *            | -                  | -                    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 229         | 241     | 114       | 556      | 605          | 81†                | 89†                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 16.3        | 17.6    | 25.4      | 11.2     | 9.3          | 23.6               | 24.4                 |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| 0                       | 2     | *             | 1          | 12                   | *             | 1               | 13                   |
| 1                       | *     | -             | -          | 4                    | *             | -               | 3                    |
| 2                       | *     | -             | *          | 1                    | -             | *               | *                    |
| 3                       | *     | *             | *          | *                    | *             | *               | *                    |
| 4                       | *     | *             | 1          | *                    | *             | 1               | *                    |
| 5                       | 1     | *             | 1          | 2                    | 1             | *               | 2                    |
| 6                       | 1     | *             | 1          | 1                    | -             | *               | 7                    |
| 7                       | 1     | 1             | 2          | 1                    | 1             | 1               | 4                    |
| 8                       | 4     | 4             | 4          | 11                   | 3             | 5               | 8                    |
| 9                       | 89    | 94            | 90         | 66                   | 94            | 91              | 61                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | *     | *             | *          | 1                    | *             | *               | 1                    |
| Prefer not to answer    | *     | *             | -          | 1                    | *             | -               | 1                    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,000 | 1,102         | 688        | 210                  | 1,151         | 678             | 171                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 5.6   | 8.0           | 8.7        | 16.7                 | 7.8           | 8.8             | 17.7                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q15/Q17

**Q17** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

**Q15** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 7      | 16    | 4     | 8     | 10    | 18    | 11    | 22    | 18       | 4     |
| Somewhat approve        | 20    | 16     | 24    | 47    | 25    | 16    | 17    | 19    | 35    | 23       | 25    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 10    | 10     | 11    | 12    | 14    | 10    | 9     | 11    | 7     | 2        | 17    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 59     | 38    | 24    | 37    | 54    | 52    | 50    | 27    | 39       | 53    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 9     | 8      | 10    | 14    | 15    | 10    | 5     | 9     | 9     | 18       | 1     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 12             | 12                | 11                | 12                | 17        | 32       | 1          | 7            | *                                         |
| Somewhat approve        | 20    | 24             | 18                | 24                | 16                | 31        | 42       | 3          | 22           | 12                                        |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 10    | 13             | 9                 | 16                | 8                 | 9         | 12       | 8          | 12           | 17                                        |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 43             | 51                | 43                | 53                | 34        | 6        | 84         | 43           | 49                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 9     | 9              | 10                | 7                 | 10                | 8         | 7        | 5          | 17           | 22                                        |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 29                      | 1          | 11                | 27                   | 1     | 1            | 5                   | 16            | 9             |
| Somewhat approve        | 20    | 38                      | 3          | 24                | 44                   | 2     | 11           | 30                  | 25            | 18            |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 10    | 15                      | 5          | 11                | 13                   | 8     | 3            | 12                  | 12            | 9             |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 9                       | 87         | 41                | 7                    | 84    | 44           | 20                  | 40            | 52            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 9     | 9                       | 4          | 13                | 9                    | 5     | 41           | 34                  | 7             | 11            |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

  

|                         | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 10       | 9     | 13    | 9     | 13                                                                                            |
| Somewhat approve        | 20    | 22       | 24    | 15    | 18    | 20                                                                                            |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 10    | 9        | 11    | 11    | 9     | 10                                                                                            |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 47       | 47    | 49    | 57    | 47                                                                                            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 9     | 13       | 9     | 11    | 7     | 9                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  | 6.0                                                                                           |

  

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 13         | 6        | *        | *          | 13                        | 3    | 1                      | 10                            | *    | 1    |
| Somewhat approve        | 20    | 21         | 16       | 11       | 6          | 22                        | 10   | 19                     | 19                            | 11   | 1    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 10    | 8          | 9        | 21       | 3          | 11                        | 13   | *                      | 9                             | 21   | 1    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 48         | 58       | 60       | 60         | 47                        | 54   | 68                     | 50                            | 56   | 82   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 9     | 11         | 10       | 8        | 31         | 8                         | 21   | 11                     | 11                            | 11   | 15   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                    | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                   | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 14          | 39      | 5         | 17       | 2            | 8           | 9             |
| Somewhat approve        | 20    | 53          | 39      | 30        | 33       | 2            | 17          | 8             |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 10    | 10          | 12      | 18        | 8        | 9            | 3           | 20            |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 11          | 2       | 28        | 29       | 83           | 61          | 48            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 9     | 10          | 8       | 19        | 13       | 4            | 12          | 15            |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 24            | 1          | 4                    | 24            | 1               | 1                    |
| Somewhat approve        | 20    | 41            | 1          | 5                    | 41            | *               | 5                    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 10    | 15            | 5          | 8                    | 15            | 5               | 10                   |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 9             | 89         | 52                   | 10            | 89              | 57                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 9     | 10            | 4          | 31                   | 11            | 5               | 26                   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q16/Q18

**Q18** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

**Q16** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly approve        | 7     | 5      | 9     | 2     | 7     | 6     | 10    | 8     | 8     | 13       | 2     |
| Somewhat approve        | 21    | 13     | 28    | 29    | 24    | 18    | 22    | 20    | 38    | 23       | 21    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 12    | 11     | 14    | 14    | 16    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 11    | 6        | 8     |
| Strongly disapprove     | 53    | 67     | 41    | 41    | 46    | 60    | 53    | 55    | 31    | 40       | 68    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 5     | 3      | 7     | 14    | 6     | 5     | 3     | 4     | 12    | 18       | 1     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly approve        | 7     | 6              | 9                 | 6                 | 9                 | 7         | 20       | 1          | 4            | *                                         |
| Somewhat approve        | 21    | 22             | 21                | 23                | 18                | 32        | 45       | 3          | 21           | 8                                         |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 12    | 15             | 11                | 15                | 12                | 10        | 19       | 6          | 15           | 9                                         |
| Strongly disapprove     | 53    | 51             | 55                | 52                | 57                | 41        | 11       | 88         | 49           | 67                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 5     | 7              | 4                 | 4                 | 5                 | 10        | 5        | 2          | 10           | 16                                        |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Strongly approve        | 7     | 16                      | 1          | 8                 | 17                   | 1     | 1            | 1                   | 10            | 6             |
| Somewhat approve        | 21    | 44                      | 2          | 23                | 46                   | 1     | 27           | 27                  | 27            | 18            |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 12    | 21                      | 7          | 13                | 19                   | 8     | 3            | 8                   | 14            | 12            |
| Strongly disapprove     | 53    | 15                      | 88         | 48                | 13                   | 88    | 54           | 44                  | 45            | 58            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 5     | 5                       | 1          | 8                 | 5                    | 2     | 15           | 21                  | 4             | 6             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |     |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |     |
| Strongly approve        | 7     | 4        | 7     | 7     | 2     |                                                                                               | 8   |
| Somewhat approve        | 21    | 19       | 20    | 18    | 21    |                                                                                               | 22  |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 12    | 13       | 16    | 10    | 6     |                                                                                               | 13  |
| Strongly disapprove     | 53    | 51       | 52    | 56    | 65    |                                                                                               | 52  |
| Don't know / No opinion | 5     | 12       | 5     | 9     | 5     |                                                                                               | 5   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   |                                                                                               | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  |                                                                                               | 6.0 |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strongly approve        | 7     | 8          | 4        | *        | *          | 8                         | 2    | 3                      | 7                             | *    | 1    |
| Somewhat approve        | 21    | 22         | 14       | 14       | 5          | 23                        | 10   | 17                     | 19                            | 11   | 1    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 12    | 11         | 14       | 16       | 3          | 13                        | 10   | *                      | 11                            | 24   | 1    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 53    | 53         | 64       | 65       | 68         | 52                        | 60   | 70                     | 56                            | 58   | 83   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 5     | 6          | 5        | 5        | 23         | 4                         | 18   | 10                     | 6                             | 7    | 14   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                    | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                   | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly approve        | 7     | 8           | 23      | 1         | 10       | 2            | 10          | 7             |
| Somewhat approve        | 21    | 52          | 47      | 20        | 36       | 2            | 10          | 10            |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 12    | 19          | 19      | 28        | 14       | 7            | 4           | 11            |
| Strongly disapprove     | 53    | 15          | 6       | 44        | 32       | 87           | 74          | 57            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 5     | 7           | 5       | 6         | 7        | 2            | 2           | 14            |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly approve        | 7     | 15            | 1          | 4                    | 15            | 1               | 2                    |
| Somewhat approve        | 21    | 43            | *          | 9                    | 43            | 1               | 4                    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 12    | 19            | 5          | 14                   | 19            | 5               | 15                   |
| Strongly disapprove     | 53    | 18            | 91         | 50                   | 18            | 92              | 57                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 5     | 5             | 3          | 24                   | 5             | 3               | 23                   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q17/Q19

**Q19** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

**Q17** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly approve        | 25    | 23     | 27    | 5     | 5     | 25    | 36    | 26    | 8     | 19       | 30    |
| Somewhat approve        | 19    | 27     | 12    | 6     | 17    | 26    | 17    | 21    | 8     | 9        | 11    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 5     | 6      | 4     | 9     | 7     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 5     | *        | 1     |
| Strongly disapprove     | 50    | 42     | 56    | 73    | 71    | 43    | 44    | 47    | 78    | 54       | 57    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2      | 1     | 7     | *     | 2     | *     | 1     | -     | 17       | *     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly approve        | 25    | 13             | 31                | 13                | 33                | 15        | 1        | 52         | 13           | 4                                         |
| Somewhat approve        | 19    | 24             | 17                | 27                | 18                | 9         | 1        | 34         | 18           | 15                                        |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 5     | 4              | 5                 | 3                 | 6                 | 4         | *        | 4          | 10           | 7                                         |
| Strongly disapprove     | 50    | 58             | 45                | 56                | 42                | 70        | 96       | 9          | 57           | 73                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2              | 1                 | 2                 | 1                 | 2         | 1        | 1          | 2            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |                                                                                               |              |                        | Voting status                 |               |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump                                                                                         | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024    | Already voted                 | Not yet voted |      |
| Strongly approve        | 25    | 1                       | 55         | 16                | *                    | 46                                                                                            | 7            | 15                     | 22                            | 26            |      |
| Somewhat approve        | 19    | *                       | 26         | 23                | 1                    | 35                                                                                            | 3            | 11                     | 16                            | 21            |      |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 5     | *                       | 9          | 4                 | *                    | 9                                                                                             | 4            | *                      | 3                             | 6             |      |
| Strongly disapprove     | 50    | 97                      | 9          | 55                | 98                   | 9                                                                                             | 85           | 71                     | 57                            | 46            |      |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 1                       | *          | 2                 | *                    | 1                                                                                             | *            | 3                      | 2                             | 1             |      |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084                                                                                         | 97†          | 51†                    | 998                           | 2,000         |      |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8                                                                                           | 28.5         | 27.3                   | 7.8                           | 5.6           |      |
|                         | Total | District                |            |                   |                      |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               |      |
|                         |       | OH-01                   | OH-07      | OH-09             | OH-14                | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |              |                        |                               |               |      |
| Strongly approve        | 25    | 21                      | 35         | 32                | 21                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 24   |
| Somewhat approve        | 19    | 16                      | 14         | 17                | 32                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 19   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 5     | 6                       | 4          | 8                 | 6                    |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 4    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 50    | 55                      | 46         | 42                | 39                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 52   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2                       | 2          | 1                 | 1                    |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 2    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821                     | 875        | 858               | 60†                  |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 384  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2                     | 7.6        | 5.9               | 16.4                 |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 6.0  |
|                         | Total | Enthusiasm              |            |                   |                      | Attention to the election                                                                     |              |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |               |      |
|                         |       | Very                    | Somewhat   | Not very          | Not at all           | A great deal                                                                                  | Some         | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8           | 0-6  |
| Strongly approve        | 25    | 32                      | 27         | 2                 | 5                    | 27                                                                                            | 14           | 14                     | 27                            | 5             | 33   |
| Somewhat approve        | 19    | 12                      | 32         | 49                | 13                   | 16                                                                                            | 36           | 44                     | 20                            | 33            | 16   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 5     | 2                       | 9          | 14                | 21                   | 3                                                                                             | 20           | 5                      | 3                             | 37            | 16   |
| Strongly disapprove     | 50    | 53                      | 32         | 32                | 57                   | 53                                                                                            | 29           | 33                     | 49                            | 25            | 27   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 1                       | 1          | 2                 | 3                    | 1                                                                                             | 1            | 5                      | 1                             | 1             | 8    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317                   | 368        | 146               | 132                  | 2,607                                                                                         | 269          | 96†                    | 1,834                         | 86†           | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1                     | 12.7       | 18.6              | 20.0                 | 4.9                                                                                           | 15.0         | 21.2                   | 6.0                           | 24.4          | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly approve        | 25    | 2           | *       | *         | 8        | 52           | 15          | 6             |
| Somewhat approve        | 19    | *           | -       | 5         | 16       | 32           | 24          | 26            |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 5     | *           | 1       | -         | 4        | 6            | 14          | 12            |
| Strongly disapprove     | 50    | 97          | 99      | 94        | 71       | 9            | 42          | 51            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 1           | -       | *         | *        | 1            | 5           | 5             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly approve        | 25    | *             | 52         | 14                   | 1             | 53              | 13                   |
| Somewhat approve        | 19    | *             | 40         | 19                   | 1             | 40              | 18                   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 5     | 2             | 7          | 10                   | 1             | 5               | 21                   |
| Strongly disapprove     | 50    | 96            | 1          | 48                   | 96            | 1               | 40                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2             | *          | 8                    | 2             | *               | 8                    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q18/Q20

**Q20** Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

**Q18** Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 8      | 15    | 8     | 11    | 9     | 16    | 11    | 29    | 13       | 9     |
| Somewhat approve        | 24    | 18     | 30    | 36    | 31    | 21    | 23    | 25    | 23    | 34       | 20    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 15    | 16     | 14    | 27    | 20    | 16    | 9     | 15    | 10    | 12       | 26    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 46    | 56     | 37    | 27    | 37    | 49    | 49    | 47    | 29    | 35       | 45    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 2      | 3     | 3     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 9     | 5        | 1     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 10             | 13                | 9                 | 12                | 22        | 33       | 1          | 6            | *                                         |
| Somewhat approve        | 24    | 29             | 22                | 31                | 22                | 24        | 48       | 5          | 26           | 14                                        |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 15    | 15             | 15                | 16                | 14                | 14        | 11       | 10         | 25           | 23                                        |
| Strongly disapprove     | 46    | 42             | 48                | 42                | 50                | 34        | 4        | 83         | 39           | 56                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 3              | 3                 | 2                 | 2                 | 6         | 3        | 1          | 4            | 7                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |                                                                                               |              |                        | Voting status                 |               |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump                                                                                         | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024    | Already voted                 | Not yet voted |      |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 30                      | 1          | 11                | 27                   | *                                                                                             | *            | 12                     | 18                            | 8             |      |
| Somewhat approve        | 24    | 42                      | 5          | 29                | 49                   | 4                                                                                             | 28           | 37                     | 31                            | 21            |      |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 15    | 17                      | 9          | 18                | 16                   | 14                                                                                            | 16           | 17                     | 11                            | 17            |      |
| Strongly disapprove     | 46    | 5                       | 84         | 39                | 5                    | 80                                                                                            | 53           | 31                     | 37                            | 51            |      |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 6                       | 1          | 3                 | 3                    | 1                                                                                             | 2            | 4                      | 2                             | 3             |      |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084                                                                                         | 97†          | 51†                    | 998                           | 2,000         |      |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8                                                                                           | 28.5         | 27.3                   | 7.8                           | 5.6           |      |
|                         | Total | District                |            |                   |                      |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               |      |
|                         |       | OH-01                   | OH-07      | OH-09             | OH-14                | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |              |                        |                               |               |      |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 9                       | 12         | 12                | 10                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 12   |
| Somewhat approve        | 24    | 28                      | 21         | 17                | 13                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 26   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 15    | 12                      | 14         | 18                | 16                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 15   |
| Strongly disapprove     | 46    | 47                      | 50         | 49                | 57                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 44   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 4                       | 2          | 4                 | 5                    |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 2    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821                     | 875        | 858               | 60†                  |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 384  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2                     | 7.6        | 5.9               | 16.4                 |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 6.0  |
|                         | Total | Enthusiasm              |            |                   |                      | Attention to the election                                                                     |              |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |               |      |
|                         |       | Very                    | Somewhat   | Not very          | Not at all           | A great deal                                                                                  | Some         | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8           | 0-6  |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 12                      | 5          | *                 | *                    | 13                                                                                            | 3            | 1                      | 9                             | *             | 1    |
| Somewhat approve        | 24    | 26                      | 21         | 6                 | 5                    | 27                                                                                            | 8            | 20                     | 23                            | 9             | 4    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 15    | 12                      | 23         | 28                | 13                   | 13                                                                                            | 37           | 4                      | 15                            | 48            | 6    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 46    | 48                      | 49         | 56                | 77                   | 45                                                                                            | 45           | 69                     | 49                            | 43            | 82   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 2                       | 1          | 10                | 4                    | 2                                                                                             | 6            | 6                      | 3                             | 1             | 6    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317                   | 368        | 146               | 132                  | 2,607                                                                                         | 269          | 96†                    | 1,834                         | 86†           | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1                     | 12.7       | 18.6              | 20.0                 | 4.9                                                                                           | 15.0         | 21.2                   | 6.0                           | 24.4          | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 14          | 34      | 9         | 18       | 3            | 8           | 10            |
| Somewhat approve        | 24    | 53          | 48      | 52        | 36       | 4            | 13          | 13            |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 15    | 24          | 10      | 23        | 16       | 12           | 21          | 18            |
| Strongly disapprove     | 46    | 7           | 4       | 10        | 29       | 80           | 58          | 56            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 1           | 4       | 6         | 1        | 1            | *           | 3             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly approve        | 12    | 25            | *          | 4                    | 24            | *               | 2                    |
| Somewhat approve        | 24    | 48            | 2          | 13                   | 47            | 2               | 14                   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 15    | 19            | 10         | 14                   | 20            | 10              | 13                   |
| Strongly disapprove     | 46    | 5             | 87         | 55                   | 6             | 87              | 57                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 3     | 3             | 1          | 14                   | 3             | 1               | 14                   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q19/Q21

**Q21** Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

**Q19** Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly approve        | 15    | 16     | 15    | 4     | 1     | 13    | 24    | 15    | 6     | 10       | 20    |
| Somewhat approve        | 27    | 30     | 24    | 7     | 20    | 32    | 29    | 29    | 11    | 13       | 22    |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 9     | 11     | 6     | 15    | 8     | 12    | 5     | 9     | 5     | 17       | 8     |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 42     | 54    | 73    | 70    | 41    | 42    | 46    | 75    | 54       | 51    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 5        | *     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly approve        | 15    | 7              | 19                | 8                 | 19                | 9         | 1        | 33         | 5            | 1                                         |
| Somewhat approve        | 27    | 28             | 27                | 30                | 29                | 14        | 1        | 47         | 26           | 16                                        |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 9     | 7              | 10                | 7                 | 10                | 8         | 4        | 9          | 12           | 16                                        |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 57             | 43                | 55                | 40                | 67        | 93       | 11         | 54           | 66                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | 2         | 1        | *          | 3            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |                                                                                               |              |                        | Voting status                 |               |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump                                                                                         | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024    | Already voted                 | Not yet voted |      |
| Strongly approve        | 15    | 1                       | 34         | 9                 | *                    | 28                                                                                            | -            | 15                     | 9                             | 18            |      |
| Somewhat approve        | 27    | *                       | 44         | 27                | 1                    | 49                                                                                            | 11           | 11                     | 29                            | 26            |      |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 9     | 5                       | 12         | 8                 | 3                    | 13                                                                                            | 11           | 4                      | 6                             | 10            |      |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 92                      | 9          | 54                | 95                   | 10                                                                                            | 77           | 63                     | 55                            | 45            |      |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 2                       | *          | 2                 | 1                    | 1                                                                                             | 1            | 6                      | 1                             | 2             |      |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084                                                                                         | 97†          | 51†                    | 998                           | 2,000         |      |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8                                                                                           | 28.5         | 27.3                   | 7.8                           | 5.6           |      |
|                         | Total | District                |            |                   |                      |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               |      |
|                         |       | OH-01                   | OH-07      | OH-09             | OH-14                | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |              |                        |                               |               |      |
| Strongly approve        | 15    | 10                      | 20         | 19                | 9                    |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 15   |
| Somewhat approve        | 27    | 24                      | 24         | 26                | 42                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 26   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 9     | 11                      | 13         | 11                | 2                    |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 8    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 52                      | 41         | 41                | 45                   |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 50   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 3                       | 1          | 3                 | 1                    |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 1    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821                     | 875        | 858               | 60†                  |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 384  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2                     | 7.6        | 5.9               | 16.4                 |                                                                                               |              |                        |                               |               | 6.0  |
|                         | Total | Enthusiasm              |            |                   |                      | Attention to the election                                                                     |              |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |               |      |
|                         |       | Very                    | Somewhat   | Not very          | Not at all           | A great deal                                                                                  | Some         | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8           | 0-6  |
| Strongly approve        | 15    | 24                      | 11         | 5                 | 4                    | 16                                                                                            | 5            | 11                     | 20                            | 2             | 10   |
| Somewhat approve        | 27    | 19                      | 48         | 29                | 11                   | 24                                                                                            | 41           | 46                     | 25                            | 42            | 29   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 9     | 4                       | 9          | 35                | 10                   | 7                                                                                             | 20           | 2                      | 8                             | 30            | 9    |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 52                      | 30         | 28                | 70                   | 51                                                                                            | 30           | 35                     | 46                            | 25            | 41   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1                       | 1          | 3                 | 5                    | 1                                                                                             | 4            | 6                      | 1                             | 1             | 10   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317                   | 368        | 146               | 132                  | 2,607                                                                                         | 269          | 96†                    | 1,834                         | 86†           | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1                     | 12.7       | 18.6              | 20.0                 | 4.9                                                                                           | 15.0         | 21.2                   | 6.0                           | 24.4          | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly approve        | 15    | 3           | *       | *         | 7        | 30           | 9           | 4             |
| Somewhat approve        | 27    | *           | 1       | 11        | 14       | 51           | 32          | 17            |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 9     | 1           | 2       | 1         | 14       | 9            | 15          | 11            |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 96          | 98      | 88        | 64       | 10           | 45          | 62            |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | *           | *       | *         | 1        | *            | -           | 6             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly approve        | 15    | 1             | 31         | 6                    | 1             | 31              | 8                    |
| Somewhat approve        | 27    | 1             | 54         | 26                   | 1             | 54              | 31                   |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 9     | 6             | 11         | 13                   | 6             | 11              | 13                   |
| Strongly disapprove     | 48    | 91            | 4          | 44                   | 91            | 3               | 38                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 1     | 1             | *          | 12                   | 1             | *               | 10                   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20/Q22

Q22 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Q20 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                              | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                              |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Stay on their current course | 18    | 15     | 21    | 16    | 18    | 15    | 23    | 17    | 32    | 28       | 10    |
| Change direction             | 71    | 74     | 69    | 77    | 71    | 69    | 70    | 72    | 56    | 69       | 89    |
| Don't know / No opinion      | 11    | 11     | 10    | 7     | 12    | 16    | 7     | 11    | 13    | 3        | 1     |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                              | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                              |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Stay on their current course | 18    | 19             | 18                | 18                | 17                | 26        | 40       | 6          | 13           | 8                                         |
| Change direction             | 71    | 73             | 70                | 73                | 71                | 65        | 52       | 83         | 73           | 78                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion      | 11    | 8              | 12                | 8                 | 12                | 9         | 8        | 11         | 14           | 14                                        |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                              | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                              |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Stay on their current course | 18    | 37                      | 6          | 18                | 35                   | 4     | 2            | 30                  | 24            | 15            |
| Change direction             | 71    | 53                      | 84         | 70                | 54                   | 85    | 94           | 62                  | 66            | 73            |
| Don't know / No opinion      | 11    | 10                      | 10         | 12                | 11                   | 10    | 5            | 8                   | 10            | 11            |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                              | Total        | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                              |              | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Stay on their current course | <b>18</b>    | 14       | 19    | 15    | <i>12</i>    | 19                                                                                            |
| Change direction             | <b>71</b>    | 74       | 69    | 67    | <i>80</i>    | 70                                                                                            |
| Don't know / No opinion      | <b>11</b>    | 11       | 12    | 18    | <i>9</i>     | 10                                                                                            |
| Unweighted N                 | <b>2,998</b> | 821      | 875   | 858   | <i>60†</i>   | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)          | <b>4.6</b>   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | <i>16.4</i>  | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                              | Total        | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |            |            |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                              |              | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | <i>7-8</i> | <i>0-6</i> |
| Stay on their current course | <b>18</b>    | 20         | 10       | 2        | 1          | 20                        | 6    | <i>16</i>                     | 17                            | <i>2</i>   | <i>4</i>   |
| Change direction             | <b>71</b>    | 71         | 76       | 82       | 82         | 71                        | 71   | <i>73</i>                     | 72                            | <i>81</i>  | <i>83</i>  |
| Don't know / No opinion      | <b>11</b>    | 9          | 14       | 16       | 17         | 9                         | 22   | <i>12</i>                     | 11                            | <i>17</i>  | <i>13</i>  |
| Unweighted N                 | <b>2,998</b> | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | <i>96†</i>                    | 1,834                         | <i>86†</i> | <i>70†</i> |
| Margin of error (±)          | <b>4.6</b>   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | <i>21.2</i>                   | 6.0                           | 24.4       | 25.2       |

|                              | Total        | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                              |              | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Stay on their current course | <b>18</b>    | 32          | 37      | 7         | 24       | 7            | 24          | 13            |
| Change direction             | <b>71</b>    | 56          | 48      | 85        | 66       | 83           | 68          | 74            |
| Don't know / No opinion      | <b>11</b>    | 12          | 15      | 8         | 9        | 10           | 8           | 14            |
| Unweighted N                 | <b>2,998</b> | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)          | <b>4.6</b>   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                              | Total        | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                              |              | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Stay on their current course | <b>18</b>    | 33            | 4          | 10                   | 33            | 4               | 7                    |
| Change direction             | <b>71</b>    | 58            | 86         | 64                   | 58            | 85              | 71                   |
| Don't know / No opinion      | <b>11</b>    | 9             | 10         | 26                   | 10            | 11              | 21                   |
| Unweighted N                 | <b>2,998</b> | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)          | <b>4.6</b>   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q21/Q23

**Q23** If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

**Q21** If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                                      | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                      |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Jeffries should become Speaker       | 19    | 12     | 24    | 8     | 20    | 18    | 22    | 18    | 33    | 24       | 7     |
| Democrats should choose someone else | 46    | 51     | 41    | 44    | 52    | 44    | 45    | 46    | 36    | 49       | 48    |
| It doesn't matter to me              | 21    | 25     | 17    | 35    | 17    | 24    | 18    | 21    | 28    | 5        | 20    |
| Don't know / No opinion              | 15    | 11     | 18    | 14    | 10    | 14    | 16    | 15    | 3     | 21       | 25    |
| Unweighted N                         | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)                  | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                                      | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|--------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                      |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Jeffries should become Speaker       | 19    | 20             | 18                | 17                | 18                | 26        | 44       | 4          | 13           | 9                                         |
| Democrats should choose someone else | 46    | 47             | 45                | 48                | 45                | 41        | 33       | 53         | 48           | 61                                        |
| It doesn't matter to me              | 21    | 23             | 20                | 24                | 19                | 23        | 14       | 26         | 22           | 19                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion              | 15    | 11             | 17                | 11                | 17                | 11        | 10       | 17         | 17           | 11                                        |
| Unweighted N                         | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)                  | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                                      | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                      |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Jeffries should become Speaker       | 19    | 36                      | 5          | 19                | 40                   | 3     | 18           | 5                   | 26            | 15            |
| Democrats should choose someone else | 46    | 42                      | 53         | 42                | 33                   | 57    | 53           | 30                  | 45            | 46            |
| It doesn't matter to me              | 21    | 11                      | 24         | 23                | 15                   | 26    | 14           | 25                  | 15            | 24            |
| Don't know / No opinion              | 15    | 11                      | 17         | 15                | 12                   | 14    | 15           | 39                  | 14            | 16            |
| Unweighted N                         | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)                  | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                                      | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |  |     |
|--------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|
|                                      |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |  |     |
| Jeffries should become Speaker       | 19    | 14       | 13    | 17    | 22    |                                                                                               |  | 19  |
| Democrats should choose someone else | 46    | 50       | 51    | 48    | 49    |                                                                                               |  | 44  |
| It doesn't matter to me              | 21    | 16       | 22    | 22    | 13    |                                                                                               |  | 22  |
| Don't know / No opinion              | 15    | 20       | 13    | 12    | 17    |                                                                                               |  | 15  |
| Unweighted N                         | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   |                                                                                               |  | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)                  | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  |                                                                                               |  | 6.0 |

|                                      | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                                      |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Jeffries should become Speaker       | 19    | 20         | 7        | 6        | *          | 21                        | 2    | 6                             | 16                            | *    | *    |
| Democrats should choose someone else | 46    | 46         | 40       | 49       | 54         | 45                        | 51   | 48                            | 45                            | 39   | 57   |
| It doesn't matter to me              | 21    | 17         | 42       | 29       | 25         | 20                        | 26   | 28                            | 23                            | 45   | 17   |
| Don't know / No opinion              | 15    | 17         | 10       | 16       | 20         | 14                        | 21   | 18                            | 15                            | 15   | 25   |
| Unweighted N                         | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)                  | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                                      | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                      |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Jeffries should become Speaker       | 19    | 32          | 57      | 15        | 27       | 4            | 10          | 10            |
| Democrats should choose someone else | 46    | 35          | 20      | 67        | 38       | 54           | 64          | 53            |
| It doesn't matter to me              | 21    | 15          | 14      | 8         | 22       | 25           | 24          | 25            |
| Don't know / No opinion              | 15    | 17          | 9       | 11        | 13       | 16           | 1           | 12            |
| Unweighted N                         | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)                  | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                                      | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                      |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Jeffries should become Speaker       | 19    | 36            | 1          | 14                   | 35            | 2               | 11                   |
| Democrats should choose someone else | 46    | 37            | 56         | 42                   | 37            | 55              | 41                   |
| It doesn't matter to me              | 21    | 16            | 27         | 13                   | 16            | 27              | 15                   |
| Don't know / No opinion              | 15    | 11            | 15         | 31                   | 12            | 15              | 32                   |
| Unweighted N                         | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)                  | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who

answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q22/Q24

**Q24** If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

**Q22** If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                                       | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                       |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Schumer should become Majority Leader | 12    | 9      | 15    | 12    | 10    | 11    | 15    | 11    | 24    | 10       | 5     |
| Democrats should choose someone else  | 62    | 63     | 61    | 64    | 67    | 60    | 60    | 62    | 51    | 72       | 63    |
| It doesn't matter to me               | 15    | 21     | 11    | 17    | 16    | 17    | 13    | 15    | 17    | 5        | 19    |
| Don't know / No opinion               | 11    | 8      | 14    | 8     | 7     | 12    | 12    | 11    | 8     | 12       | 13    |
| Unweighted N                          | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)                   | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                                       | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                       |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Schumer should become Majority Leader | 12    | 10             | 13                | 9                 | 13                | 18        | 29       | 2          | 8            | 1                                         |
| Democrats should choose someone else  | 62    | 64             | 60                | 65                | 60                | 56        | 54       | 67         | 61           | 67                                        |
| It doesn't matter to me               | 15    | 18             | 14                | 18                | 14                | 16        | 9        | 19         | 17           | 15                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion               | 11    | 8              | 13                | 7                 | 14                | 10        | 8        | 12         | 14           | 17                                        |
| Unweighted N                          | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)                   | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                                       | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                       |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Schumer should become Majority Leader | 12    | 24                      | 3          | 12                | 25                   | 2     | 25           | 5                   | 16            | 10            |
| Democrats should choose someone else  | 62    | 61                      | 68         | 58                | 58                   | 66    | 48           | 55                  | 63            | 61            |
| It doesn't matter to me               | 15    | 6                       | 17         | 18                | 8                    | 21    | 14           | 32                  | 12            | 17            |
| Don't know / No opinion               | 11    | 8                       | 12         | 12                | 9                    | 11    | 14           | 8                   | 10            | 12            |
| Unweighted N                          | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)                   | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                                       | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                                       |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |     |
| Schumer should become Majority Leader | 12    | 7        | 6     | 11    | 4     |                                                                                               | 14  |
| Democrats should choose someone else  | 62    | 64       | 65    | 61    | 68    |                                                                                               | 60  |
| It doesn't matter to me               | 15    | 15       | 19    | 16    | 15    |                                                                                               | 15  |
| Don't know / No opinion               | 11    | 13       | 10    | 11    | 13    |                                                                                               | 11  |
| Unweighted N                          | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   |                                                                                               | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)                   | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  |                                                                                               | 6.0 |

|                                       | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                                       |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Schumer should become Majority Leader | 12    | 14         | 2        | 9        | 5          | 13                        | 5    | 3                             | 11                            | 11   | *    |
| Democrats should choose someone else  | 62    | 61         | 65       | 51       | 58         | 61                        | 60   | 63                            | 61                            | 53   | 72   |
| It doesn't matter to me               | 15    | 13         | 25       | 24       | 16         | 14                        | 20   | 25                            | 17                            | 33   | 10   |
| Don't know / No opinion               | 11    | 12         | 8        | 17       | 21         | 11                        | 15   | 8                             | 12                            | 3    | 17   |
| Unweighted N                          | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)                   | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                                       | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                       |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Schumer should become Majority Leader | 12    | 17          | 39      | 9         | 14       | 3            | 6           | 8             |
| Democrats should choose someone else  | 62    | 56          | 48      | 81        | 62       | 64           | 71          | 67            |
| It doesn't matter to me               | 15    | 14          | 6       | 1         | 15       | 21           | 22          | 19            |
| Don't know / No opinion               | 11    | 12          | 8       | 9         | 9        | 12           | 1           | 5             |
| Unweighted N                          | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)                   | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                                       | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                       |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Schumer should become Majority Leader | 12    | 24            | 1          | 6                    | 23            | 2               | 2                    |
| Democrats should choose someone else  | 62    | 59            | 66         | 52                   | 60            | 65              | 51                   |
| It doesn't matter to me               | 15    | 8             | 23         | 17                   | 8             | 22              | 19                   |
| Don't know / No opinion               | 11    | 9             | 11         | 25                   | 9             | 11              | 27                   |
| Unweighted N                          | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)                   | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q23/Q25

**Q25** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

**Q23** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                            | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                            |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 4      | 3     | 4     | 1     | 4     | 4     | 3     | 4     | 15       | *     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 16    | 17     | 16    | 9     | 5     | 13    | 25    | 18    | 10    | 11       | 10    |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 25    | 22     | 27    | 4     | 13    | 28    | 32    | 25    | 19    | 15       | 30    |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 54     | 47    | 82    | 78    | 49    | 32    | 48    | 66    | 55       | 51    |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 1      | 4     | *     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 2     | *     | 1        | 9     |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 3     | 3      | 2     | *     | 2     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 1     | 2        | *     |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                            | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 3              | 4                 | 2                 | 4                 | 5         | 4        | 4          | 2            | 1                                         |
| Somewhat favorable         | 16    | 13             | 18                | 15                | 19                | 10        | 10       | 26         | 10           | 12                                        |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 25    | 27             | 23                | 30                | 23                | 21        | 24       | 25         | 25           | 14                                        |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 52             | 49                | 49                | 48                | 61        | 59       | 38         | 57           | 70                                        |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 3              | 2                 | 2                 | 3                 | 3         | 1        | 5          | 3            | 1                                         |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 3     | 2              | 3                 | 2                 | 3                 | 1         | 1        | 3          | 4            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                            | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 4                       | 5          | 2                 | 2                    | 4     | -            | 5                   | 6             | 2             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 16    | 8                       | 27         | 12                | 8                    | 23    | 11           | 14                  | 17            | 16            |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 25    | 27                      | 20         | 27                | 25                   | 26    | 12           | 22                  | 25            | 24            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 57                      | 38         | 54                | 63                   | 39    | 76           | 58                  | 48            | 51            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 2                       | 6          | 2                 | 1                    | 5     | 1            | *                   | 3             | 3             |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 3     | 2                       | 4          | 3                 | 1                    | 3     | *            | *                   | 1             | 4             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                            | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |
|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 7        | 6     | 4     | 1     | 3                                                                                             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 16    | 12       | 20    | 15    | 14    | 16                                                                                            |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 25    | 22       | 21    | 27    | 19    | 26                                                                                            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 55       | 49    | 46    | 61    | 49                                                                                            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 2        | 2     | 3     | 5     | 3                                                                                             |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 3     | 2        | 2     | 5     | -     | 3                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                            | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                            |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 3          | *        | 4        | 2          | 3                         | 2    | 3                      | 2                             | *    | 4    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 16    | 18         | 9        | 21       | 1          | 16                        | 20   | 6                      | 16                            | 12   | 18   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 25    | 24         | 35       | 14       | 12         | 24                        | 27   | 30                     | 25                            | 25   | 10   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 49         | 45       | 61       | 76         | 51                        | 42   | 57                     | 50                            | 62   | 63   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 2          | 5        | *        | 6          | 3                         | 3    | 1                      | 3                             | 1    | 1    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 3     | 4          | 5        | *        | 3          | 2                         | 6    | 3                      | 4                             | 1    | 4    |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                    | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                   | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                            | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 2           | 5       | *         | 3        | 4            | 5           | 3             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 16    | 7           | 6       | 11        | 16       | 23           | 6           | 13            |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 25    | 17          | 24      | 1         | 26       | 28           | 32          | 7             |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 73          | 62      | 88        | 53       | 37           | 54          | 64            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | *           | 2       | -         | 2        | 4            | 3           | 8             |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 3     | *           | *       | -         | 1        | 4            | 1           | 5             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                            | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                            |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 3             | 4          | 1                    | 3             | 4               | 2                    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 16    | 9             | 24         | 16                   | 9             | 23              | 21                   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 25    | 23            | 27         | 20                   | 22            | 28              | 21                   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 64            | 35         | 55                   | 64            | 36              | 45                   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 1             | 6          | 1                    | 1             | 5               | 2                    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 3     | 1             | 4          | 7                    | 1             | 4               | 9                    |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q24/Q26

**Q26** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

**Q24** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                            | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                            |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly favorable         | 2     | 3      | 2     | 6     | *     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 4     | *        | *     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 14    | 13     | 14    | 8     | 6     | 13    | 20    | 15    | 7     | 16       | 15    |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 27    | 29     | 25    | 18    | 20    | 29    | 31    | 28    | 18    | 24       | 40    |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 51     | 50    | 60    | 68    | 49    | 40    | 48    | 64    | 45       | 43    |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 2      | 4     | 7     | 4     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 5     | 13       | 1     |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 2      | 4     | 1     | 2     | 5     | 4     | 4     | 2     | 3        | *     |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                            | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly favorable         | 2     | 3              | 2                 | 2                 | 3                 | 2         | 2        | 4          | 1            | *                                         |
| Somewhat favorable         | 14    | 16             | 13                | 16                | 14                | 10        | 10       | 15         | 15           | 9                                         |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 27    | 29             | 26                | 34                | 25                | 24        | 29       | 30         | 22           | 23                                        |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 47             | 51                | 43                | 51                | 57        | 52       | 44         | 54           | 63                                        |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 4              | 3                 | 2                 | 3                 | 5         | 4        | 3          | 2            | 3                                         |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 2              | 4                 | 3                 | 4                 | 2         | 2        | 4          | 5            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                            | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |                                                                                               |              |                     | Voting status |               |     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-----|
|                            |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump                                                                                         | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |     |
| Strongly favorable         | 2     | 1                       | 3          | 3                 | 1                    | 4                                                                                             | *            | 4                   | 3             | 2             |     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 14    | 10                      | 20         | 12                | 11                   | 17                                                                                            | 12           | 3                   | 15            | 13            |     |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 27    | 30                      | 25         | 28                | 28                   | 28                                                                                            | 25           | 18                  | 30            | 26            |     |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 50                      | 45         | 53                | 54                   | 45                                                                                            | 60           | 73                  | 47            | 51            |     |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 6                       | 3          | 2                 | 3                    | 3                                                                                             | 2            | 1                   | 4             | 3             |     |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 3                       | 4          | 3                 | 3                    | 4                                                                                             | 1            | *                   | 2             | 4             |     |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084                                                                                         | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |     |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8                                                                                           | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |     |
|                            | Total | District                |            |                   |                      |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |     |
|                            |       | OH-01                   | OH-07      | OH-09             | OH-14                | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |              |                     |               |               |     |
| Strongly favorable         | 2     | 5                       | 6          | 2                 | 1                    |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 2   |
| Somewhat favorable         | 14    | 11                      | 15         | 12                | 7                    |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 15  |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 27    | 28                      | 26         | 30                | 23                   |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 27  |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 49                      | 47         | 48                | 59                   |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 49  |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 4                       | 4          | 4                 | 7                    |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 3   |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 3                       | 3          | 4                 | 2                    |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 4   |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 821                     | 875        | 858               | 60†                  |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.2                     | 7.6        | 5.9               | 16.4                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 6.0 |

|                            | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                            |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strongly favorable         | 2     | 2          | *        | 6        | 2          | 2                         | 6    | 1                             | 2                             | 2    | 9    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 14    | 15         | 17       | 2        | 5          | 14                        | 14   | 11                            | 14                            | 5    | 6    |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 27    | 23         | 32       | 37       | 12         | 27                        | 19   | 42                            | 26                            | 29   | 16   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 52         | 44       | 52       | 70         | 51                        | 53   | 35                            | 50                            | 63   | 63   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 3          | 5        | 1        | 3          | 3                         | 3    | 8                             | 3                             | 1    | 1    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 5          | 2        | 1        | 9          | 3                         | 5    | 3                             | 5                             | 1    | 5    |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                            | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly favorable         | 2     | 2           | 4       | *         | 2        | 3            | *           | 2             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 14    | 7           | 8       | 18        | 12       | 18           | 7           | 2             |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 27    | 26          | 25      | 24        | 26       | 29           | 34          | 23            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 61          | 53      | 57        | 54       | 43           | 49          | 58            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 3           | 6       | 1         | 2        | 2            | 8           | 9             |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | *           | 4       | -         | 3        | 4            | 1           | 6             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                            | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                            |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly favorable         | 2     | 1             | 4          | 1                    | 2             | 3               | *                    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 14    | 10            | 18         | 10                   | 9             | 19              | 13                   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 27    | 27            | 28         | 22                   | 27            | 27              | 25                   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 50    | 55            | 43         | 57                   | 55            | 44              | 50                   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 3     | 3             | 3          | 3                    | 4             | 3               | 2                    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 2             | 4          | 7                    | 2             | 4               | 9                    |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q25/Q27

**Q27** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

**Q25** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                            | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                            |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 5      | 4     | 11    | 1     | 6     | 2     | 4     | 8     | 1        | 1     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 17    | 15     | 20    | 4     | 5     | 14    | 29    | 19    | 7     | 21       | 16    |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 32    | 31     | 33    | 35    | 27    | 33    | 34    | 33    | 32    | 36       | 35    |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 36    | 39     | 34    | 30    | 59    | 40    | 25    | 35    | 50    | 39       | 38    |
| Not familiar enough to say | 6     | 6      | 6     | 19    | 4     | 3     | 6     | 6     | 2     | *        | 9     |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 4      | 4     | 2     | 5     | 4     | 4     | 4     | *     | 3        | 2     |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                            | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 5              | 4                 | 3                 | 5                 | 6         | 4        | 7          | 2            | 2                                         |
| Somewhat favorable         | 17    | 16             | 18                | 17                | 19                | 11        | 12       | 26         | 11           | 10                                        |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 32    | 37             | 29                | 38                | 30                | 33        | 33       | 28         | 36           | 31                                        |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 36    | 33             | 38                | 32                | 36                | 46        | 42       | 28         | 41           | 53                                        |
| Not familiar enough to say | 6     | 5              | 6                 | 5                 | 7                 | 3         | 4        | 8          | 5            | 2                                         |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 4              | 4                 | 4                 | 4                 | 1         | 4        | 3          | 5            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                            | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 3                       | 5          | 5                 | 2                    | 5     | 1            | 30                  | 8             | 3             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 17    | 8                       | 25         | 16                | 11                   | 24    | 1            | 2                   | 16            | 18            |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 32    | 35                      | 30         | 32                | 36                   | 32    | 25           | 13                  | 29            | 34            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 36    | 46                      | 29         | 36                | 44                   | 29    | 56           | 39                  | 41            | 33            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 6     | 4                       | 8          | 6                 | 4                    | 7     | 1            | 13                  | 4             | 7             |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 4                       | 3          | 4                 | 3                    | 3     | 15           | 4                   | 2             | 5             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                            | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |
|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 3        | 5     | 3     | -     | 5                                                                                             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 17    | 16       | 15    | 16    | 20    | 18                                                                                            |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 32    | 31       | 33    | 33    | 26    | 33                                                                                            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 36    | 42       | 35    | 37    | 41    | 35                                                                                            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 6     | 4        | 8     | 6     | 8     | 6                                                                                             |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 5        | 4     | 6     | 5     | 3                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                            | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                            |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 3          | *        | 6        | 5          | 4                         | 7    | 11                            | 2                             | 1    | 12   |
| Somewhat favorable         | 17    | 19         | 24       | 13       | 6          | 16                        | 27   | 19                            | 18                            | 25   | 13   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 32    | 32         | 38       | 32       | 18         | 32                        | 38   | 27                            | 33                            | 41   | 39   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 36    | 35         | 26       | 35       | 51         | 39                        | 19   | 23                            | 35                            | 22   | 29   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 6     | 7          | 10       | 6        | 4          | 5                         | 7    | 16                            | 7                             | 11   | 2    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 4          | 2        | 8        | 15         | 4                         | 2    | 3                             | 5                             | 1    | 5    |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                            | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 7           | 6       | *         | 2        | 6            | 1           | 4             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 17    | 9           | 11      | 9         | 14       | 24           | 20          | 9             |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 32    | 35          | 37      | 15        | 37       | 33           | 23          | 21            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 36    | 40          | 39      | 63        | 40       | 27           | 46          | 47            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 6     | 3           | 5       | 8         | 4        | 6            | 9           | 12            |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 5           | 3       | 5         | 2        | 3            | 1           | 6             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                            | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                            |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 3             | 7          | 2                    | 3             | 6               | 3                    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 17    | 10            | 26         | 17                   | 10            | 24              | 24                   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 32    | 34            | 32         | 21                   | 34            | 32              | 26                   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 36    | 44            | 26         | 44                   | 45            | 27              | 34                   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 6     | 5             | 7          | 7                    | 5             | 8               | 3                    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 4     | 4             | 3          | 9                    | 4             | 3               | 10                   |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q26/Q28

**Q28** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

**Q26** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                            | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                            |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 4      | 2     | 1     | *     | 7     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 14       | *     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 7     | 7      | 7     | 3     | 2     | 7     | 11    | 6     | 10    | 10       | 1     |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 21    | 17     | 24    | 16    | 10    | 26    | 23    | 22    | 13    | 24       | 36    |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 54    | 57     | 51    | 74    | 79    | 42    | 47    | 53    | 63    | 47       | 61    |
| Not familiar enough to say | 10    | 10     | 11    | 6     | 6     | 9     | 14    | 11    | 8     | 1        | 1     |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 5     | 5      | 5     | *     | 2     | 9     | 3     | 5     | 3     | 4        | *     |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                            | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 2              | 4                 | 2                 | 4                 | 4         | 3        | 4          | 2            | *                                         |
| Somewhat favorable         | 7     | 7              | 7                 | 8                 | 5                 | 8         | 3        | 12         | 4            | 3                                         |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 21    | 22             | 21                | 23                | 21                | 20        | 23       | 24         | 16           | 11                                        |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 54    | 55             | 53                | 53                | 53                | 60        | 62       | 40         | 63           | 69                                        |
| Not familiar enough to say | 10    | 8              | 11                | 11                | 11                | 5         | 5        | 15         | 8            | 8                                         |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 5     | 4              | 5                 | 4                 | 6                 | 3         | 3        | 4          | 7            | 9                                         |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                            | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 3                       | 4          | 2                 | 1                    | 4     | 1            | 4                   | 4             | 2             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 7     | 2                       | 10         | 7                 | 3                    | 11    | 4            | -                   | 7             | 7             |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 21    | 21                      | 24         | 20                | 19                   | 24    | 19           | 20                  | 24            | 20            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 54    | 66                      | 47         | 53                | 68                   | 42    | 75           | 59                  | 53            | 54            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 10    | 4                       | 11         | 12                | 5                    | 15    | 1            | 12                  | 9             | 11            |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 5     | 4                       | 5          | 5                 | 4                    | 5     | *            | 4                   | 3             | 6             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

  

|                            | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |     |
|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                            |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |     |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 2        | 2     | 3     | -     |                                                                                               | 4   |
| Somewhat favorable         | 7     | 8        | 9     | 8     | 5     |                                                                                               | 7   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 21    | 21       | 24    | 23    | 25    |                                                                                               | 20  |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 54    | 57       | 54    | 52    | 44    |                                                                                               | 54  |
| Not familiar enough to say | 10    | 5        | 7     | 7     | 23    |                                                                                               | 10  |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 5     | 6        | 4     | 6     | 3     |                                                                                               | 5   |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   |                                                                                               | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  |                                                                                               | 6.0 |

|                            | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                            |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 2          | 1        | 7        | 2          | 3                         | 6    | 3                             | 3                             | -    | 4    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 7     | 8          | 5        | 10       | 3          | 7                         | 10   | 4                             | 6                             | 9    | 15   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 21    | 19         | 26       | 17       | 9          | 22                        | 18   | 20                            | 20                            | 20   | 14   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 54    | 54         | 52       | 47       | 69         | 54                        | 47   | 60                            | 55                            | 43   | 44   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 10    | 11         | 11       | 12       | 8          | 10                        | 13   | 9                             | 9                             | 26   | 18   |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 5     | 6          | 5        | 7        | 9          | 5                         | 6    | 4                             | 7                             | 2    | 4    |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                            | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly favorable         | 3     | 2           | 5       | *         | 1        | 3            | 12          | 2             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 7     | 1           | 2       | -         | 7        | 12           | 4           | 2             |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 21    | 24          | 22      | 2         | 18       | 26           | 13          | 17            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 54    | 71          | 56      | 93        | 65       | 38           | 62          | 67            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 10    | 2           | 9       | *         | 6        | 16           | 7           | 10            |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 5     | *           | 6       | 5         | 3        | 5            | 2           | 2             |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                            | Total        | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                            |              | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly favorable         | <b>3</b>     | 2             | 5          | 1                    | 2             | 5               | 1                    |
| Somewhat favorable         | <b>7</b>     | 3             | 11         | 8                    | 3             | 10              | 13                   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | <b>21</b>    | 18            | 25         | 14                   | 19            | 25              | 14                   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | <b>54</b>    | 68            | 38         | 55                   | 68            | 38              | 49                   |
| Not familiar enough to say | <b>10</b>    | 5             | 16         | 10                   | 5             | 16              | 11                   |
| Don't know / No opinion    | <b>5</b>     | 3             | 6          | 12                   | 3             | 5               | 13                   |
| Unweighted N               | <b>2,998</b> | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)        | <b>4.6</b>   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q27/Q29

**Q29** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

**Q27** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                            | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                            |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 5      | 3     | 8     | 1     | 5     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 16       | *     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 23    | 22     | 25    | 17    | 9     | 25    | 30    | 24    | 17    | 26       | 21    |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 29    | 29     | 28    | 28    | 26    | 26    | 33    | 29    | 20    | 29       | 43    |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 30    | 34     | 26    | 36    | 53    | 31    | 18    | 28    | 49    | 21       | 23    |
| Not familiar enough to say | 8     | 5      | 10    | 8     | 4     | 5     | 11    | 8     | 9     | 3        | 12    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 6     | 5      | 8     | 3     | 7     | 8     | 5     | 7     | 1     | 5        | *     |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                            | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 6              | 3                 | 6                 | 3                 | 5         | 3        | 8          | 1            | *                                         |
| Somewhat favorable         | 23    | 20             | 25                | 23                | 25                | 19        | 19       | 31         | 17           | 10                                        |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 29    | 33             | 26                | 33                | 27                | 26        | 29       | 27         | 30           | 27                                        |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 30    | 30             | 30                | 27                | 29                | 39        | 36       | 18         | 38           | 49                                        |
| Not familiar enough to say | 8     | 4              | 10                | 4                 | 10                | 9         | 8        | 10         | 6            | 4                                         |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 6     | 7              | 6                 | 8                 | 7                 | 2         | 6        | 6          | 8            | 9                                         |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                            | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |                                                                                               |              |                     | Voting status |               |     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-----|
|                            |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump                                                                                         | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |     |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 2                       | 5          | 5                 | 2                    | 7                                                                                             | 2            | -                   | 7             | 3             |     |
| Somewhat favorable         | 23    | 18                      | 26         | 24                | 19                   | 27                                                                                            | 14           | 24                  | 20            | 24            |     |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 29    | 29                      | 30         | 27                | 27                   | 30                                                                                            | 13           | 39                  | 34            | 26            |     |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 30    | 41                      | 20         | 31                | 39                   | 21                                                                                            | 69           | 37                  | 27            | 31            |     |
| Not familiar enough to say | 8     | 6                       | 12         | 6                 | 7                    | 9                                                                                             | 1            | *                   | 9             | 8             |     |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 6     | 5                       | 8          | 6                 | 6                    | 6                                                                                             | 1            | 1                   | 3             | 8             |     |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084                                                                                         | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |     |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8                                                                                           | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |     |
|                            | Total | District                |            |                   |                      |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               |     |
|                            |       | OH-01                   | OH-07      | OH-09             | OH-14                | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |              |                     |               |               |     |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 6                       | 4          | 4                 | 1                    |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 5   |
| Somewhat favorable         | 23    | 22                      | 31         | 20                | 20                   |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 23  |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 29    | 31                      | 28         | 31                | 30                   |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 28  |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 30    | 25                      | 24         | 28                | 32                   |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 31  |
| Not familiar enough to say | 8     | 10                      | 8          | 10                | 10                   |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 7   |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 6     | 7                       | 5          | 8                 | 7                    |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 6   |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 821                     | 875        | 858               | 60†                  |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.2                     | 7.6        | 5.9               | 16.4                 |                                                                                               |              |                     |               |               | 6.0 |

|                            | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                            |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 3          | 2        | 7        | 2          | 4                         | 7    | 2                             | 3                             | *    | 4    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 23    | 27         | 24       | 18       | 9          | 23                        | 22   | 26                            | 26                            | 11   | 16   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 29    | 28         | 25       | 22       | 4          | 29                        | 25   | 34                            | 25                            | 45   | 13   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 30    | 28         | 30       | 39       | 69         | 30                        | 28   | 31                            | 30                            | 27   | 52   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 8     | 7          | 11       | 1        | 5          | 8                         | 7    | 2                             | 7                             | 12   | 9    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 6     | 7          | 9        | 13       | 11         | 6                         | 10   | 5                             | 9                             | 4    | 6    |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                            | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | *           | 4       | *         | 2        | 7            | 5           | 2             |
| Somewhat favorable         | 23    | 14          | 16      | 2         | 29       | 28           | 10          | 12            |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 29    | 39          | 23      | 7         | 31       | 30           | 41          | 25            |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 30    | 40          | 38      | 79        | 26       | 19           | 40          | 44            |
| Not familiar enough to say | 8     | 3           | 11      | 7         | 6        | 10           | 2           | 4             |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 6     | 3           | 8       | 5         | 7        | 5            | 1           | 13            |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                            | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                            |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strongly favorable         | 4     | 3             | 7          | 1                    | 3             | 7               | *                    |
| Somewhat favorable         | 23    | 18            | 30         | 16                   | 18            | 29              | 19                   |
| Somewhat unfavorable       | 29    | 29            | 29         | 22                   | 29            | 30              | 21                   |
| Strongly unfavorable       | 30    | 38            | 19         | 42                   | 38            | 20              | 38                   |
| Not familiar enough to say | 8     | 7             | 9          | 6                    | 6             | 10              | 7                    |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 6     | 6             | 6          | 13                   | 6             | 5               | 15                   |
| Unweighted N               | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q28/Q30

Q30 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Q28 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Donald Trump            | 51    | 60     | 45    | 30    | 34    | 57    | 58    | 56    | 16    | 32       | 52    |
| Kamala Harris           | 41    | 31     | 50    | 54    | 56    | 36    | 39    | 38    | 83    | 36       | 28    |
| Someone else            | 2     | 3      | 1     | *     | 4     | 2     | 1     | 2     | *     | 7        | *     |
| I did not vote          | 4     | 5      | 2     | 15    | 6     | 1     | 1     | 3     | -     | 1        | 19    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2      | 2     | 1     | *     | 4     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 25       | *     |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Donald Trump            | 51    | 48             | 53                | 52                | 58                | 27        | 3        | 93         | 45           | 39                                        |
| Kamala Harris           | 41    | 48             | 37                | 46                | 34                | 64        | 92       | 3          | 40           | 27                                        |
| Someone else            | 2     | 1              | 3                 | 1                 | 2                 | 1         | 1        | 1          | 4            | 10                                        |
| I did not vote          | 4     | 1              | 5                 | 1                 | 4                 | 5         | 3        | 3          | 5            | 13                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2              | 2                 | 1                 | 2                 | 4         | 1        | *          | 5            | 11                                        |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Donald Trump            | 51    | 2                       | 95         | 45                | -                    | 100   | -            | -                   | 44            | 56            |
| Kamala Harris           | 41    | 92                      | 3          | 43                | 100                  | -     | -            | -                   | 49            | 37            |
| Someone else            | 2     | 1                       | *          | 3                 | -                    | -     | 100          | -                   | 2             | 2             |
| I did not vote          | 4     | 2                       | 1          | 6                 | -                    | -     | -            | 100                 | 3             | 4             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 3                       | 1          | 3                 | -                    | -     | -            | -                   | 2             | 2             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Donald Trump            | 51    | 51       | 61    | 61    | <i>61</i>    | 49                                                                                            |
| Kamala Harris           | 41    | 42       | 33    | 34    | <i>36</i>    | 43                                                                                            |
| Someone else            | 2     | 1        | 1     | 2     | <i>1</i>     | 2                                                                                             |
| I did not vote          | 4     | 3        | 4     | 1     | <i>1</i>     | 4                                                                                             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 3        | 1     | 2     | <i>2</i>     | 2                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | <i>60†</i>   | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | <i>16.4</i>  | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |             |             |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | <i>7-8</i>  | <i>0-6</i>  |
| Donald Trump            | 51    | 47         | 68       | 71       | 61         | 50                        | 65   | <i>54</i>                     | 53                            | <i>76</i>   | <i>79</i>   |
| Kamala Harris           | 41    | 45         | 29       | 23       | 10         | 44                        | 23   | <i>30</i>                     | 39                            | <i>23</i>   | <i>6</i>    |
| Someone else            | 2     | *          | 1        | 4        | 17         | 2                         | 2    | <i>*</i>                      | 2                             | <i>*</i>    | <i>1</i>    |
| I did not vote          | 4     | 5          | 1        | 2        | 9          | 3                         | 6    | <i>14</i>                     | 4                             | <i>1</i>    | <i>10</i>   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 3          | 2        | *        | 3          | 2                         | 5    | <i>2</i>                      | 2                             | <i>*</i>    | <i>4</i>    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | <i>96†</i>                    | 1,834                         | <i>86†</i>  | <i>70†</i>  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | <i>21.2</i>                   | 6.0                           | <i>24.4</i> | <i>25.2</i> |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Donald Trump            | 51    | 1           | *       | 15        | 33       | 92           | 63          | 58            |
| Kamala Harris           | 41    | 88          | 99      | 73        | 55       | 5            | 26          | 30            |
| Someone else            | 2     | 4           | *       | 4         | 3        | 1            | 6           | 3             |
| I did not vote          | 4     | 6           | *       | 1         | 6        | 2            | *           | 8             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | *           | *       | 7         | 3        | *            | 5           | 2             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Donald Trump            | 51    | 8             | 96         | 60                   | 8             | 96              | 68                   |
| Kamala Harris           | 41    | 83            | 1          | 18                   | 82            | 1               | 13                   |
| Someone else            | 2     | 2             | 1          | 5                    | 3             | 1               | 4                    |
| I did not vote          | 4     | 5             | 2          | 5                    | 5             | 2               | 3                    |
| Don't know / No opinion | 2     | 2             | *          | 11                   | 2             | *               | 12                   |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q34/Q36

**Q36** Do you own or rent your home?

**Q34** Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                                            | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                            |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Own                                        | 78    | 78     | 78    | 24    | 73    | 88    | 83    | 79    | 66    | 86       | 77    |
| Rent                                       | 14    | 13     | 14    | 36    | 18    | 10    | 12    | 13    | 29    | 8        | 4     |
| Live with family or in another arrangement | 6     | 7      | 6     | 38    | 7     | 2     | 3     | 6     | 4     | 1        | 17    |
| Prefer not to answer                       | 2     | 1      | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 5        | 2     |
| Unweighted N                               | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)                        | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                                            | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                            |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Own                                        | 78    | 81             | 76                | 83                | 77                | 71        | 73       | 87         | 70           | 73                                        |
| Rent                                       | 14    | 15             | 13                | 14                | 13                | 20        | 19       | 9          | 16           | 17                                        |
| Live with family or in another arrangement | 6     | 3              | 9                 | 3                 | 8                 | 7         | 6        | 3          | 11           | 5                                         |
| Prefer not to answer                       | 2     | 1              | 2                 | *                 | 2                 | 2         | 2        | 1          | 3            | 5                                         |
| Unweighted N                               | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)                        | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                                            | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                            |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Own                                        | 78    | 72                      | 89         | 73                | 71                   | 85    | 62           | 50                  | 77            | 78            |
| Rent                                       | 14    | 21                      | 6          | 15                | 19                   | 9     | 28           | 13                  | 14            | 14            |
| Live with family or in another arrangement | 6     | 6                       | 2          | 9                 | 8                    | 4     | 1            | 34                  | 7             | 6             |
| Prefer not to answer                       | 2     | 2                       | 3          | 2                 | 2                    | 2     | 9            | 3                   | 2             | 2             |
| Unweighted N                               | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)                        | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                                            | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |  |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|
|                                            |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |  |     |
| Own                                        | 78    | 65       | 69    | 76    | 87    |                                                                                               |  | 79  |
| Rent                                       | 14    | 17       | 11    | 16    | 7     |                                                                                               |  | 14  |
| Live with family or in another arrangement | 6     | 15       | 17    | 4     | 6     |                                                                                               |  | 5   |
| Prefer not to answer                       | 2     | 4        | 3     | 4     | -     |                                                                                               |  | 2   |
| Unweighted N                               | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   |                                                                                               |  | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)                        | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  |                                                                                               |  | 6.0 |

|                                            | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                                            |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Own                                        | 78    | 81         | 75       | 75       | 60         | 80                        | 58   | 73                            | 79                            | 65   | 69   |
| Rent                                       | 14    | 12         | 15       | 23       | 14         | 13                        | 27   | 8                             | 13                            | 33   | 9    |
| Live with family or in another arrangement | 6     | 6          | 5        | *        | 15         | 5                         | 13   | 15                            | 6                             | *    | 14   |
| Prefer not to answer                       | 2     | 1          | 5        | 1        | 11         | 2                         | 3    | 5                             | 2                             | 1    | 8    |
| Unweighted N                               | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)                        | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                                            | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                            |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Own                                        | 78    | 65          | 76      | 53        | 81       | 84           | 80          | 61            |
| Rent                                       | 14    | 20          | 17      | 25        | 13       | 11           | 9           | 12            |
| Live with family or in another arrangement | 6     | 14          | 7       | 17        | 5        | 4            | 7           | 14            |
| Prefer not to answer                       | 2     | *           | *       | 5         | 1        | 1            | 4           | 12            |
| Unweighted N                               | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)                        | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                                            | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                            |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Own                                        | 78    | 71            | 86         | 69                   | 71            | 88              | 62                   |
| Rent                                       | 14    | 20            | 8          | 14                   | 19            | 8               | 17                   |
| Live with family or in another arrangement | 6     | 7             | 4          | 11                   | 9             | 2               | 13                   |
| Prefer not to answer                       | 2     | 2             | 2          | 6                    | 2             | 2               | 8                    |
| Unweighted N                               | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)                        | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who

answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q35/Q37

**Q37** Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

**Q35** Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                                 | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                 |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Housing                         | 10    | 10     | 8     | 22    | 14    | 9     | 6     | 9     | 17    | 8        | 21    |
| Health care                     | 16    | 14     | 17    | 10    | 13    | 17    | 17    | 14    | 14    | 14       | 16    |
| Groceries                       | 24    | 23     | 25    | 19    | 27    | 21    | 27    | 25    | 19    | 23       | 1     |
| Utilities                       | 16    | 17     | 16    | 7     | 18    | 18    | 15    | 17    | 18    | 21       | 13    |
| Transportation                  | 7     | 9      | 5     | 11    | 5     | 7     | 8     | 8     | 4     | 4        | 9     |
| Child care                      | 1     | 2      | 1     | *     | 7     | *     | *     | 1     | 1     | -        | 2     |
| Education                       | 2     | 3      | 2     | 10    | 2     | 3     | *     | 2     | 4     | *        | 10    |
| Another cost                    | 4     | 3      | 4     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 4     | 1     | 2        | 11    |
| None of these is hard to afford | 17    | 19     | 17    | 16    | 10    | 18    | 21    | 17    | 22    | 25       | 15    |
| Don't know / No opinion         | 3     | 1      | 5     | 4     | *     | 2     | 4     | 3     | *     | 3        | -     |
| Unweighted N                    | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)             | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                                 | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                 |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Housing                         | 10    | 13             | 7                 | 11                | 7                 | 17        | 10       | 5          | 15           | 19                                        |
| Health care                     | 16    | 19             | 13                | 19                | 12                | 15        | 17       | 14         | 17           | 8                                         |
| Groceries                       | 24    | 17             | 29                | 17                | 30                | 16        | 26       | 21         | 26           | 18                                        |
| Utilities                       | 16    | 11             | 19                | 12                | 19                | 17        | 14       | 19         | 14           | 17                                        |
| Transportation                  | 7     | 7              | 8                 | 8                 | 8                 | 5         | 9        | 9          | 4            | 5                                         |
| Child care                      | 1     | 3              | 1                 | 3                 | 1                 | 1         | 3        | *          | 1            | -                                         |
| Education                       | 2     | 4              | 1                 | 4                 | 1                 | 5         | 4        | 1          | 2            | 7                                         |
| Another cost                    | 4     | 5              | 3                 | 6                 | 3                 | 3         | 2        | 4          | 4            | 6                                         |
| None of these is hard to afford | 17    | 21             | 15                | 20                | 16                | 20        | 13       | 24         | 13           | 19                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion         | 3     | 1              | 4                 | 1                 | 4                 | 1         | 3        | 3          | 3            | 1                                         |
| Unweighted N                    | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)             | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                                 | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Housing                         | 10    | 12                      | 7          | 10                | 12                   | 7     | 13           | 13                  | 7             | 11            |
| Health care                     | 16    | 21                      | 14         | 14                | 16                   | 15    | 12           | 18                  | 19            | 14            |
| Groceries                       | 24    | 26                      | 21         | 25                | 30                   | 21    | 3            | 3                   | 26            | 23            |
| Utilities                       | 16    | 13                      | 21         | 14                | 12                   | 17    | 54           | 29                  | 17            | 16            |
| Transportation                  | 7     | 8                       | 7          | 7                 | 8                    | 7     | 10           | 1                   | 6             | 8             |
| Child care                      | 1     | 2                       | *          | 2                 | 3                    | *     | *            | -                   | 1             | 1             |
| Education                       | 2     | 1                       | *          | 4                 | 2                    | 1     | -            | 17                  | 3             | 2             |
| Another cost                    | 4     | 3                       | 5          | 3                 | 2                    | 5     | 1            | 1                   | 3             | 4             |
| None of these is hard to afford | 17    | 13                      | 20         | 17                | 12                   | 22    | 7            | 14                  | 15            | 19            |
| Don't know / No opinion         | 3     | *                       | 3          | 4                 | 3                    | 3     | *            | 3                   | 2             | 3             |
| Unweighted N                    | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)             | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

  

|                                 | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                                 |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |     |
| Housing                         | 10    | 13       | 8     | 8     | 3     |                                                                                               | 10  |
| Health care                     | 16    | 17       | 19    | 20    | 17    |                                                                                               | 14  |
| Groceries                       | 24    | 25       | 24    | 26    | 31    |                                                                                               | 23  |
| Utilities                       | 16    | 14       | 12    | 14    | 9     |                                                                                               | 18  |
| Transportation                  | 7     | 6        | 8     | 8     | 15    |                                                                                               | 6   |
| Child care                      | 1     | 1        | 1     | 1     | 1     |                                                                                               | 1   |
| Education                       | 2     | 3        | 5     | *     | -     |                                                                                               | 2   |
| Another cost                    | 4     | 3        | 4     | 5     | 1     |                                                                                               | 4   |
| None of these is hard to afford | 17    | 16       | 13    | 15    | 19    |                                                                                               | 18  |
| Don't know / No opinion         | 3     | 3        | 5     | 3     | 4     |                                                                                               | 2   |
| Unweighted N                    | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†   |                                                                                               | 384 |
| Margin of error (±)             | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4  |                                                                                               | 6.0 |

|                                 | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                                 |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Housing                         | 10    | 9          | 13       | 20       | 12         | 8                         | 21   | 17                            | 10                            | 14   | 12   |
| Health care                     | 16    | 14         | 13       | 6        | 20         | 17                        | 11   | 6                             | 14                            | 9    | 10   |
| Groceries                       | 24    | 23         | 26       | 12       | 25         | 24                        | 17   | 30                            | 22                            | 30   | 28   |
| Utilities                       | 16    | 13         | 16       | 29       | 19         | 16                        | 13   | 16                            | 15                            | 28   | 4    |
| Transportation                  | 7     | 7          | 10       | 9        | 3          | 7                         | 8    | 8                             | 8                             | 4    | 6    |
| Child care                      | 1     | 2          | *        | 1        | *          | 2                         | *    | *                             | 1                             | 2    | -    |
| Education                       | 2     | 3          | *        | *        | 5          | 3                         | 1    | *                             | 2                             | -    | *    |
| Another cost                    | 4     | 3          | 5        | 3        | 4          | 4                         | 4    | 1                             | 4                             | 5    | *    |
| None of these is hard to afford | 17    | 22         | 14       | 17       | 9          | 17                        | 24   | 15                            | 19                            | 7    | 31   |
| Don't know / No opinion         | 3     | 4          | 1        | 3        | 3          | 3                         | 1    | 5                             | 3                             | 1    | 8    |
| Unweighted N                    | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)             | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                                 | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                 |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Housing                         | 10    | 15          | 10      | 33        | 7        | 8            | 3           | 7             |
| Health care                     | 16    | 22          | 10      | 18        | 17       | 14           | 11          | 25            |
| Groceries                       | 24    | 18          | 21      | 30        | 25       | 24           | 15          | 39            |
| Utilities                       | 16    | 10          | 15      | 11        | 21       | 16           | 25          | 6             |
| Transportation                  | 7     | 10          | 10      | 3         | 7        | 8            | 8           | 1             |
| Child care                      | 1     | 9           | *       | 3         | *        | *            | 2           | 2             |
| Education                       | 2     | 7           | 1       | *         | 5        | 1            | *           | -             |
| Another cost                    | 4     | *           | 1       | *         | 4        | 4            | 7           | 2             |
| None of these is hard to afford | 17    | 9           | 25      | *         | 13       | 22           | 28          | 13            |
| Don't know / No opinion         | 3     | *           | 7       | *         | 2        | 3            | *           | 5             |
| Unweighted N                    | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)             | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                                 | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                 |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Housing                         | 10    | 12            | 6          | 14                   | 12            | 6               | 15                   |
| Health care                     | 16    | 17            | 14         | 18                   | 17            | 14              | 12                   |
| Groceries                       | 24    | 26            | 22         | 24                   | 27            | 21              | 25                   |
| Utilities                       | 16    | 15            | 17         | 15                   | 15            | 18              | 16                   |
| Transportation                  | 7     | 8             | 8          | 1                    | 7             | 7               | 8                    |
| Child care                      | 1     | 2             | *          | 3                    | 2             | *               | *                    |
| Education                       | 2     | 3             | 1          | 7                    | 3             | 2               | 5                    |
| Another cost                    | 4     | 2             | 4          | 7                    | 2             | 4               | 10                   |
| None of these is hard to afford | 17    | 13            | 24         | 9                    | 13            | 25              | 7                    |
| Don't know / No opinion         | 3     | 2             | 3          | 4                    | 3             | 3               | 2                    |
| Unweighted N                    | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)             | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q37/Q39

**Q39** Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q38 “Democrat”)

**Q37** Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q36 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,166. Includes those who already voted.

|                          | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |      | Race  |       |          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                          |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strong Democrat          | 85    | 78     | 88    | n<50  | 86    | 81    | 89   | 84    | 89    | n<50     | n<50  |
| Not very strong Democrat | 14    | 21     | 11    | n<50  | 14    | 17    | 11   | 15    | 10    | n<50     | n<50  |
| Don't know / No opinion  | 1     | 1      | 1     | n<50  | -     | 2     | *    | 1     | 1     | n<50     | n<50  |
| Unweighted N             | 1,166 | 406    | 734   | n<50  | 189   | 441   | 481  | 995   | 80†   | n<50     | n<50  |
| Margin of error (±)      | 7.5   | 13.1   | 9.2   | n<50  | 16.2  | 13.1  | 12.0 | 8.2   | 21.1  | n<50     | n<50  |

|                          | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                          |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strong Democrat          | 85    | 83             | 87                | 83                | 85                | 89        | 85       | n<50       | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Not very strong Democrat | 14    | 17             | 12                | 16                | 14                | 11        | 14       | n<50       | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Don't know / No opinion  | 1     | *              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                 | *         | 1        | n<50       | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Unweighted N             | 1,166 | 688            | 466               | 601               | 391               | 131       | 1,166    | n<50       | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Margin of error (±)      | 7.5   | 10.7           | 10.4              | 11.4              | 11.5              | 17.7      | 7.5      | n<50       | n<50         | n<50                                      |

|                          | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Strong Democrat          | 85    | 89                      | n<50       | 81                | 87                   | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | 95            | 77            |
| Not very strong Democrat | 14    | 11                      | n<50       | 17                | 13                   | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | 5             | 21            |
| Don't know / No opinion  | 1     | *                       | n<50       | 2                 | *                    | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | *             | 1             |
| Unweighted N             | 1,166 | 725                     | n<50       | 414               | 1,113                | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | 456           | 710           |
| Margin of error (±)      | 7.5   | 10.4                    | n<50       | 11.0              | 7.7                  | n<50  | n<50         | n<50                | 11.8          | 9.6           |

|                          | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |
|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                          |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Strong Democrat          | 85    | 86       | 78    | 83    | n<50  | 87                                                                                            |
| Not very strong Democrat | 14    | 11       | 22    | 15    | n<50  | 13                                                                                            |
| Don't know / No opinion  | 1     | 3        | *     | 2     | n<50  | *                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N             | 1,166 | 325      | 323   | 340   | n<50  | 155                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)      | 7.5   | 13.2     | 15.7  | 9.3   | n<50  | 9.7                                                                                           |

|                          | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|--------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                          |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strong Democrat          | 85    | 83         | 69       | n<50     | n<50       | 88                        | 49   | n<50                   | 79                            | n<50 | n<50 |
| Not very strong Democrat | 14    | 16         | 30       | n<50     | n<50       | 12                        | 49   | n<50                   | 20                            | n<50 | n<50 |
| Don't know / No opinion  | 1     | 1          | 1        | n<50     | n<50       | *                         | 2    | n<50                   | 1                             | n<50 | n<50 |
| Unweighted N             | 1,166 | 552        | 96†      | n<50     | n<50       | 1,075                     | 65†  | n<50                   | 681                           | n<50 | n<50 |
| Margin of error (±)      | 7.5   | 11.0       | 24.8     | n<50     | n<50       | 7.8                       | 27.1 | n<50                   | 9.8                           | n<50 | n<50 |

|                          | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                          |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strong Democrat          | 85    | 86          | 93      | 86        | 70       | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Not very strong Democrat | 14    | 14          | 7       | 14        | 29       | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Don't know / No opinion  | 1     | *           | 1       | *         | *        | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Unweighted N             | 1,166 | 278         | 347     | 107       | 308      | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |
| Margin of error (±)      | 7.5   | 14.4        | 13.3    | 25.5      | 15.5     | n<50         | n<50        | n<50          |

|                          | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|--------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                          |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Strong Democrat          | 85    | 87            | n<50       | n<50                 | 87            | n<50            | n<50                 |
| Not very strong Democrat | 14    | 12            | n<50       | n<50                 | 12            | n<50            | n<50                 |
| Don't know / No opinion  | 1     | *             | n<50       | n<50                 | 1             | n<50            | n<50                 |
| Unweighted N             | 1,166 | 1,119         | n<50       | n<50                 | 1,136         | n<50            | n<50                 |
| Margin of error (±)      | 7.5   | 7.7           | n<50       | n<50                 | 7.6           | n<50            | n<50                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q38/Q40

**Q40** Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q38 “Republican”)

**Q38** Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q36 “Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 867. Includes those who already voted.

|                            | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |      | Race  |       |          |       |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                            |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strong Republican          | 80    | 79     | 83    | n<50  | 73    | 74    | 88   | 82    | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Not very strong Republican | 17    | 21     | 13    | n<50  | 27    | 21    | 12   | 16    | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 2     | *      | 5     | n<50  | *     | 5     | 1    | 2     | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Unweighted N               | 867   | 442    | 417   | n<50  | 75†   | 353   | 414  | 796   | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 7.8   | 10.7   | 11.5  | n<50  | 27.1  | 12.5  | 11.4 | 8.2   | n<50  | n<50     | n<50  |

|                            | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                            |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Strong Republican          | 80    | 71             | 84                | 73                | 86                | n<50      | n<50     | 80         | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Not very strong Republican | 17    | 29             | 12                | 27                | 10                | n<50      | n<50     | 17         | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 2     | *              | 3                 | *                 | 3                 | n<50      | n<50     | 2          | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Unweighted N               | 867   | 438            | 414               | 399               | 389               | n<50      | n<50     | 867        | n<50         | n<50                                      |
| Margin of error (±)        | 7.8   | 12.7           | 9.9               | 13.2              | 10.4              | n<50      | n<50     | 7.8        | n<50         | n<50                                      |

|                            | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Strong Republican          | 80    | n<50                    | 86         | 74                | n<50                 | 84    | n<50         | n<50                | 77            | 82            |
| Not very strong Republican | 17    | n<50                    | 13         | 23                | n<50                 | 14    | n<50         | n<50                | 21            | 16            |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 2     | n<50                    | 2          | 3                 | n<50                 | 2     | n<50         | n<50                | 3             | 2             |
| Unweighted N               | 867   | n<50                    | 555        | 295               | n<50                 | 794   | n<50         | n<50                | 238           | 629           |
| Margin of error (±)        | 7.8   | n<50                    | 10.1       | 12.7              | n<50                 | 8.1   | n<50         | n<50                | 14.2          | 9.4           |

|                            | Total | District |       |       |       |                                                                                               |  |      |
|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------|
|                            |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | OH-14 | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |  |      |
| Strong Republican          | 80    | 71       | 79    | 80    | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 82   |
| Not very strong Republican | 17    | 28       | 18    | 19    | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 16   |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 2     | 1        | 3     | 2     | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 2    |
| Unweighted N               | 867   | 216      | 270   | 255   | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 103  |
| Margin of error (±)        | 7.8   | 11.4     | 10.0  | 8.3   | n<50  |                                                                                               |  | 10.6 |

|                            | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                        | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                            |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | A little or not at all | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Strong Republican          | 80    | 88         | 70       | n<50     | n<50       | 84                        | 74   | n<50                   | 82                            | n<50 | n<50 |
| Not very strong Republican | 17    | 9          | 30       | n<50     | n<50       | 14                        | 26   | n<50                   | 16                            | n<50 | n<50 |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 2     | 3          | 1        | n<50     | n<50       | 2                         | *    | n<50                   | 2                             | n<50 | n<50 |
| Unweighted N               | 867   | 404        | 139      | n<50     | n<50       | 745                       | 86†  | n<50                   | 581                           | n<50 | n<50 |
| Margin of error (±)        | 7.8   | 12.1       | 19.0     | n<50     | n<50       | 8.5                       | 28.0 | n<50                   | 9.9                           | n<50 | n<50 |

|                            | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|----------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                            |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Strong Republican          | 80    | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | 54       | 85           | n<50        | n<50          |
| Not very strong Republican | 17    | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | 46       | 13           | n<50        | n<50          |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 2     | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | *        | 3            | n<50        | n<50          |
| Unweighted N               | 867   | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | 147      | 650          | n<50        | n<50          |
| Margin of error (±)        | 7.8   | n<50        | n<50    | n<50      | 19.8     | 8.9          | n<50        | n<50          |

|                            | Total | Senate vote          |            |                             | Governor vote    |                 |                             |
|----------------------------|-------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|                            |       | <i>Sherrod Brown</i> | Jon Husted | <i>Others and undecided</i> | <i>Amy Acton</i> | Vivek Ramaswamy | <i>Others and undecided</i> |
| Strong Republican          | 80    | 53                   | 82         | 89                          | 51               | 82              | 89                          |
| Not very strong Republican | 17    | 38                   | 16         | 8                           | 40               | 16              | 11                          |
| Don't know / No opinion    | 2     | 9                    | 1          | 3                           | 9                | 2               | *                           |
| Unweighted N               | 867   | 77†                  | 723        | 67†                         | 94†              | 712             | 61†                         |
| Margin of error (±)        | 7.8   | 25.5                 | 8.6        | 27.6                        | 25.1             | 8.6             | 27.9                        |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Q40/Q42

**Q42** Which one of these words best describes your political views?

**Q40** Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                         | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                         |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Conservative            | 41    | 48     | 37    | 15    | 23    | 45    | 52    | 45    | 25    | 21       | 32    |
| Moderate                | 21    | 19     | 22    | 16    | 14    | 21    | 24    | 21    | 22    | 28       | 18    |
| Liberal                 | 11    | 5      | 16    | 15    | 12    | 12    | 9     | 10    | 24    | 1        | 3     |
| Progressive             | 9     | 8      | 10    | 17    | 22    | 5     | 6     | 8     | 12    | 17       | 15    |
| Socialist               | 6     | 6      | 6     | 23    | 8     | 6     | 1     | 6     | 7     | 6        | 1     |
| Libertarian             | 5     | 8      | 1     | 11    | 7     | 5     | 2     | 4     | -     | 20       | 12    |
| None of these           | 4     | 4      | 3     | 2     | 7     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 5     | 4        | 1     |
| Don't know / No opinion | 4     | 3      | 5     | *     | 7     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 5     | 3        | 19    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                         | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Conservative            | 41    | 32             | 48                | 35                | 50                | 26        | 5        | 80         | 27           | 12                                        |
| Moderate                | 21    | 22             | 20                | 23                | 20                | 22        | 20       | 13         | 31           | 33                                        |
| Liberal                 | 11    | 12             | 10                | 11                | 10                | 16        | 32       | *          | 4            | *                                         |
| Progressive             | 9     | 13             | 7                 | 12                | 6                 | 13        | 21       | *          | 10           | 7                                         |
| Socialist               | 6     | 7              | 5                 | 7                 | 5                 | 5         | 11       | -          | 8            | 7                                         |
| Libertarian             | 5     | 7              | 3                 | 7                 | 3                 | 5         | 2        | 4          | 8            | 15                                        |
| None of these           | 4     | 3              | 4                 | 3                 | 3                 | 3         | 2        | 1          | 8            | 17                                        |
| Don't know / No opinion | 4     | 2              | 4                 | 2                 | 3                 | 8         | 7        | 1          | 5            | 8                                         |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                         | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Conservative            | 41    | 6                       | 76         | 35                | 5                    | 74    | 13           | 23                  | 38            | 43            |
| Moderate                | 21    | 25                      | 10         | 25                | 28                   | 13    | 30           | 33                  | 22            | 20            |
| Liberal                 | 11    | 24                      | 1          | 11                | 26                   | *     | 1            | 1                   | 13            | 9             |
| Progressive             | 9     | 20                      | *          | 10                | 20                   | *     | 20           | 17                  | 11            | 8             |
| Socialist               | 6     | 11                      | 2          | 6                 | 10                   | 2     | 14           | 2                   | 6             | 5             |
| Libertarian             | 5     | 4                       | 6          | 4                 | 3                    | 6     | 15           | *                   | 3             | 5             |
| None of these           | 4     | 1                       | 3          | 5                 | 3                    | 4     | 6            | 8                   | 2             | 4             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 4     | 8                       | 2          | 4                 | 5                    | 1     | 2            | 16                  | 4             | 4             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                         | Total | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Conservative            | 41    | 33       | 41    | 41    | 42           | 42                                                                                            |
| Moderate                | 21    | 19       | 27    | 24    | 19           | 20                                                                                            |
| Liberal                 | 11    | 10       | 9     | 7     | 14           | 11                                                                                            |
| Progressive             | 9     | 10       | 7     | 11    | 5            | 10                                                                                            |
| Socialist               | 6     | 9        | 6     | 2     | 2            | 6                                                                                             |
| Libertarian             | 5     | 7        | 2     | 6     | 8            | 4                                                                                             |
| None of these           | 4     | 7        | 5     | 5     | 9            | 2                                                                                             |
| Don't know / No opinion | 4     | 5        | 3     | 4     | *            | 5                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†          | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4         | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                         | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                         |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Conservative            | 41    | 41         | 57       | 38       | 15         | 41                        | 47   | 37                            | 43                            | 36   | 45   |
| Moderate                | 21    | 18         | 17       | 27       | 28         | 20                        | 20   | 24                            | 20                            | 26   | 16   |
| Liberal                 | 11    | 12         | 4        | 12       | *          | 12                        | 5    | *                             | 10                            | 10   | *    |
| Progressive             | 9     | 10         | 7        | 1        | 12         | 10                        | 9    | *                             | 9                             | 2    | 1    |
| Socialist               | 6     | 5          | 8        | 3        | 2          | 6                         | 4    | 9                             | 6                             | *    | *    |
| Libertarian             | 5     | 5          | 3        | 7        | 14         | 4                         | 5    | 15                            | 5                             | 12   | 1    |
| None of these           | 4     | 2          | 3        | 10       | 25         | 3                         | 8    | 12                            | 2                             | 13   | 31   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 4     | 6          | 2        | 2        | 4          | 4                         | 2    | 3                             | 5                             | 1    | 5    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                         | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                         |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Conservative            | 41    | -           | -       | -         | -        | 100          | -           | -             |
| Moderate                | 21    | -           | -       | -         | 100      | -            | -           | -             |
| Liberal                 | 11    | -           | 100     | -         | -        | -            | -           | -             |
| Progressive             | 9     | 100         | -       | -         | -        | -            | -           | -             |
| Socialist               | 6     | -           | -       | 100       | -        | -            | -           | -             |
| Libertarian             | 5     | -           | -       | -         | -        | -            | 100         | -             |
| None of these           | 4     | -           | -       | -         | -        | -            | -           | 100           |
| Don't know / No opinion | 4     | -           | -       | -         | -        | -            | -           | -             |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                         | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                         |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Conservative            | 41    | 7             | 79         | 37                   | 7             | 79              | 44                   |
| Moderate                | 21    | 29            | 12         | 17                   | 29            | 12              | 17                   |
| Liberal                 | 11    | 23            | -          | *                    | 22            | -               | *                    |
| Progressive             | 9     | 18            | *          | 10                   | 19            | *               | 2                    |
| Socialist               | 6     | 11            | -          | 6                    | 10            | 1               | 6                    |
| Libertarian             | 5     | 3             | 5          | 10                   | 3             | 5               | 13                   |
| None of these           | 4     | 3             | 3          | 11                   | 4             | 2               | 10                   |
| Don't know / No opinion | 4     | 6             | 1          | 9                    | 6             | 1               | 9                    |
| Unweighted N            | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)     | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q41/Q43

Q43 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Q41 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                      | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                      |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes                  | 21    | 24     | 20    | 18    | 26    | 27    | 16    | 20    | 29    | 31       | 18    |
| No                   | 77    | 76     | 79    | 80    | 74    | 71    | 83    | 79    | 70    | 66       | 82    |
| Prefer not to answer | 1     | 1      | 1     | 2     | *     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 3        | *     |
| Unweighted N         | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)  | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                      | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                      |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Yes                  | 21    | 16             | 25                | 14                | 23                | 27        | 27       | 20         | 19           | 15                                        |
| No                   | 77    | 83             | 74                | 86                | 76                | 72        | 73       | 80         | 79           | 82                                        |
| Prefer not to answer | 1     | 1              | 1                 | *                 | 1                 | 1         | 1        | 1          | 2            | 3                                         |
| Unweighted N         | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)  | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                      | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                      |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Yes                  | 21    | 28                      | 21         | 19                | 22                   | 20    | 11           | 32                  | 22            | 21            |
| No                   | 77    | 71                      | 78         | 80                | 77                   | 79    | 89           | 63                  | 77            | 77            |
| Prefer not to answer | 1     | *                       | 1          | 1                 | 1                    | 1     | *            | 5                   | 1             | 1             |
| Unweighted N         | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)  | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                      | Total | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|----------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                      |       | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Yes                  | 21    | 13       | 19    | 30    | 34           | 20                                                                                            |
| No                   | 77    | 83       | 80    | 68    | 62           | 79                                                                                            |
| Prefer not to answer | 1     | 4        | 1     | 2     | 3            | 1                                                                                             |
| Unweighted N         | 2,998 | 821      | 875   | 858   | 60†          | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)  | 4.6   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | 16.4         | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                      | Total | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |      |      |
|----------------------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|                      |       | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | 7-8  | 0-6  |
| Yes                  | 21    | 20         | 20       | 31       | 29         | 21                        | 22   | 24                            | 22                            | 7    | 26   |
| No                   | 77    | 79         | 79       | 67       | 64         | 78                        | 77   | 69                            | 77                            | 93   | 63   |
| Prefer not to answer | 1     | 1          | 2        | 2        | 6          | 1                         | *    | 7                             | 1                             | 1    | 12   |
| Unweighted N         | 2,998 | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | 96†                           | 1,834                         | 86†  | 70†  |
| Margin of error (±)  | 4.6   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | 21.2                          | 6.0                           | 24.4 | 25.2 |

|                      | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                      |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Yes                  | 21    | 32          | 21      | 21        | 23       | 18           | 17          | 30            |
| No                   | 77    | 68          | 78      | 77        | 77       | 81           | 81          | 62            |
| Prefer not to answer | 1     | *           | *       | 2         | 1        | 1            | 3           | 8             |
| Unweighted N         | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)  | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                      | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                      |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Yes                  | 21    | 22            | 22         | 12                   | 22            | 22              | 15                   |
| No                   | 77    | 77            | 77         | 82                   | 77            | 77              | 82                   |
| Prefer not to answer | 1     | 1             | 1          | 6                    | 1             | 1               | 3                    |
| Unweighted N         | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)  | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q42/Q44

Q44 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Q42 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,998. Includes those who already voted.

|                              | Total | Gender |       | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          |       |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
|                              |       | Men    | Women | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Under \$25,000               | 6     | 3      | 8     | 4     | 6     | 4     | 7     | 5     | 14    | 1        | 1     |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000   | 16    | 12     | 20    | 15    | 5     | 9     | 27    | 17    | 9     | 25       | 7     |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000  | 25    | 26     | 25    | 34    | 32    | 24    | 23    | 25    | 34    | 24       | 37    |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 32    | 40     | 26    | 28    | 38    | 47    | 20    | 33    | 38    | 29       | 16    |
| \$200,000 or more            | 8     | 10     | 6     | 8     | 17    | 8     | 4     | 8     | 3     | 11       | 10    |
| Prefer not to answer         | 13    | 9      | 15    | 11    | 2     | 9     | 18    | 11    | 3     | 11       | 29    |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 1,377  | 1,541 | 89†   | 443   | 1,176 | 1,229 | 2,579 | 119   | 77†      | 73†   |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 6.7    | 6.4   | 16.6  | 11.1  | 7.7   | 7.3   | 5.0   | 16.6  | 23.9     | 25.5  |

|                              | Total | College degree |                   | Race by education |                   |           | Party ID |            |              | Independent lean                          |
|------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                              |       | College degree | No college degree | White college     | White non-college | Non-white | Democrat | Republican | Independents | True independents (lean to neither party) |
| Under \$25,000               | 6     | 2              | 8                 | 3                 | 7                 | 9         | 8        | 6          | 4            | 10                                        |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000   | 16    | 8              | 21                | 8                 | 22                | 11        | 17       | 17         | 13           | 7                                         |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000  | 25    | 23             | 27                | 23                | 27                | 33        | 28       | 21         | 28           | 30                                        |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 32    | 41             | 28                | 41                | 29                | 32        | 29       | 35         | 33           | 35                                        |
| \$200,000 or more            | 8     | 16             | 3                 | 18                | 3                 | 6         | 9        | 6          | 10           | 10                                        |
| Prefer not to answer         | 13    | 10             | 13                | 8                 | 13                | 10        | 9        | 15         | 13           | 8                                         |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 1,689          | 1,258             | 1,462             | 1,104             | 269       | 1,166    | 867        | 965          | 201                                       |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 6.7            | 6.1               | 7.4               | 6.7               | 12.5      | 7.5      | 7.8        | 8.1          | 18.0                                      |

|                              | Total | Party on the voter file |            |                   | 2024 vote (recalled) |       |              |                     | Voting status |               |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                              |       | Democrat                | Republican | No party or other | Harris               | Trump | Someone else | Didn't vote in 2024 | Already voted | Not yet voted |
| Under \$25,000               | 6     | 6                       | 4          | 6                 | 7                    | 3     | 1            | 24                  | 12            | 3             |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000   | 16    | 18                      | 19         | 13                | 16                   | 16    | 16           | 3                   | 18            | 14            |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000  | 25    | 31                      | 21         | 26                | 26                   | 26    | 14           | 30                  | 26            | 25            |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 32    | 25                      | 32         | 36                | 31                   | 35    | 51           | 7                   | 24            | 37            |
| \$200,000 or more            | 8     | 9                       | 4          | 10                | 10                   | 6     | 6            | 18                  | 6             | 9             |
| Prefer not to answer         | 13    | 11                      | 20         | 9                 | 9                    | 14    | 12           | 19                  | 14            | 12            |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 1,029                   | 765        | 1,204             | 1,696                | 1,084 | 97†          | 51†                 | 998           | 2,000         |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 8.7                     | 8.7        | 6.7               | 6.5                  | 6.8   | 28.5         | 27.3                | 7.8           | 5.6           |

|                              | Total        | District |       |       |              |                                                                                               |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                              |              | OH-01    | OH-07 | OH-09 | <i>OH-14</i> | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |
| Under \$25,000               | <b>6</b>     | 7        | 6     | 5     | <i>5</i>     | 6                                                                                             |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000   | <b>16</b>    | 16       | 14    | 16    | <i>16</i>    | 16                                                                                            |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000  | <b>25</b>    | 23       | 28    | 36    | <i>30</i>    | 24                                                                                            |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | <b>32</b>    | 28       | 26    | 25    | <i>30</i>    | 35                                                                                            |
| \$200,000 or more            | <b>8</b>     | 12       | 11    | 8     | <i>7</i>     | 7                                                                                             |
| Prefer not to answer         | <b>13</b>    | 14       | 16    | 10    | <i>11</i>    | 13                                                                                            |
| Unweighted N                 | <b>2,998</b> | 821      | 875   | 858   | <i>60†</i>   | 384                                                                                           |
| Margin of error (±)          | <b>4.6</b>   | 7.2      | 7.6   | 5.9   | <i>16.4</i>  | 6.0                                                                                           |

|                              | Total        | Enthusiasm |          |          |            | Attention to the election |      |                               | Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) |             |             |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                              |              | Very       | Somewhat | Not very | Not at all | A great deal              | Some | <i>A little or not at all</i> | 9                             | <i>7-8</i>  | <i>0-6</i>  |
| Under \$25,000               | <b>6</b>     | 3          | *        | 7        | 3          | 5                         | 11   | <i>13</i>                     | 2                             | <i>9</i>    | <i>4</i>    |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000   | <b>16</b>    | 14         | 20       | 12       | 11         | 16                        | 7    | <i>21</i>                     | 14                            | <i>18</i>   | <i>12</i>   |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000  | <b>25</b>    | 23         | 25       | 31       | 34         | 25                        | 30   | <i>18</i>                     | 24                            | <i>36</i>   | <i>40</i>   |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | <b>32</b>    | 37         | 38       | 42       | 24         | 32                        | 39   | <i>34</i>                     | 38                            | <i>33</i>   | <i>22</i>   |
| \$200,000 or more            | <b>8</b>     | 10         | 5        | 4        | 17         | 9                         | 3    | <i>7</i>                      | 9                             | <i>1</i>    | <i>13</i>   |
| Prefer not to answer         | <b>13</b>    | 13         | 12       | 5        | 12         | 13                        | 11   | <i>7</i>                      | 13                            | <i>3</i>    | <i>8</i>    |
| Unweighted N                 | <b>2,998</b> | 1,317      | 368      | 146      | 132        | 2,607                     | 269  | <i>96†</i>                    | 1,834                         | <i>86†</i>  | <i>70†</i>  |
| Margin of error (±)          | <b>4.6</b>   | 7.1        | 12.7     | 18.6     | 20.0       | 4.9                       | 15.0 | <i>21.2</i>                   | 6.0                           | <i>24.4</i> | <i>25.2</i> |

|                              | Total | Ideology    |         |           |          |              |             |               |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|                              |       | Progressive | Liberal | Socialist | Moderate | Conservative | Libertarian | None of these |
| Under \$25,000               | 6     | 5           | 7       | 7         | 8        | 4            | 1           | 9             |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000   | 16    | 13          | 9       | 22        | 15       | 18           | 11          | 15            |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000  | 25    | 31          | 34      | 20        | 23       | 25           | 15          | 32            |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 32    | 30          | 31      | 41        | 31       | 34           | 49          | 25            |
| \$200,000 or more            | 8     | 13          | 9       | 4         | 13       | 5            | 17          | 7             |
| Prefer not to answer         | 13    | 9           | 9       | 7         | 10       | 15           | 8           | 13            |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 374         | 405     | 172       | 856      | 834          | 108         | 123           |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 12.7        | 12.8    | 19.9      | 9.1      | 7.8          | 20.4        | 21.1          |

|                              | Total | Senate vote   |            |                      | Governor vote |                 |                      |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                              |       | Sherrod Brown | Jon Husted | Others and undecided | Amy Acton     | Vivek Ramaswamy | Others and undecided |
| Under \$25,000               | 6     | 7             | 3          | 13                   | 7             | 3               | 17                   |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000   | 16    | 15            | 15         | 26                   | 16            | 17              | 11                   |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000  | 25    | 28            | 23         | 21                   | 27            | 23              | 29                   |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 32    | 31            | 37         | 20                   | 30            | 37              | 21                   |
| \$200,000 or more            | 8     | 10            | 5          | 7                    | 11            | 5               | 5                    |
| Prefer not to answer         | 13    | 9             | 16         | 13                   | 9             | 16              | 16                   |
| Unweighted N                 | 2,998 | 1,789         | 942        | 267                  | 1,846         | 930             | 222                  |
| Margin of error (±)          | 4.6   | 6.2           | 7.4        | 14.9                 | 6.1           | 7.4             | 16.0                 |

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the Governor ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

"\*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## Method

### Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

## **Population**

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (OH); weighted to the November 3, 2026 general electorate as the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance, defines it: age from the turnout model's predicted 2026 electorate, trained only on elections since 2016, the other dimensions from the last comparable electorate. Race is weighted to the likely electorate's composition by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the 2022 base's recorded-race shares the verdict carries. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the weighting recipes held to the 2024 vote that passed our checks for this poll (recalled-vote recipe, recalled-vote recipe plus turnout groups, recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote, the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens and the likely electorate's share of each voter-file turnout-score group.

## **Sample frame and coverage**

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the Ohio official state voter registration file dated October 7, 2026 (received October 7, 2026), for 1,794,186 drawn voters; and the Ohio official state voter registration file dated October 16, 2026 (received October 16, 2026), for 9,685 drawn voters; and the Ohio official state voter registration file dated October 19, 2026 (received October 19, 2026), for 136 drawn voters. The voter-file date at the draw is not recorded for 1,256 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 297,962 voters sent an invitation or called, 297,962 at numbers L2 appended to the voter record (order 132877). 297,962 of the 1,538,559 drawn voters (19.4%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 1,240,597 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

## **Mode and languages**

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

## **Field dates**

First invitation October 20, 2026, 12:37 PM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 12:14 PM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 10:35 PM ET.

## **Completed interviews**

Completed interviews by frame: OH-09 2026 general 858; OH-07 2026 general 875; OH-01 2026 general 821; OH 2026 general 444. By mode: web 2,998.

## **Weighting**

a weighted average of several raking recipes' weights to party registration (Democratic 21.0%, Libertarian 0.2%, no party 48.3%, Republican 30.5%); gender (women 50.0%, men 45.7%, gender not recorded 4.3%); age group (18-29 8.6%, 30-44 17.5%, 45-54 14.9%, 55-64 19.8%, 65+ 39.3%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 41.0%, did not vote or voted for someone else 7.6%, Trump 51.4%); congressional district (OH-01 7.0%, OH-02 6.3%, OH-03 6.2%, OH-04 6.9%, OH-05 6.7%, OH-06 6.4%, OH-07 7.6%, OH-08 7.1%, OH-09 6.5%, OH-10 6.6%, OH-11 5.2%, OH-12 7.2%, OH-13 6.9%, OH-14 7.4%, OH-15 6.0%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 38.0%, no college degree 61.0%, not recorded 1.0%); turnout score (score 0 to 2 8.7%, score 3 6.3%, score 4 to 5 11.3%, score 6 9.6%, score 7 16.7%, score 8 18.2%, score 9 29.1%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 1.4%, Black 9.2%,

Hispanic 2.0%, other races 2.0%, White 85.4%), from the 2026 electorate targets of the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance; base weights are the share of the likely electorate in each congressional district, divided among the district's respondents in proportion to their likelihood of voting.

### **How the weights are combined**

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (2 recipes), 69.4%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 30.6%. Each recipe rakes the likely voters to its targets, its weights trimmed at the 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it. Weight trimming: Each recipe in the estimate raked the design weights to its targets with no bound on the adjustment, then trimmed its final weights at their 1st and 99th percentiles and raked them again; averaging the recipes trimmed no weight.

### **Likely voters**

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q16), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Each person counts by their chance of voting: the turnout score our voter-file model gives them, adjusted by how likely they said they are to vote.

### **Turnout model**

Not recorded in the release disclosure.

### **Margin of error**

n = 2,998 completed interviews; 297,962 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error  $\pm 4.6$  percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 6.48. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is  $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective } n) \times 100}$ : the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

### **Composition of the sample**

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

### **Response rate**

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 1,805,263 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 2,998; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 23,843; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 1,645; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 260,082; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 7,904; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 1,240,597; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 1,490; 4.81 Duplicate listing of a voter already in the sample: 266,704; Outcome rates: RR1 0.2%; RR3 0.2%; COOP1 10.5%; REF1 1.7%; CON1 1.9%. 352,198 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text

message to the web survey: 297,962 cases attempted. RR1 1.0%; RR3 1.0%; COOP1 10.5%; REF1 8.6%; CON1 9.6%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 28,486 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (28,486 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

## **Quality checks**

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 248 duplicate submissions. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 2,998 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

## **AI use**

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

## **Limitations**

The margin of error (4.6 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 61 respondents had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 150 respondents had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 5 estimates rest on 50 to 99 respondents and are shown marked "interpret with caution."

## **Questionnaire**

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

## **Standard**

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v1) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

## Composition of the sample

| Banner                  |                                           | Group | Unweighted % | Weighted % | N     |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|--------------|------------|-------|
| Gender                  | Men                                       |       | 45.9         | 46.9       | 1,377 |
| Gender                  | Women                                     |       | 51.4         | 51.4       | 1,541 |
| Gender                  | Gender not recorded                       |       | 2.7          | 1.7        | 80†   |
| Age                     | 18-29                                     |       | 3.0          | 8.4        | 89†   |
| Age                     | 30-44                                     |       | 14.8         | 17.1       | 443   |
| Age                     | 45-64                                     |       | 39.2         | 33.9       | 1,176 |
| Age                     | 65+                                       |       | 41.0         | 38.4       | 1,229 |
| Age                     | Not recorded                              |       | 2.0          | 2.2        | 61†   |
| Race                    | White                                     |       | 86.0         | 82.0       | 2,579 |
| Race                    | Black                                     |       | 4.0          | 8.9        | 119   |
| Race                    | Hispanic                                  |       | 2.6          | 1.9        | 77†   |
| Race                    | Other                                     |       | 2.4          | 3.3        | 73†   |
| Race                    | Not recorded                              |       | 5.0          | 4.0        | 150   |
| College degree          | College degree                            |       | 56.3         | 38.0       | 1,689 |
| College degree          | No college degree                         |       | 42.0         | 61.0       | 1,258 |
| College degree          | Not recorded                              |       | 1.7          | 1.0        | 51†   |
| Race by education       | White college                             |       | 48.8         | 29.6       | 1,462 |
| Race by education       | White non-college                         |       | 36.8         | 52.3       | 1,104 |
| Race by education       | Non-white                                 |       | 9.0          | 14.0       | 269   |
| Race by education       | Not recorded                              |       | 5.4          | 4.1        | 163   |
| Party ID                | Democrat                                  |       | 38.9         | 29.7       | 1,166 |
| Party ID                | Republican                                |       | 28.9         | 39.4       | 867   |
| Party ID                | Independents                              |       | 32.2         | 30.9       | 965   |
| Independent lean        | True independents (lean to neither party) |       | 6.7          | 5.5        | 201   |
| Independent lean        | Not recorded                              |       | 93.3         | 94.5       | 2,797 |
| Party on the voter file | Democrat                                  |       | 34.3         | 21.0       | 1,029 |
| Party on the voter file | Republican                                |       | 25.5         | 30.5       | 765   |
| Party on the voter file | No party or other                         |       | 40.2         | 48.5       | 1,204 |

| Banner                        |                                                                                               | Group | Unweighted % | Weighted % | N     |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------|------------|-------|
| 2024 vote (recalled)          | Harris                                                                                        |       | 56.6         | 41.0       | 1,696 |
| 2024 vote (recalled)          | Trump                                                                                         |       | 36.2         | 51.4       | 1,084 |
| 2024 vote (recalled)          | Someone else                                                                                  |       | 3.2          | 1.8        | 97†   |
| 2024 vote (recalled)          | Didn't vote in 2024                                                                           |       | 1.7          | 3.6        | 51†   |
| 2024 vote (recalled)          | Not recorded                                                                                  |       | 2.3          | 2.2        | 70†   |
| Voting status                 | Already voted                                                                                 |       | 33.3         | 34.2       | 998   |
| Voting status                 | Not yet voted                                                                                 |       | 66.7         | 65.8       | 2,000 |
| District                      | OH-01                                                                                         |       | 27.4         | 7.0        | 821   |
| District                      | OH-07                                                                                         |       | 29.2         | 7.6        | 875   |
| District                      | OH-09                                                                                         |       | 28.6         | 6.5        | 858   |
| District                      | OH-14                                                                                         |       | 2.0          | 7.4        | 60†   |
| District                      | Other districts (OH-02, OH-03, OH-04, OH-05, OH-06, OH-08, OH-10, OH-11, OH-12, OH-13, OH-15) |       | 12.8         | 71.4       | 384   |
| Enthusiasm                    | Very                                                                                          |       | 43.9         | 39.8       | 1,317 |
| Enthusiasm                    | Somewhat                                                                                      |       | 12.3         | 13.9       | 368   |
| Enthusiasm                    | Not very                                                                                      |       | 4.9          | 6.9        | 146   |
| Enthusiasm                    | Not at all                                                                                    |       | 4.4          | 3.4        | 132   |
| Enthusiasm                    | Already voted                                                                                 |       | 33.3         | 34.2       | 998   |
| Enthusiasm                    | Enthusiasm: don't know                                                                        |       | n<50         | n<50       | n<50  |
| Attention to the election     | A great deal                                                                                  |       | 87.0         | 84.4       | 2,607 |
| Attention to the election     | Some                                                                                          |       | 9.0          | 10.0       | 269   |
| Attention to the election     | A little or not at all                                                                        |       | 3.2          | 4.9        | 96†   |
| Attention to the election     | Attention: don't know                                                                         |       | n<50         | n<50       | n<50  |
| Attention to the election     | Attention: prefer not to answer                                                               |       | n<50         | n<50       | n<50  |
| Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) | 9                                                                                             |       | 61.2         | 58.9       | 1,834 |
| Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) | 7-8                                                                                           |       | 2.9          | 3.8        | 86†   |
| Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) | 0-6                                                                                           |       | 2.3          | 3.0        | 70†   |
| Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) | Already voted                                                                                 |       | 33.3         | 34.2       | 998   |
| Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) | Likelihood: don't know                                                                        |       | n<50         | n<50       | n<50  |

| Banner                        |                                  | Group | Unweighted % | Weighted % | N    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------|------------|------|
| Likelihood of voting (0 to 9) | Likelihood: prefer not to answer |       | n<50         | n<50       | n<50 |
| Ideology                      | Progressive                      |       | 12.5         | 9.2        | 374  |
| Ideology                      | Liberal                          |       | 13.5         | 10.7       | 405  |
| Ideology                      | Socialist                        |       | 5.7          | 5.7        | 172  |
| Ideology                      | Moderate                         |       | 28.6         | 20.6       | 856  |
| Ideology                      | Conservative                     |       | 27.8         | 41.5       | 834  |
| Ideology                      | Libertarian                      |       | 3.6          | 4.6        | 108  |
| Ideology                      | None of these                    |       | 4.1          | 3.6        | 123  |
| Ideology                      | Ideology: don't know             |       | 4.2          | 4.1        | 126  |

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.