North Carolina's 1st Congressional District: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 1,468; the poll's margin of error ±3.6 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 12:36 PM ET to October 23, 2026, 8:38 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

Release 211d3f7b-8aa5-4012-b233-269846094a87, version 5.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in [their area]?

Words in brackets were filled in for each person. What each person read was not recorded with their answers.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Already voted	**47**	49	45	*51*	34	47	50	44	54	n<50	n<50	*51*
Extremely likely	**46**	44	47	*29*	55	47	45	49	41	n<50	n<50	*36*
Very likely	**3**	2	3	*6*	3	3	3	3	3	n<50	n<50	*4*
Somewhat likely	**2**	2	2	*5*	4	2	1	2	1	n<50	n<50	*3*
Somewhat unlikely	**1**	1	1	*4*	3	*	-	*	1	n<50	n<50	*1*
Very unlikely	*****	1	*	*2*	*	*	*	1	-	n<50	n<50	*5*
Extremely unlikely	**1**	1	*	*2*	-	1	*	1	*	n<50	n<50	*-*
Don't know / No opinion	*****	*	1	*1*	1	*	*	*	*	n<50	n<50	*1*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in [their area]?

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Already voted	**47**	54	44	50	41	55	56	40	44	41
Extremely likely	**46**	42	48	46	50	39	41	53	43	33
Very likely	**3**	2	3	2	3	3	1	3	6	6
Somewhat likely	**2**	1	2	*	3	1	2	2	3	9
Somewhat unlikely	**1**	*	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Very unlikely	*****	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	5
Extremely unlikely	**1**	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	3
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	1	-	1	*	*	*	*	1
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	**47**	54	43	42	57	38	*44*	100	-
Extremely likely	**46**	41	52	46	40	54	*32*	-	87
Very likely	**3**	1	3	6	2	3	*9*	-	6
Somewhat likely	**2**	1	2	3	1	2	*10*	-	4
Somewhat unlikely	**1**	1	-	1	-	1	*-*	-	1
Very unlikely	*****	*	*	1	*	1	*2*	-	1
Extremely unlikely	**1**	*	1	*	*	1	*1*	-	1
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	*	1	*	*	*3*	-	1
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Already voted	**47**	-	-	-	49	38	*13*	-	-
Extremely likely	**46**	97	82	59	48	41	*51*	96	18
Very likely	**3**	2	11	15	2	9	*7*	3	26
Somewhat likely	**2**	1	4	12	*	7	*17*	*	30
Somewhat unlikely	**1**	-	3	*	-	3	*	-	5
Very unlikely	*****	*	-	5	*	1	*4*	*	7
Extremely unlikely	**1**	-	-	6	*	*	*6*	*	8
Don't know / No opinion	*****	*	1	2	*	*	*1*	*	5
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Already voted	**47**	63	52	n<50	50	41	*20*	*52*
Extremely likely	**46**	34	47	n<50	42	53	*53*	*36*
Very likely	**3**	2	1	n<50	3	3	*15*	*3*
Somewhat likely	**2**	2	*	n<50	2	1	*9*	*6*
Somewhat unlikely	**1**	-	-	n<50	1	-	*-*	***
Very unlikely	*****	-	*	n<50	*	*	*2*	*2*
Extremely unlikely	**1**	-	-	n<50	1	1	*1*	*-*
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	-	n<50	*	*	*-*	*1*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in [their area]?

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Already voted	**47**	55	41	33	56	41	32
Extremely likely	**46**	40	56	32	40	54	41
Very likely	**3**	2	2	13	3	2	7
Somewhat likely	**2**	1	*	12	1	2	9
Somewhat unlikely	**1**	1	1	*	-	1	3
Very unlikely	*****	*	*	2	*	*	2
Extremely unlikely	**1**	*	*	5	*	*	3
Don't know / No opinion	*****	*	-	3	*	-	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q2/Q3 Senate ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. Senate? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the North Carolina ballot (N.C.G.S. 163-165.6(c))

Q3 If the election for U.S. Senate were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the North Carolina ballot (N.C.G.S. 163-165.6(c))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4). The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Michael Dublin, Green	*****	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	n<50	n<50	-
Roy Cooper, Democrat	**48**	38	58	*57*	72	47	42	34	91	n<50	n<50	*33*
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	**1**	2	1	*1*	5	1	1	2	-	n<50	n<50	*2*
Michael Whatley, Republican	**43**	54	34	*22*	19	42	53	59	2	n<50	n<50	*40*
Someone else	**1**	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	-	n<50	n<50	*7*
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	n<50	n<50	-
Undecided	**4**	2	4	*14*	2	4	2	3	3	n<50	n<50	*9*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	2	*5*	-	3	2	1	3	n<50	n<50	*9*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin: Roy Cooper minus Michael Whatley (points)	**+5.9**	−16.1	+24.6	*+35.9*	+53.4	+5.5	−10.9	−24.4	+88.8	n<50	n<50	*−7.0*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Michael Dublin, Green	*	1	*	1	*	-	*	1	*	1
Roy Cooper, Democrat	48	48	49	42	31	87	96	5	46	37
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	1	1	2	1	2	*	-	-	5	13
Michael Whatley, Republican	43	44	42	54	60	5	*	90	34	18
Someone else	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	4
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Undecided	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	2	8	13
Prefer not to answer	3	4	2	1	1	3	2	1	5	15
Unweighted N	1,468	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin: Roy Cooper minus Michael Whatley (points)	+5.9	+4.5	+6.5	−12.4	−29.1	+82.2	+95.7	−85.4	+12.3	+18.2
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Michael Dublin, Green	*****	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Roy Cooper, Democrat	**48**	89	6	49	96	7	*71*	57	41
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	**1**	*	1	3	*	2	*10*	*	3
Michael Whatley, Republican	**43**	5	87	37	*	83	*8*	37	47
Someone else	**1**	*	1	*	-	1	-	*	1
Did not vote in this race	*****	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Undecided	**4**	2	2	7	2	4	*11*	-	7
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	2	3	1	2	*1*	5	-
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin: Roy Cooper minus Michael Whatley (points)	**+5.9**	+84.4	−81.4	+12.0	+96.2	−75.9	*+63.2*	+19.8	−6.2
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Michael Dublin, Green	*****	*	*	1	*	1	-	1	-
Roy Cooper, Democrat	**48**	43	42	33	51	37	*42*	41	35
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	**1**	2	1	8	1	3	*5*	2	9
Michael Whatley, Republican	**43**	52	50	29	43	47	*30*	51	21
Someone else	**1**	1	*	4	1	*	*1*	*	6
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Undecided	**4**	3	6	26	2	8	*22*	4	30
Prefer not to answer	**3**	-	-	-	2	1	*	-	-
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin: Roy Cooper minus Michael Whatley (points)	**+5.9**	−9.6	−7.7	+3.8	+7.6	−9.8	*+12.2*	−10.0	+14.8
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Michael Dublin, Green	*	1	*	n<50	*	*	-	-
Roy Cooper, Democrat	**48**	94	97	n<50	70	8	*42*	*68*
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	**1**	-	1	n<50	1	*	*31*	*2*
Michael Whatley, Republican	**43**	2	1	n<50	25	85	*20*	*8*
Someone else	**1**	*	-	n<50	1	1	*2*	*
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	n<50	-	-	-	-
Undecided	**4**	2	1	n<50	3	4	*5*	*7*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	-	*	n<50	1	2	-	*15*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin: Roy Cooper minus Michael Whatley (points)	**+5.9**	+91.9	+96.4	n<50	+44.9	−76.7	*+22.1*	*+60.0*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Michael Dublin, Green	*	-	-	3	*	*	*
Roy Cooper, Democrat	48	100	-	-	98	2	29
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	1	-	-	16	-	1	10
Michael Whatley, Republican	43	-	100	-	*	94	14
Someone else	1	-	-	8	-	1	2
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	3	-	-	2
Undecided	4	-	-	42	2	2	20
Prefer not to answer	3	-	-	28	*	*	22
Unweighted N	1,468	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin: Roy Cooper minus Michael Whatley (points)	+5.9	+100.0	−100.0	0.0	+97.1	−91.4	+15.4
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer "Already voted" and answered Q3 "Undecided")

Candidate order: as on the North Carolina ballot (N.C.G.S. 163-165.6(c))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 70†. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Michael Dublin, Green	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Roy Cooper, Democrat	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Michael Whatley, Republican	14	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	58	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	70†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Michael Dublin, Green	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Roy Cooper, Democrat	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Michael Whatley, Republican	14	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	58	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	70†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Michael Dublin, Green	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	6
Roy Cooper, Democrat	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	18
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*
Michael Whatley, Republican	14	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	14
Someone else	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	3
Still undecided	58	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	58
Unweighted N	70†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	70†
Margin of error (±)	16.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	16.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Michael Dublin, Green	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Roy Cooper, Democrat	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Michael Whatley, Republican	14	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	58	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	70†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Michael Dublin, Green	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Roy Cooper, Democrat	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Michael Whatley, Republican	14	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	58	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	70†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Michael Dublin, Green	6	n<50	n<50	6	n<50	n<50	n<50
Roy Cooper, Democrat	18	n<50	n<50	18	n<50	n<50	n<50
Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian	*	n<50	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Michael Whatley, Republican	14	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	3	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	58	n<50	n<50	58	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	70†	n<50	n<50	70†	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.5	n<50	n<50	16.5	n<50	n<50	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Michael Dublin, Green” or “Roy Cooper, Democrat” or “Shannon W. Bray, Libertarian” or “Michael Whatley, Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 744. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Definitely	**90**	93	88	n<50	*86*	90	92	91	*91*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Probably	**8**	6	10	n<50	*9*	9	7	8	*5*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	2	n<50	*5*	1	*	1	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**744**	325	397	n<50	*75†*	291	336	577	*90†*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.9**	7.3	6.8	n<50	*15.1*	7.7	6.9	5.4	*12.5*	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Definitely	**90**	89	91	89	92	91	93	93	83	n<50
Probably	**8**	9	8	10	8	5	6	6	13	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	2	1	2	*	4	*	1	4	n<50
Unweighted N	**744**	344	385	275	298	136	223	255	266	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.9**	6.9	6.2	7.5	6.9	11.9	9.5	7.9	8.2	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	**90**	91	92	88	94	90	n<50	n<50	90
Probably	**8**	7	8	10	6	9	n<50	n<50	8
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	2	1	1	*	1	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	**744**	223	252	269	335	366	n<50	n<50	744
Margin of error (±)	**4.9**	9.4	8.0	8.3	7.9	6.6	n<50	n<50	4.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	*Not very or not at all*	A great deal	*Some*	A little or not at all	9	*0-8*
Definitely	**90**	97	87	*73*	95	*76*	n<50	94	*61*
Probably	**8**	3	12	*24*	5	*19*	n<50	6	*33*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	1	*3*	*	*4*	n<50	*	*6*
Unweighted N	**744**	505	148	*77†*	618	*92†*	n<50	674	*64†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.9**	6.0	11.2	*14.4*	5.4	*13.1*	n<50	5.1	*17.3*

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Definitely	**90**	*93*	*93*	n<50	87	94	n<50	n<50
Probably	**8**	*6*	*7*	n<50	12	6	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*2*	*-*	n<50	1	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**744**	*69†*	*76†*	n<50	181	299	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.9**	*18.0*	*17.7*	n<50	10.6	7.1	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	*Others and undecided*
Definitely	**90**	91	93	n<50	95	93	*57*
Probably	**8**	6	7	n<50	4	6	*34*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	3	*	n<50	1	*	*9*
Unweighted N	**744**	385	336	n<50	347	332	*65†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.9**	7.4	6.9	n<50	7.8	6.9	*16.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q6/Q7 House ballot choice

Q6 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. House of Representatives? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the North Carolina ballot (N.C.G.S. 163-165.6(c))

Q7 If the election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the North Carolina ballot (N.C.G.S. 163-165.6(c))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8). The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Don Davis, Democrat	**45**	37	53	*63*	67	42	39	32	85	n<50	n<50	*33*
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	**44**	54	35	*22*	21	43	54	60	2	n<50	n<50	*46*
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	**2**	2	2	*1*	7	2	1	3	1	n<50	n<50	*7*
Someone else	**1**	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	n<50	n<50	*2*
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	n<50	n<50	-
Undecided	**5**	4	6	*8*	4	7	4	5	6	n<50	n<50	*4*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	3	2	*5*	-	4	2	1	4	n<50	n<50	*8*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin: Don Davis minus Laurie Buckhout (points)	**+1.8**	−17.2	+17.8	*+41.7*	+45.9	−0.8	−14.7	−27.8	+82.7	n<50	n<50	*−12.9*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Don Davis, Democrat	**45**	47	45	40	28	81	90	3	45	30
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	**44**	45	43	55	62	5	*	91	36	30
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	**2**	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	5	11
Someone else	**1**	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	3
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Undecided	**5**	1	6	2	6	6	5	4	7	12
Prefer not to answer	**3**	4	2	1	1	5	3	1	5	15
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin: Don Davis minus Laurie Buckhout (points)	**+1.8**	+1.8	+1.7	−14.6	−33.1	+76.0	+89.2	−87.9	+9.1	+0.2
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Don Davis, Democrat	**45**	83	4	48	91	6	*73*	54	37
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	**44**	5	88	39	*	85	*12*	38	49
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	**2**	1	2	3	1	2	*9*	1	3
Someone else	**1**	1	*	1	1	1	*-*	*	1
Did not vote in this race	*****	1	-	-	1	-	*-*	1	-
Undecided	**5**	6	4	5	4	5	*5*	-	10
Prefer not to answer	**3**	3	2	4	2	2	*1*	6	-
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin: Don Davis minus Laurie Buckhout (points)	**+1.8**	+78.2	−84.4	+9.1	+91.0	−78.7	*+61.8*	+16.7	−11.2
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Don Davis, Democrat	**45**	41	34	30	48	29	*38*	39	30
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	**44**	53	51	29	44	49	*33*	52	30
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	**2**	1	3	11	2	4	*5*	2	9
Someone else	**1**	1	*	5	1	1	*3*	1	5
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	-	-	2	*-*	-	-
Undecided	**5**	4	12	26	3	13	*21*	7	26
Prefer not to answer	**3**	-	-	-	3	1	***	-	-
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin: Don Davis minus Laurie Buckhout (points)	**+1.8**	−12.0	−16.9	+0.8	+4.7	−20.1	*+5.2*	−12.8	−0.5
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Don Davis, Democrat	**45**	92	97	n<50	62	9	*40*	*68*
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	**44**	4	*	n<50	27	84	*28*	*10*
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	**2**	-	1	n<50	3	1	*28*	***
Someone else	**1**	2	-	n<50	*	*	*-*	***
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	n<50	-	-	*-*	*-*
Undecided	**5**	2	1	n<50	7	4	*5*	*7*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	*	n<50	*	2	*-*	*15*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin: Don Davis minus Laurie Buckhout (points)	**+1.8**	+87.8	+97.0	n<50	+35.1	−75.9	*+12.7*	*+57.4*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Don Davis, Democrat	**45**	91	1	10	100	-	-
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	**44**	2	96	20	-	100	-
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	**2**	1	1	14	-	-	19
Someone else	**1**	1	*	2	-	-	6
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	3	-	-	2
Undecided	**5**	4	3	24	-	-	47
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	-	27	-	-	26
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin: Don Davis minus Laurie Buckhout (points)	**+1.8**	+89.3	−95.4	−10.1	+100.0	−100.0	0.0
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

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Q8 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer "Already voted" and answered Q7 "Undecided")

Candidate order: as on the North Carolina ballot (N.C.G.S. 163-165.6(c))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 78†. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Don Davis, Democrat	***23***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	***14***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	***4***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	***6***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	***52***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	***78†***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	***15.2***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	*No college degree*	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Don Davis, Democrat	***23***	n<50	*25*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	***14***	n<50	*14*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	***4***	n<50	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	***6***	n<50	*6*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	***52***	n<50	*51*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	***78†***	n<50	*53†*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	***15.2***	n<50	*16.9*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q8 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	*Not yet voted*
Don Davis, Democrat	*23*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*23*
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	*14*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*14*
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*4*
Someone else	*6*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*6*
Still undecided	*52*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*52*
Unweighted N	*78†*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*78†*
Margin of error (±)	*15.2*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*15.2*

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Don Davis, Democrat	*23*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	*14*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	*6*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	*52*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	*78†*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	*15.2*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Don Davis, Democrat	*23*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	*14*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	*6*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	*52*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	*78†*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	*15.2*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	*Others and undecided*
Don Davis, Democrat	***23***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*23*
Laurie Buckhout, Republican	***14***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*14*
Tom Bailey, Libertarian	***4***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*4*
Someone else	***6***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*6*
Still undecided	***52***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*52*
Unweighted N	***78†***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*78†*
Margin of error (±)	***15.2***	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*15.2*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Don Davis, Democrat” or “Laurie Buckhout, Republican” or “Tom Bailey, Libertarian”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 735. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	*30-44*	45-64	65+	White	*Black*	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Definitely	**88**	92	85	n<50	*79*	89	92	89	*88*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Probably	**11**	7	14	n<50	*18*	10	8	10	*11*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	1	n<50	*3*	1	*	1	*1*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**735**	324	386	n<50	*75†*	284	329	567	*85†*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.0**	7.4	7.0	n<50	*15.1*	7.8	7.0	5.5	*13.0*	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Definitely	**88**	86	89	86	91	87	94	93	77	*56*
Probably	**11**	13	10	12	9	13	6	7	21	*36*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	*8*
Unweighted N	**735**	344	375	273	289	135	209	251	275	*51†*
Margin of error (±)	**5.0**	6.9	6.3	7.5	7.0	12.2	10.1	7.9	8.0	*17.7*

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	**88**	88	94	81	91	88	n<50	n<50	88
Probably	**11**	12	5	17	9	11	n<50	n<50	11
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	1	2	*	1	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	**735**	209	248	278	316	368	n<50	n<50	735
Margin of error (±)	**5.0**	9.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	6.5	n<50	n<50	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	*Not very or not at all*	A great deal	*Some*	A little or not at all	9	*0-8*
Definitely	**88**	96	83	*61*	93	*72*	n<50	93	*41*
Probably	**11**	4	16	*32*	7	*25*	n<50	7	*49*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	1	*7*	*	*4*	n<50	*	*10*
Unweighted N	**735**	498	147	*78†*	611	*89†*	n<50	661	*69†*
Margin of error (±)	**5.0**	6.0	11.3	*15.2*	5.5	*13.6*	n<50	5.2	*17.7*

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Definitely	**88**	*92*	*81*	n<50	84	92	n<50	n<50
Probably	**11**	*5*	*19*	n<50	15	7	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*3*	*-*	n<50	1	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**735**	*67†*	*77†*	n<50	174	297	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.0**	*18.1*	*17.7*	n<50	10.9	7.1	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	*Others and undecided*	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Definitely	**88**	89	95	*44*	88	92	n<50
Probably	**11**	11	5	*51*	11	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	1	*5*	1	1	n<50
Unweighted N	**735**	356	324	*55†*	358	349	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.0**	7.7	7.0	*18.0*	7.7	6.7	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
A great deal	**83**	82	84	*65*	80	81	87	83	82	n<50	n<50	*85*
Some	**11**	10	11	*22*	4	13	9	11	10	n<50	n<50	*9*
A little	**2**	2	3	*1*	6	3	1	2	2	n<50	n<50	*3*
Not at all	**2**	3	1	*4*	3	2	1	2	2	n<50	n<50	*3*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	1	*6*	3	*	*	*	1	n<50	n<50	-
Prefer not to answer	**2**	2	1	*1*	4	2	1	1	2	n<50	n<50	-
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
A great deal	**83**	85	82	85	82	83	88	82	78	65
Some	**11**	9	11	11	11	10	7	12	13	13
A little	**2**	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	4
Not at all	**2**	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	5
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	2	5
Prefer not to answer	**2**	*	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	7
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	**83**	85	82	81	88	81	*63*	87	79
Some	**11**	8	11	14	8	12	*22*	9	12
A little	**2**	3	2	2	1	3	*7*	*	4
Not at all	**2**	2	2	1	2	2	*1*	1	3
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	2	-	-	1	*2*	1	1
Prefer not to answer	**2**	1	2	1	1	1	*4*	3	1
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
A great deal	**83**	91	62	61	100	-	-	86	35
Some	**11**	6	27	17	-	100	-	10	32
A little	**2**	1	6	13	-	-	*57*	2	21
Not at all	**2**	1	4	6	-	-	*43*	2	9
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*
Prefer not to answer	**2**	*	-	2	-	-	-	*	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
A great deal	**83**	92	85	n<50	86	82	*81*	*71*
Some	**11**	6	11	n<50	9	12	*9*	*10*
A little	**2**	1	4	n<50	2	2	*4*	*4*
Not at all	**2**	*	*	n<50	*	2	*1*	*6*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	-	n<50	*	1	*-*	***
Prefer not to answer	**2**	-	-	n<50	1	1	*5*	*9*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
A great deal	**83**	86	84	59	88	83	57
Some	**11**	8	12	18	7	12	20
A little	**2**	2	1	9	2	2	7
Not at all	**2**	2	2	4	2	2	4
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	*	4	-	*	7
Prefer not to answer	**2**	1	1	6	1	1	5
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

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Q11 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 824. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	*30-44*	45-64	65+	White	*Black*	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Very enthusiastic	**62**	68	58	n<50	*52*	61	70	64	*61*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	**20**	18	22	n<50	*23*	19	19	19	*23*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	**8**	8	9	n<50	*12*	10	6	9	*6*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	**7**	5	8	n<50	*7*	7	4	6	*6*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	4	n<50	*7*	2	2	2	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**824**	357	436	n<50	*81†*	323	357	618	*97†*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	7.1	6.5	n<50	*14.6*	7.3	6.7	5.2	*12.1*	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Very enthusiastic	**62**	63	62	63	64	60	68	70	47	*20*
Somewhat enthusiastic	**20**	22	19	21	18	22	19	20	21	*21*
Not very enthusiastic	**8**	8	8	9	8	7	7	5	14	*22*
Not at all enthusiastic	**7**	6	7	6	6	7	4	3	13	*28*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	3	*	3	4	1	3	5	*9*
Unweighted N	**824**	366	436	286	326	161	233	270	321	*68†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	6.7	5.9	7.4	6.6	11.3	9.3	7.6	7.5	*15.9*

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	**62**	62	72	52	71	61	*22*	n<50	62
Somewhat enthusiastic	**20**	22	16	23	17	20	*41*	n<50	20
Not very enthusiastic	**8**	8	7	10	4	10	*24*	n<50	8
Not at all enthusiastic	**7**	5	4	12	5	7	*14*	n<50	7
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	4	2	3	2	2	*-*	n<50	3
Unweighted N	**824**	241	271	312	344	400	*50†*	n<50	824
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	9.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	6.3	*18.3*	n<50	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Very enthusiastic	**62**	100	-	-	72	32	*18*	69	12
Somewhat enthusiastic	**20**	-	100	-	15	44	*29*	19	30
Not very enthusiastic	**8**	-	-	55	6	17	*15*	7	19
Not at all enthusiastic	**7**	-	-	45	5	5	*27*	4	33
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	-	-	-	1	2	*10*	2	6
Unweighted N	**824**	521	167	115	651	113	*50†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	5.9	10.7	12.2	5.3	12.0	*19.3*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Very enthusiastic	**62**	*68*	*77*	n<50	48	71	n<50	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	**20**	*15*	*21*	n<50	30	16	n<50	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	**8**	*14*	*1*	n<50	11	6	n<50	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	**7**	*-*	*1*	n<50	10	6	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	*3*	*-*	n<50	1	2	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**824**	*73†*	*79†*	n<50	197	318	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	*17.3*	*17.4*	n<50	10.2	6.9	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Very enthusiastic	**62**	64	68	28	68	68	26
Somewhat enthusiastic	**20**	20	21	13	18	21	20
Not very enthusiastic	**8**	8	5	21	8	6	17
Not at all enthusiastic	**7**	3	4	30	3	3	27
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	4	2	7	1	2	10
Unweighted N	**824**	385	336	103	358	349	117
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	7.4	6.9	13.3	7.7	6.7	12.4

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Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 824. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
0	**1**	1	*	n<50	*	*	*	1	-	n<50	n<50	n<50
1	**1**	1	1	n<50	-	2	*	1	*	n<50	n<50	n<50
2	*****	1	*	n<50	*1*	*	-	*	-	n<50	n<50	n<50
3	*****	*	*	n<50	*1*	1	*	*	*	n<50	n<50	n<50
4	**1**	*	1	n<50	*1*	*	1	1	-	n<50	n<50	n<50
5	**2**	1	2	n<50	*	2	1	2	*1*	n<50	n<50	n<50
6	**1**	1	1	n<50	*2*	*	*	1	*1*	n<50	n<50	n<50
7	**2**	3	2	n<50	*5*	1	2	3	*	n<50	n<50	n<50
8	**3**	2	3	n<50	*5*	2	3	3	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50
9	**88**	89	88	n<50	*80*	91	92	89	*89*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*****	*	*	n<50	-	-	*	*	-	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	2	n<50	*4*	1	-	*	*4*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**824**	357	436	n<50	*81†*	323	357	618	*97†*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	7.1	6.5	n<50	*14.6*	7.3	6.7	5.2	*12.1*	n<50	n<50	n<50

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
0	**1**	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*4*
1	**1**	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*7*
2	*****	-	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	*2*
3	*****	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	1	*3*
4	**1**	*	1	*	1	*	2	*	*	*1*
5	**2**	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	*7*
6	**1**	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*1*
7	**2**	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	4	*14*
8	**3**	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	5	*4*
9	**88**	90	87	92	88	87	92	91	80	*57*
Don't know / No opinion	*****	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	*1*
Prefer not to answer	**1**	*	1	*	-	4	1	-	3	*1*
Unweighted N	**824**	366	436	286	326	161	233	270	321	*68†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	6.7	5.9	7.4	6.6	11.3	9.3	7.6	7.5	*15.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	**1**	*	1	1	*	1	*1*	n<50	1
1	**1**	1	1	*	*	1	*2*	n<50	1
2	*****	*	*	1	*	*	*1*	n<50	*
3	*****	-	-	1	-	*	*2*	n<50	*
4	**1**	1	*	1	1	1	*	n<50	1
5	**2**	1	1	2	1	2	*6*	n<50	2
6	**1**	1	1	1	1	1	*7*	n<50	1
7	**2**	1	2	5	1	3	*14*	n<50	2
8	**3**	4	2	4	4	3	*11*	n<50	3
9	**88**	88	92	83	92	89	*57*	n<50	88
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	1	*	-	*	-	n<50	*
Prefer not to answer	**1**	3	-	1	1	-	-	n<50	1
Unweighted N	**824**	241	271	312	344	400	*50†*	n<50	824
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	9.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	6.3	*18.3*	n<50	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
0	**1**	*	*	4	*	*	*8*	-	7
1	**1**	*	*	4	1	1	*2*	-	7
2	*****	-	-	2	*	*	*1*	-	3
3	*****	-	*	1	-	2	*1*	-	3
4	**1**	*	*	3	*	1	*4*	-	5
5	**2**	1	2	4	1	4	*8*	-	14
6	**1**	-	*	5	*	5	*6*	-	9
7	**2**	1	5	5	1	6	*9*	-	22
8	**3**	*	9	9	2	10	*9*	-	30
9	**88**	98	82	62	95	69	*51*	100	-
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	-	1	*	*	*1*	-	-
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	1	-	-	2	*-*	-	-
Unweighted N	**824**	521	167	115	651	113	*50†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	5.9	10.7	12.2	5.3	12.0	*19.3*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
0	**1**	*1*	-	n<50	*	1	n<50	n<50
1	**1**	-	*	n<50	2	*	n<50	n<50
2	*****	-	-	n<50	1	-	n<50	n<50
3	*****	*1*	-	n<50	1	-	n<50	n<50
4	**1**	*	*	n<50	-	*	n<50	n<50
5	**2**	*1*	-	n<50	2	1	n<50	n<50
6	**1**	*3*	-	n<50	2	*	n<50	n<50
7	**2**	*3*	-	n<50	3	1	n<50	n<50
8	**3**	*4*	*7*	n<50	3	2	n<50	n<50
9	**88**	*86*	*91*	n<50	86	93	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	*1*	n<50	*	-	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**824**	*73†*	*79†*	n<50	197	318	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	*17.3*	*17.4*	n<50	10.2	6.9	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
0	**1**	*	*	4	*	*	3
1	**1**	-	*	6	*	1	2
2	*****	*	-	1	*	-	1
3	*****	1	-	*	*	*	*
4	**1**	*	*	3	-	*	4
5	**2**	2	*	6	1	*	7
6	**1**	1	*	7	1	*	3
7	**2**	1	2	8	1	3	5
8	**3**	4	2	7	4	2	5
9	**88**	88	95	55	91	93	60
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	*	2	-	-	2
Prefer not to answer	**1**	2	-	1	*	-	7
Unweighted N	**824**	385	336	103	358	349	117
Margin of error (±)	**4.7**	7.4	6.9	13.3	7.7	6.7	12.4

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly approve	**18**	16	19	*17*	18	16	19	8	47	n<50	n<50	*24*
Somewhat approve	**19**	15	23	*23*	23	19	17	15	28	n<50	n<50	*18*
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	7	9	*19*	14	7	6	8	8	n<50	n<50	*8*
Strongly disapprove	**45**	58	35	*31*	29	46	52	61	3	n<50	n<50	*47*
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	3	14	*10*	14	11	6	7	13	n<50	n<50	*4*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly approve	**18**	14	20	9	7	45	43	1	10	4
Somewhat approve	**19**	20	19	18	15	28	34	2	21	13
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	10	8	10	7	8	8	4	13	17
Strongly disapprove	**45**	47	45	56	64	6	4	88	41	41
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	10	9	7	7	13	11	4	15	26
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**18**	37	1	15	39	*	*20*	20	16
Somewhat approve	**19**	30	2	24	37	3	*26*	23	15
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	9	5	11	10	6	*22*	7	10
Strongly disapprove	**45**	9	87	41	4	83	*27*	39	51
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	15	4	10	9	7	*5*	10	9
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**18**	20	14	4	20	7	*10*	17	2
Somewhat approve	**19**	14	20	13	20	17	*14*	14	21
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	7	13	14	8	11	*6*	9	16
Strongly disapprove	**45**	54	42	55	46	47	*35*	53	39
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	5	12	13	7	17	*35*	7	21
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly approve	**18**	28	34	n<50	25	3	*18*	*35*
Somewhat approve	**19**	37	45	n<50	29	4	*14*	*20*
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	13	5	n<50	13	4	*12*	*6*
Strongly disapprove	**45**	12	7	n<50	25	84	*49*	*14*
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	10	10	n<50	8	5	*8*	*24*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly approve	**18**	35	*	9	36	*	12
Somewhat approve	**19**	37	1	6	37	1	13
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	11	4	10	12	4	10
Strongly disapprove	**45**	5	91	45	5	90	34
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	11	4	30	10	4	30
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly approve	**13**	13	14	*17*	15	12	14	4	38	n<50	n<50	*8*
Somewhat approve	**19**	16	22	*16*	20	18	20	16	29	n<50	n<50	*32*
Somewhat disapprove	**9**	8	10	*12*	12	10	7	10	7	n<50	n<50	*7*
Strongly disapprove	**49**	60	41	*44*	36	49	54	65	7	n<50	n<50	*45*
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	3	13	*11*	16	10	5	5	18	n<50	n<50	*8*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly approve	**13**	7	15	5	4	36	35	*	4	1
Somewhat approve	**19**	21	19	17	15	29	37	2	19	16
Somewhat disapprove	**9**	14	8	14	9	7	9	6	13	11
Strongly disapprove	**49**	50	49	58	67	11	9	89	48	53
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	9	9	7	5	17	10	3	16	19
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**13**	30	1	8	28	*	*28*	14	12
Somewhat approve	**19**	35	1	21	39	3	*25*	25	14
Somewhat disapprove	**9**	8	7	13	12	7	*12*	10	9
Strongly disapprove	**49**	14	88	46	11	85	*24*	43	55
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	13	4	11	10	5	*10*	8	10
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**13**	14	15	2	14	5	*15*	14	1
Somewhat approve	**19**	14	17	10	20	20	*16*	13	21
Somewhat disapprove	**9**	9	10	8	10	7	*5*	9	9
Strongly disapprove	**49**	57	49	58	50	52	*38*	56	46
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	6	9	22	7	17	*26*	8	23
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly approve	**13**	23	24	n<50	16	3	*11*	*23*
Somewhat approve	**19**	26	48	n<50	31	4	*9*	*30*
Somewhat disapprove	**9**	18	8	n<50	16	5	*13*	*6*
Strongly disapprove	**49**	28	7	n<50	31	84	*58*	*20*
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	4	12	n<50	6	5	*9*	*22*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly approve	**13**	26	*	6	26	*	11
Somewhat approve	**19**	38	1	7	38	1	13
Somewhat disapprove	**9**	14	5	1	14	5	6
Strongly disapprove	**49**	12	91	48	11	91	39
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	10	3	37	11	3	31
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly approve	**32**	37	28	*15*	15	30	41	43	5	n<50	n<50	*27*
Somewhat approve	**15**	19	11	*18*	9	17	14	19	3	n<50	n<50	*16*
Somewhat disapprove	**5**	4	5	*7*	7	6	3	4	5	n<50	n<50	*6*
Strongly disapprove	**46**	38	53	*57*	66	43	41	33	81	n<50	n<50	*50*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	4	*2*	3	4	1	1	6	n<50	n<50	*1*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly approve	**32**	30	33	37	46	7	3	72	18	5
Somewhat approve	**15**	16	15	17	19	4	2	22	21	27
Somewhat disapprove	**5**	5	4	4	4	5	4	3	7	16
Strongly disapprove	**46**	48	46	41	30	79	90	3	47	48
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	2	-	1	5	1	1	7	4
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**32**	5	66	25	2	60	*3*	29	34
Somewhat approve	**15**	3	24	18	2	27	*6*	10	19
Somewhat disapprove	**5**	5	5	4	1	7	*4*	4	5
Strongly disapprove	**46**	83	5	49	93	5	*81*	54	39
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	4	1	3	2	*	*5*	2	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**32**	43	28	12	34	24	*16*	38	8
Somewhat approve	**15**	13	30	31	12	30	*33*	17	43
Somewhat disapprove	**5**	2	4	14	4	5	*12*	5	8
Strongly disapprove	**46**	41	35	40	49	35	*36*	39	37
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	2	3	1	7	*3*	2	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly approve	**32**	1	2	n<50	12	65	*17*	*13*
Somewhat approve	**15**	5	3	n<50	16	22	*13*	*11*
Somewhat disapprove	**5**	1	*	n<50	6	4	*12*	*7*
Strongly disapprove	**46**	92	95	n<50	63	8	*58*	*66*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	-	n<50	2	1	*-*	*3*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly approve	**32**	3	69	12	2	69	9
Somewhat approve	**15**	2	26	28	3	26	20
Somewhat disapprove	**5**	4	4	14	4	3	15
Strongly disapprove	**46**	89	*	32	90	1	43
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	*	16	2	*	14
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly approve	**18**	16	19	*20*	18	15	19	7	46	n<50	n<50	*16*
Somewhat approve	**21**	15	26	*20*	32	21	18	18	31	n<50	n<50	*20*
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	10	14	*23*	21	14	8	12	15	n<50	n<50	*13*
Strongly disapprove	**45**	57	35	*35*	24	45	52	60	3	n<50	n<50	*46*
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	1	5	*2*	5	4	2	2	6	n<50	n<50	*4*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly approve	**18**	12	20	6	8	44	44	1	8	3
Somewhat approve	**21**	24	20	22	16	30	36	2	25	15
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	16	12	15	12	14	15	6	18	29
Strongly disapprove	**45**	47	44	56	62	6	2	88	41	43
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	2	4	2	3	6	3	2	8	10
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**18**	37	2	12	37	1	*28*	20	16
Somewhat approve	**21**	34	2	27	41	4	*25*	24	18
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	16	7	15	16	10	*23*	14	12
Strongly disapprove	**45**	7	87	41	3	83	*23*	39	50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	5	2	4	3	2	*1*	4	4
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**18**	19	14	6	19	9	*20*	17	7
Somewhat approve	**21**	17	22	22	22	18	*22*	17	27
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	10	13	19	12	16	*12*	12	13
Strongly disapprove	**45**	52	49	49	45	48	*36*	51	44
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	2	2	5	2	9	*10*	3	9
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly approve	**18**	28	33	n<50	22	3	*16*	*35*
Somewhat approve	**21**	35	56	n<50	29	4	*19*	*26*
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	26	9	n<50	21	7	*16*	*15*
Strongly disapprove	**45**	11	1	n<50	26	84	*49*	*13*
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	*	2	n<50	2	2	-	*10*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly approve	**18**	34	1	11	34	1	17
Somewhat approve	**21**	40	1	12	41	1	17
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	18	7	13	18	7	14
Strongly disapprove	**45**	4	91	43	4	90	32
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	4	1	21	3	1	20
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly approve	**17**	18	16	*9*	12	13	22	22	4	n<50	n<50	*7*
Somewhat approve	**27**	33	21	*22*	12	28	30	35	4	n<50	n<50	*31*
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	7	10	*5*	12	10	7	9	9	n<50	n<50	*6*
Strongly disapprove	**45**	41	48	*61*	60	45	39	33	77	n<50	n<50	*55*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	5	*2*	4	4	2	1	7	n<50	n<50	*2*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly approve	**17**	16	17	20	23	5	2	38	7	2
Somewhat approve	**27**	26	27	30	37	5	2	50	28	25
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	9	8	10	8	9	11	5	10	14
Strongly disapprove	**45**	46	44	38	30	75	82	6	48	49
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	3	3	2	1	6	3	1	7	9
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**17**	4	34	12	3	31	*3*	15	18
Somewhat approve	**27**	4	49	29	2	50	*8*	20	32
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	9	8	8	7	9	*12*	7	10
Strongly disapprove	**45**	78	8	48	86	9	*75*	54	36
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	5	2	4	3	1	*1*	3	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**17**	22	14	11	17	11	*17*	18	17
Somewhat approve	**27**	31	41	27	26	36	*31*	33	31
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	6	11	24	8	13	*12*	10	10
Strongly disapprove	**45**	39	33	34	47	30	*33*	37	34
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	1	5	2	10	*8*	2	7
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly approve	**17**	3	1	n<50	8	33	*8*	*4*
Somewhat approve	**27**	5	3	n<50	19	48	*16*	*17*
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	5	6	n<50	11	8	*21*	*2*
Strongly disapprove	**45**	87	90	n<50	58	10	*55*	*67*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	*	-	n<50	4	2	*-*	*9*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly approve	**17**	2	35	9	2	35	5
Somewhat approve	**27**	3	54	27	3	53	22
Somewhat disapprove	**8**	9	7	14	8	8	15
Strongly disapprove	**45**	83	4	32	84	4	42
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	3	1	18	3	1	17
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

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Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Stay on their current course	**25**	23	27	*16*	30	25	25	17	48	n<50	n<50	*14*
Change direction	**64**	68	60	*72*	57	65	63	73	39	n<50	n<50	*71*
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	9	13	*12*	12	10	12	10	13	n<50	n<50	*15*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Stay on their current course	**25**	21	26	17	17	45	50	8	17	1
Change direction	**64**	69	62	75	72	41	40	81	69	85
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	10	11	9	11	13	10	11	15	14
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	**25**	43	7	23	46	8	*26*	30	20
Change direction	**64**	44	82	66	44	83	*58*	59	68
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	13	11	11	10	9	*16*	11	12
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Stay on their current course	**25**	24	17	10	26	13	*26*	22	8
Change direction	**64**	67	64	79	64	68	*50*	68	69
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	9	19	12	9	19	*24*	10	23
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Stay on their current course	**25**	27	54	n<50	31	11	*33*	*30*
Change direction	**64**	68	34	n<50	60	80	*63*	*45*
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	5	12	n<50	9	9	*4*	*26*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Stay on their current course	**25**	43	7	14	43	7	20
Change direction	**64**	45	85	61	46	84	54
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	12	9	25	10	9	27
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

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Q19 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Jeffries should become Speaker	**23**	23	23	*14*	19	24	26	12	54	n<50	n<50	*28*
Democrats should choose someone else	**44**	49	40	*52*	51	41	44	54	19	n<50	n<50	*42*
It doesn't matter to me	**18**	21	16	*27*	14	19	18	22	8	n<50	n<50	*16*
Don't know / No opinion	**14**	7	20	*7*	17	17	12	12	20	n<50	n<50	*14*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Jeffries should become Speaker	**23**	19	24	14	11	52	49	2	18	10
Democrats should choose someone else	**44**	49	43	53	55	21	25	64	43	43
It doesn't matter to me	**18**	18	18	20	22	8	10	22	22	24
Don't know / No opinion	**14**	14	14	13	12	19	15	12	17	22
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	**23**	45	2	21	47	2	*33*	28	18
Democrats should choose someone else	**44**	26	65	43	26	62	*43*	41	47
It doesn't matter to me	**18**	12	23	19	12	24	*15*	18	19
Don't know / No opinion	**14**	16	11	17	15	11	*9*	13	16
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Jeffries should become Speaker	**23**	21	22	5	25	13	*15*	20	7
Democrats should choose someone else	**44**	51	42	45	46	43	*33*	49	42
It doesn't matter to me	**18**	16	17	31	17	22	*24*	17	31
Don't know / No opinion	**14**	12	19	19	12	23	*28*	14	20
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Jeffries should become Speaker	**23**	33	49	n<50	37	4	*21*	*31*
Democrats should choose someone else	**44**	46	24	n<50	38	61	*40*	*24*
It doesn't matter to me	**18**	9	16	n<50	16	24	*23*	*13*
Don't know / No opinion	**14**	11	11	n<50	10	11	*15*	*33*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Jeffries should become Speaker	**23**	45	1	10	45	1	18
Democrats should choose someone else	**44**	28	66	35	29	64	34
It doesn't matter to me	**18**	12	24	22	12	25	17
Don't know / No opinion	**14**	16	9	33	14	11	31
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**14**	14	15	*7*	16	13	17	6	37	n<50	n<50	*20*
Democrats should choose someone else	**59**	62	57	*66*	57	58	60	69	34	n<50	n<50	*56*
It doesn't matter to me	**14**	18	12	*17*	14	16	13	15	11	n<50	n<50	*16*
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	6	16	*10*	13	13	11	9	18	n<50	n<50	*8*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**14**	8	17	6	6	36	33	3	7	5
Democrats should choose someone else	**59**	66	57	70	69	36	43	73	61	64
It doesn't matter to me	**14**	14	14	15	15	11	11	16	17	13
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	12	11	9	9	18	13	9	15	18
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**14**	28	2	13	28	2	*28*	18	11
Democrats should choose someone else	**59**	44	73	62	49	71	*43*	56	62
It doesn't matter to me	**14**	12	17	14	10	18	*19*	14	14
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	16	9	10	13	9	*10*	12	12
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**14**	10	19	5	14	10	*28*	12	8
Democrats should choose someone else	**59**	68	53	55	62	52	*32*	64	50
It doesn't matter to me	**14**	12	14	25	14	17	*20*	13	24
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	10	15	14	10	21	*20*	11	18
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**14**	17	26	n<50	21	4	*16*	*27*
Democrats should choose someone else	**59**	69	49	n<50	58	71	*62*	*35*
It doesn't matter to me	**14**	10	19	n<50	11	17	*16*	*16*
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	4	6	n<50	9	8	*7*	*22*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**14**	28	1	7	28	1	9
Democrats should choose someone else	**59**	48	74	49	49	73	46
It doesn't matter to me	**14**	11	18	15	12	17	12
Don't know / No opinion	**12**	13	8	29	11	8	33
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly favorable	**8**	7	9	*7*	5	9	8	4	18	n<50	n<50	*1*
Somewhat favorable	**19**	20	17	*11*	14	15	24	21	13	n<50	n<50	*10*
Somewhat unfavorable	**28**	28	28	*22*	24	24	32	30	22	n<50	n<50	*34*
Strongly unfavorable	**37**	37	38	*51*	47	46	26	39	31	n<50	n<50	*49*
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	4	4	*2*	3	4	4	3	6	n<50	n<50	*3*
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	4	5	*6*	8	3	5	3	9	n<50	n<50	*3*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly favorable	**8**	5	8	4	4	17	14	7	2	2
Somewhat favorable	**19**	19	18	20	21	14	13	27	15	10
Somewhat unfavorable	**28**	32	27	32	29	22	24	32	28	28
Strongly unfavorable	**37**	41	36	41	39	33	40	27	47	57
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	1	5	1	3	6	4	5	1	1
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	2	6	1	4	9	5	3	7	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**8**	11	7	4	10	6	*14*	9	6
Somewhat favorable	**19**	14	26	16	12	25	*28*	17	20
Somewhat unfavorable	**28**	24	30	30	25	32	*18*	31	25
Strongly unfavorable	**37**	40	29	43	46	31	*31*	36	38
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	4	4	2	3	4	*4*	3	4
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	7	3	5	4	3	*5*	4	6
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**8**	8	4	1	8	6	*8*	6	8
Somewhat favorable	**19**	21	23	15	18	24	*27*	21	17
Somewhat unfavorable	**28**	27	27	18	29	26	*15*	26	23
Strongly unfavorable	**37**	37	34	55	38	33	*32*	38	46
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	4	2	6	3	7	*6*	4	3
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	3	9	6	4	4	*12*	5	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly favorable	**8**	7	1	n<50	6	7	-	*19*
Somewhat favorable	**19**	13	13	n<50	18	24	*10*	*14*
Somewhat unfavorable	**28**	17	30	n<50	28	33	*27*	*24*
Strongly unfavorable	**37**	61	54	n<50	43	28	*60*	*30*
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	1	*	n<50	1	4	*	*8*
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	1	2	n<50	3	4	*2*	*5*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly favorable	**8**	9	6	10	8	6	11
Somewhat favorable	**19**	13	27	11	12	26	17
Somewhat unfavorable	**28**	24	35	16	25	35	14
Strongly unfavorable	**37**	45	27	46	47	27	39
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	4	3	5	4	4	2
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	5	3	13	4	3	17
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly favorable	**4**	4	5	*1*	5	6	4	3	10	n<50	n<50	*-*
Somewhat favorable	**15**	20	12	*11*	12	12	20	19	7	n<50	n<50	*9*
Somewhat unfavorable	**31**	33	30	*28*	26	27	36	32	27	n<50	n<50	*36*
Strongly unfavorable	**39**	37	41	*46*	44	46	32	40	36	n<50	n<50	*51*
Not familiar enough to say	**5**	4	6	*8*	4	6	5	3	11	n<50	n<50	*1*
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	3	7	*6*	10	4	4	3	10	n<50	n<50	*3*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly favorable	**4**	5	4	4	2	9	7	4	1	2
Somewhat favorable	**15**	18	14	21	18	7	10	23	13	12
Somewhat unfavorable	**31**	34	30	36	30	28	31	33	28	32
Strongly unfavorable	**39**	38	40	34	43	37	40	32	47	51
Not familiar enough to say	**5**	2	6	2	3	10	7	4	3	1
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	2	6	2	4	9	6	4	7	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**4**	5	4	4	5	3	*3*	4	4
Somewhat favorable	**15**	11	22	12	9	21	*22*	16	15
Somewhat unfavorable	**31**	28	32	33	31	33	*23*	31	31
Strongly unfavorable	**39**	41	34	43	44	36	*37*	40	39
Not familiar enough to say	**5**	7	4	4	6	3	*10*	4	5
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	7	4	5	5	4	*5*	4	7
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**4**	6	1	*	5	2	*2*	5	3
Somewhat favorable	**15**	16	16	11	15	15	*15*	14	18
Somewhat unfavorable	**31**	31	34	25	32	30	*23*	32	24
Strongly unfavorable	**39**	37	38	51	40	41	*33*	38	44
Not familiar enough to say	**5**	5	5	9	4	8	*12*	5	8
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	5	6	4	4	4	*16*	6	4
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly favorable	**4**	4	1	n<50	4	4	*	*11*
Somewhat favorable	**15**	13	12	n<50	14	21	*9*	*3*
Somewhat unfavorable	**31**	19	42	n<50	30	35	*14*	*38*
Strongly unfavorable	**39**	57	40	n<50	46	33	*73*	*27*
Not familiar enough to say	**5**	5	1	n<50	3	4	*2*	*13*
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	2	5	n<50	3	3	*2*	*8*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly favorable	**4**	5	3	5	5	4	4
Somewhat favorable	**15**	10	22	11	10	23	8
Somewhat unfavorable	**31**	30	35	20	30	33	25
Strongly unfavorable	**39**	44	33	41	44	34	39
Not familiar enough to say	**5**	6	3	8	6	3	8
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	5	4	15	5	3	16
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly favorable	**5**	4	6	*1*	6	6	5	4	9	n<50	n<50	*2*
Somewhat favorable	**25**	29	23	*27*	11	22	32	30	16	n<50	n<50	*19*
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	33	26	*29*	35	25	31	33	20	n<50	n<50	*38*
Strongly unfavorable	**28**	25	31	*28*	35	38	19	23	40	n<50	n<50	*31*
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	2	6	*7*	3	3	5	4	5	n<50	n<50	*3*
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	6	8	*7*	10	5	8	6	10	n<50	n<50	*6*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly favorable	**5**	6	5	5	3	9	8	6	2	2
Somewhat favorable	**25**	29	23	34	28	16	18	36	21	15
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	32	29	33	33	21	24	31	34	28
Strongly unfavorable	**28**	24	30	20	25	40	39	17	30	47
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	1
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	5	8	4	7	10	7	6	10	7
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**5**	5	6	5	5	5	*3*	5	6
Somewhat favorable	**25**	18	33	25	16	33	*40*	24	26
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	26	33	30	28	32	*22*	33	27
Strongly unfavorable	**28**	37	18	31	40	20	*23*	28	29
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	5	5	2	4	4	*7*	4	4
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	9	6	7	6	6	*5*	7	8
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**5**	8	2	2	6	3	*1*	7	2
Somewhat favorable	**25**	28	30	21	25	31	*18*	27	24
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	29	30	22	30	31	*19*	28	16
Strongly unfavorable	**28**	27	27	39	29	21	*35*	28	43
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	3	3	9	4	7	*2*	4	7
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	5	8	8	6	6	*24*	7	8
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly favorable	**5**	5	2	n<50	4	6	*-*	*15*
Somewhat favorable	**25**	20	11	n<50	24	33	*18*	*15*
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	31	37	n<50	35	31	*32*	*16*
Strongly unfavorable	**28**	39	43	n<50	32	19	*40*	*44*
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	3	1	n<50	3	5	*4*	*4*
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	2	5	n<50	3	6	*6*	*7*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly favorable	**5**	5	5	6	5	5	7
Somewhat favorable	**25**	17	36	19	17	35	22
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	28	33	22	29	33	19
Strongly unfavorable	**28**	39	17	30	39	17	31
Not familiar enough to say	**4**	4	4	3	4	4	4
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	7	5	20	6	6	18
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly favorable	**5**	4	5	*6*	7	7	2	3	10	n<50	n<50	-
Somewhat favorable	**11**	16	8	*1*	6	12	14	12	10	n<50	n<50	*11*
Somewhat unfavorable	**25**	22	27	*30*	20	24	26	27	20	n<50	n<50	*26*
Strongly unfavorable	**43**	44	41	*54*	52	48	35	43	42	n<50	n<50	*55*
Not familiar enough to say	**9**	6	11	*3*	5	4	15	9	9	n<50	n<50	*6*
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	7	7	*6*	10	4	8	7	9	n<50	n<50	*1*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly favorable	**5**	4	4	4	3	9	7	5	1	2
Somewhat favorable	**11**	12	11	13	11	11	8	17	8	3
Somewhat unfavorable	**25**	26	24	28	27	20	23	25	27	31
Strongly unfavorable	**43**	43	43	39	44	43	47	35	48	56
Not familiar enough to say	**9**	9	9	10	8	9	8	12	7	3
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	6	8	5	7	9	7	7	9	5
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**5**	4	5	4	5	4	*3*	4	5
Somewhat favorable	**11**	8	16	9	7	15	*11*	9	13
Somewhat unfavorable	**25**	21	27	27	24	26	*39*	25	25
Strongly unfavorable	**43**	49	36	43	52	37	*32*	46	40
Not familiar enough to say	**9**	9	10	8	7	11	*6*	9	9
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	8	7	8	5	7	*8*	6	9
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**5**	7	1	1	4	4	*1*	5	2
Somewhat favorable	**11**	13	15	14	12	11	*12*	14	4
Somewhat unfavorable	**25**	23	30	30	25	32	*24*	25	28
Strongly unfavorable	**43**	42	39	38	44	37	*35*	39	51
Not familiar enough to say	**9**	8	8	11	9	10	*3*	9	6
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	8	8	6	6	7	*26*	8	8
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly favorable	**5**	5	-	n<50	4	5	*-*	*16*
Somewhat favorable	**11**	8	7	n<50	9	17	*6*	*9*
Somewhat unfavorable	**25**	22	27	n<50	23	27	*23*	*20*
Strongly unfavorable	**43**	57	60	n<50	51	34	*56*	*44*
Not familiar enough to say	**9**	5	5	n<50	10	10	*10*	*3*
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	4	2	n<50	4	7	*5*	*9*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly favorable	**5**	5	4	5	4	5	6
Somewhat favorable	**11**	7	18	2	7	17	6
Somewhat unfavorable	**25**	23	27	27	23	27	25
Strongly unfavorable	**43**	51	33	43	53	34	35
Not familiar enough to say	**9**	8	11	6	7	10	9
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	6	8	17	5	7	19
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Strongly favorable	**6**	6	6	*5*	7	8	4	4	10	n<50	n<50	*
Somewhat favorable	**22**	28	18	*9*	13	20	30	24	19	n<50	n<50	*17*
Somewhat unfavorable	**29**	32	26	*27*	29	29	29	32	21	n<50	n<50	*36*
Strongly unfavorable	**25**	22	27	*38*	31	32	15	23	29	n<50	n<50	*38*
Not familiar enough to say	**10**	6	14	*14*	8	5	13	9	11	n<50	n<50	*7*
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	7	9	*6*	11	6	9	7	11	n<50	n<50	*1*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strongly favorable	**6**	6	5	5	4	9	8	8	1	3
Somewhat favorable	**22**	27	20	29	22	19	20	28	19	15
Somewhat unfavorable	**29**	31	28	34	32	21	27	29	29	25
Strongly unfavorable	**25**	24	26	19	25	29	29	16	30	45
Not familiar enough to say	**10**	6	11	8	10	10	10	11	8	4
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	6	9	5	8	11	7	8	11	8
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**6**	6	7	4	6	6	*3*	5	7
Somewhat favorable	**22**	20	28	19	17	26	*33*	23	22
Somewhat unfavorable	**29**	27	29	30	28	30	*26*	30	27
Strongly unfavorable	**25**	28	18	29	32	19	*22*	27	23
Not familiar enough to say	**10**	11	9	9	10	10	*10*	8	11
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	8	9	9	7	8	*6*	7	10
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**6**	10	3	1	6	4	*	7	2
Somewhat favorable	**22**	23	25	19	23	27	*20*	23	15
Somewhat unfavorable	**29**	29	31	19	29	31	*24*	28	26
Strongly unfavorable	**25**	23	19	33	26	17	*22*	23	30
Not familiar enough to say	**10**	9	11	19	9	14	*7*	10	17
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	7	11	9	7	8	*28*	9	10
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Strongly favorable	**6**	4	2	n<50	5	7	*	*12*
Somewhat favorable	**22**	21	17	n<50	23	28	*9*	*18*
Somewhat unfavorable	**29**	28	41	n<50	28	30	*33*	*20*
Strongly unfavorable	**25**	39	26	n<50	29	18	*48*	*26*
Not familiar enough to say	**10**	4	11	n<50	8	11	*3*	*11*
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	3	4	n<50	6	6	*7*	*12*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strongly favorable	**6**	5	7	5	5	6	7
Somewhat favorable	**22**	18	29	13	17	29	20
Somewhat unfavorable	**29**	28	31	21	30	31	16
Strongly unfavorable	**25**	31	16	30	32	16	31
Not familiar enough to say	**10**	11	8	12	10	10	8
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	7	8	20	6	8	18
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Donald Trump	**51**	60	43	*29*	31	53	58	68	5	n<50	n<50	*56*
Kamala Harris	**43**	33	51	*47*	59	42	38	28	86	n<50	n<50	*37*
Someone else	**1**	2	1	*1*	2	1	1	1	1	n<50	n<50	*
I did not vote	**3**	4	1	*20*	3	1	1	2	4	n<50	n<50	*5*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	4	*2*	4	3	2	1	4	n<50	n<50	*2*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Donald Trump	**51**	52	51	61	70	9	3	98	49	65
Kamala Harris	**43**	43	42	36	24	82	91	1	37	18
Someone else	**1**	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	5
I did not vote	**3**	1	4	1	3	4	3	1	5	6
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	3	3	1	1	5	3	*	7	7
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	**51**	9	95	49	-	100	-	42	58
Kamala Harris	**43**	82	3	41	100	-	-	52	34
Someone else	**1**	1	*	2	-	-	*27*	1	1
I did not vote	**3**	3	1	4	-	-	*73*	3	3
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	5	1	4	-	-	-	3	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Donald Trump	**51**	57	58	66	49	56	*64*	59	60
Kamala Harris	**43**	40	30	22	45	34	*27*	36	22
Someone else	**1**	*	2	3	1	2	*1*	1	4
I did not vote	**3**	1	6	7	2	6	*7*	2	12
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	3	2	3	2	*2*	2	2
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Donald Trump	**51**	4	7	n<50	35	91	*54*	*21*
Kamala Harris	**43**	88	91	n<50	59	7	*35*	*61*
Someone else	**1**	1	*	n<50	1	1	*6*	*
I did not vote	**3**	6	2	n<50	2	1	*4*	*5*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	*	-	n<50	3	1	*1*	*12*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Donald Trump	**51**	8	99	54	7	98	43
Kamala Harris	**43**	84	*	17	86	*	32
Someone else	**1**	1	*	3	1	*	3
I did not vote	**3**	4	1	6	5	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	*	21	2	*	20
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q32 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Own	**70**	73	67	*13*	52	72	82	79	46	n<50	n<50	*58*
Rent	**18**	16	21	*41*	31	21	10	13	33	n<50	n<50	*27*
Live with family or in another arrangement	**9**	10	8	*35*	17	5	7	7	17	n<50	n<50	*10*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	*	4	*11*	-	2	2	2	3	n<50	n<50	*4*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Own	**70**	81	66	85	76	48	57	82	69	74
Rent	**18**	15	20	11	14	32	25	12	18	19
Live with family or in another arrangement	**9**	3	12	3	8	17	15	5	8	3
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	3	1	2	3	3	1	4	5
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	**70**	60	83	66	60	80	*44*	69	70
Rent	**18**	26	11	18	24	13	*19*	20	17
Live with family or in another arrangement	**9**	12	5	11	13	5	*36*	8	10
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	1	5	3	2	*	3	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Own	**70**	72	65	71	71	62	*70*	72	57
Rent	**18**	18	13	15	18	16	*12*	16	16
Live with family or in another arrangement	**9**	9	17	10	8	15	*17*	9	23
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	5	4	2	7	*1*	2	4
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Own	**70**	52	57	n<50	72	82	*81*	*50*
Rent	**18**	30	25	n<50	21	11	*15*	*29*
Live with family or in another arrangement	**9**	17	17	n<50	6	5	*3*	*11*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	1	n<50	1	2	*1*	*10*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Own	**70**	59	83	63	59	82	60
Rent	**18**	26	10	17	25	10	20
Live with family or in another arrangement	**9**	13	5	10	13	5	9
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	2	10	2	2	10
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Housing	**11**	10	13	*19*	22	10	9	7	23	n<50	n<50	*12*
Health care	**16**	17	16	*12*	12	18	17	20	8	n<50	n<50	*17*
Groceries	**29**	24	34	*23*	37	27	29	29	30	n<50	n<50	*25*
Utilities	**14**	14	15	*7*	13	20	12	11	24	n<50	n<50	*8*
Transportation	**5**	9	2	*16*	3	4	5	6	2	n<50	n<50	*10*
Child care	*****	*	*	*2*	2	-	-	1	-	n<50	n<50	*-*
Education	**1**	2	1	*3*	1	2	1	2	*	n<50	n<50	*2*
Another cost	**4**	4	4	*3*	2	5	4	4	3	n<50	n<50	*2*
None of these is hard to afford	**13**	18	10	*3*	6	12	19	17	4	n<50	n<50	*22*
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	3	5	*13*	3	3	4	4	5	n<50	n<50	*1*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Housing	**11**	11	12	10	6	22	17	6	12	10
Health care	**16**	18	16	20	20	9	14	18	17	22
Groceries	**29**	25	31	23	32	30	34	24	29	31
Utilities	**14**	8	16	8	13	23	20	11	13	11
Transportation	**5**	7	4	7	5	2	3	6	6	10
Child care	*****	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	1	2
Education	**1**	2	1	2	1	*	*	2	2	2
Another cost	**4**	6	3	6	3	3	3	5	3	1
None of these is hard to afford	**13**	20	11	22	14	5	3	24	12	10
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	1	6	1	5	5	5	5	5	2
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	**11**	18	6	9	15	7	*23*	13	10
Health care	**16**	14	18	17	16	17	*8*	15	17
Groceries	**29**	32	22	33	36	25	*25*	32	27
Utilities	**14**	18	12	13	19	11	*9*	15	14
Transportation	**5**	4	8	3	3	7	*7*	5	5
Child care	*****	1	*	1	1	*	*-*	*	*
Education	**1**	1	2	1	*	2	*5*	1	1
Another cost	**4**	3	5	3	2	5	*5*	3	5
None of these is hard to afford	**13**	3	24	13	4	22	*7*	12	15
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	6	3	7	4	4	*10*	4	6
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Housing	**11**	8	11	17	11	13	*9*	9	15
Health care	**16**	16	22	13	17	15	*7*	18	9
Groceries	**29**	27	26	30	31	24	*23*	26	37
Utilities	**14**	15	10	14	14	16	*19*	14	14
Transportation	**5**	6	5	5	5	6	*6*	5	7
Child care	*****	-	*	2	*	*	*3*	*	2
Education	**1**	2	1	1	1	2	***	1	2
Another cost	**4**	4	5	9	4	4	*9*	5	5
None of these is hard to afford	**13**	18	9	8	14	11	*15*	16	7
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	4	11	1	4	9	*8*	6	3
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Housing	**11**	10	11	n<50	15	6	*12*	*19*
Health care	**16**	20	16	n<50	17	17	*18*	*12*
Groceries	**29**	54	31	n<50	29	24	*32*	*23*
Utilities	**14**	5	24	n<50	18	12	*10*	*25*
Transportation	**5**	2	5	n<50	5	6	*14*	*2*
Child care	*****	*	2	n<50	-	*	*-*	*-*
Education	**1**	2	*	n<50	1	2	*1*	*-*
Another cost	**4**	3	2	n<50	5	5	*1*	*4*
None of these is hard to afford	**13**	3	5	n<50	8	24	*8*	*5*
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	2	2	n<50	2	5	*4*	*9*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Housing	**11**	17	6	10	16	6	12
Health care	**16**	15	18	14	16	18	12
Groceries	**29**	36	24	19	35	23	28
Utilities	**14**	17	11	19	17	11	17
Transportation	**5**	3	6	10	4	6	7
Child care	*****	1	*	1	1	*	1
Education	**1**	1	2	*	1	2	*
Another cost	**4**	3	5	6	2	5	7
None of these is hard to afford	**13**	4	25	7	4	25	5
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	4	4	13	4	5	10
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

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Q35 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strong Democrat	**81**	82	80	n<50	n<50	78	87	81	80	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**14**	16	14	n<50	n<50	12	12	16	14	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	2	6	n<50	n<50	9	1	3	6	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**468**	167	293	n<50	n<50	159	238	285	146	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**6.5**	10.7	8.3	n<50	n<50	11.5	8.6	8.1	9.7	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strong Democrat	**81**	80	81	79	82	80	81	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**14**	18	13	18	14	14	14	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	2	6	3	3	6	5	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**468**	226	235	169	115	172	468	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**6.5**	10.1	8.0	10.2	11.3	9.4	6.5	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	*No party or other*	Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Democrat	**81**	81	n<50	*81*	83	n<50	n<50	85	76
Not very strong Democrat	**14**	15	n<50	*12*	14	n<50	n<50	12	18
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	4	n<50	*7*	3	n<50	n<50	4	6
Unweighted N	**468**	389	n<50	*73†*	436	n<50	n<50	235	233
Margin of error (±)	**6.5**	7.0	n<50	*18.5*	6.7	n<50	n<50	9.1	9.3

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Democrat	**81**	82	n<50	n<50	84	n<50	n<50	79	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**14**	15	n<50	n<50	12	n<50	n<50	16	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	3	n<50	n<50	5	n<50	n<50	5	n<50
Unweighted N	**468**	172	n<50	n<50	410	n<50	n<50	212	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**6.5**	10.8	n<50	n<50	7.0	n<50	n<50	9.8	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strong Democrat	**81**	90	82	n<50	79	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**14**	10	17	n<50	20	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	-	2	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**468**	100	117	n<50	136	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**6.5**	14.6	13.8	n<50	11.7	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strong Democrat	**81**	81	n<50	n<50	83	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**14**	14	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	5	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**468**	449	n<50	n<50	431	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**6.5**	6.6	n<50	n<50	6.8	n<50	n<50

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Q36 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 "Republican")

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 443. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strong Republican	**87**	85	88	n<50	n<50	83	91	86	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**12**	15	9	n<50	n<50	17	8	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	*	3	n<50	n<50	1	2	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**443**	235	202	n<50	n<50	160	251	395	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.9**	8.4	8.4	n<50	n<50	10.0	7.6	6.2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strong Republican	**87**	85	87	85	87	n<50	n<50	87	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**12**	13	12	14	12	n<50	n<50	12	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	2	1	1	1	n<50	n<50	2	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**443**	206	231	178	214	n<50	n<50	443	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.9**	8.1	7.6	8.4	7.7	n<50	n<50	5.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	*No party or other*	Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Republican	**87**	n<50	90	*75*	n<50	88	n<50	90	84
Not very strong Republican	**12**	n<50	9	*23*	n<50	11	n<50	10	14
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	n<50	1	*2*	n<50	1	n<50	*	2
Unweighted N	**443**	n<50	379	*53†*	n<50	415	n<50	173	270
Margin of error (±)	**5.9**	n<50	6.4	*16.6*	n<50	6.0	n<50	9.4	7.6

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	*Some*	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Republican	**87**	90	*70*	n<50	90	*74*	n<50	88	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**12**	9	*28*	n<50	9	*25*	n<50	10	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	*2*	n<50	1	*1*	n<50	2	n<50
Unweighted N	**443**	184	*57†*	n<50	367	*51†*	n<50	246	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.9**	9.3	*17.3*	n<50	6.5	*17.0*	n<50	8.0	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	*Moderate*	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strong Republican	**87**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*65*	91	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**12**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*32*	8	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*4*	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**443**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*50†*	367	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.9**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*19.6*	6.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Strong Republican	**87**	n<50	91	n<50	n<50	90	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**12**	n<50	9	n<50	n<50	9	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	**443**	n<50	386	n<50	n<50	390	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**5.9**	n<50	6.3	n<50	n<50	6.3	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q38 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Conservative	**42**	50	36	*25*	18	41	52	54	11	n<50	n<50	*27*
Moderate	**21**	21	22	*13*	10	28	22	19	28	n<50	n<50	*28*
Liberal	**9**	6	12	*11*	17	8	8	9	10	n<50	n<50	*4*
Progressive	**9**	7	10	*24*	18	6	6	7	13	n<50	n<50	*3*
Socialist	**3**	1	3	*8*	10	1	1	2	3	n<50	n<50	*5*
Libertarian	**3**	4	3	*2*	7	4	2	3	2	n<50	n<50	*8*
None of these	**6**	5	6	*10*	8	7	4	2	13	n<50	n<50	*23*
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	5	9	*7*	12	5	7	3	19	n<50	n<50	*5*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Conservative	**42**	40	42	48	56	12	6	85	31	26
Moderate	**21**	26	20	25	17	28	26	10	29	28
Liberal	**9**	9	9	11	8	10	19	1	7	*
Progressive	**9**	12	8	9	7	13	19	1	7	6
Socialist	**3**	3	2	3	2	3	4	*	4	2
Libertarian	**3**	3	3	3	4	2	1	*	8	12
None of these	**6**	5	6	1	3	14	10	1	7	21
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	3	9	*	4	18	14	2	7	5
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	**42**	9	80	37	7	75	*18*	37	46
Moderate	**21**	28	12	24	29	15	*16*	23	20
Liberal	**9**	20	1	6	19	1	*6*	10	8
Progressive	**9**	16	2	8	18	1	*18*	12	6
Socialist	**3**	3	*	5	5	*	*10*	3	3
Libertarian	**3**	1	2	6	2	3	*8*	1	4
None of these	**6**	7	2	9	8	2	*9*	7	5
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	16	2	4	10	3	*16*	8	8
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Conservative	**42**	52	36	36	41	47	*38*	48	29
Moderate	**21**	15	30	28	22	19	*12*	19	24
Liberal	**9**	10	9	1	9	10	*9*	9	6
Progressive	**9**	7	5	6	10	5	*4*	6	8
Socialist	**3**	3	1	4	3	1	*1*	2	4
Libertarian	**3**	4	2	11	3	3	*3*	4	9
None of these	**6**	4	5	9	5	6	*14*	5	11
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	5	12	5	6	10	*19*	6	9
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Conservative	**42**	-	-	n<50	-	100	-	-
Moderate	**21**	-	-	n<50	100	-	-	-
Liberal	**9**	-	100	n<50	-	-	-	-
Progressive	**9**	100	-	n<50	-	-	-	-
Socialist	**3**	-	-	n<50	-	-	-	-
Libertarian	**3**	-	-	n<50	-	-	*100*	-
None of these	**6**	-	-	n<50	-	-	-	*100*
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	-	-	n<50	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Conservative	**42**	7	83	32	8	81	26
Moderate	**21**	31	12	13	29	13	20
Liberal	**9**	18	*	2	20	*	2
Progressive	**9**	17	*	4	18	1	3
Socialist	**3**	5	-	2	5	-	4
Libertarian	**3**	3	1	13	3	2	9
None of these	**6**	8	1	16	9	1	12
Don't know / No opinion	**8**	11	1	19	9	2	25
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q39 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Yes	**8**	9	7	*	10	8	8	7	10	n<50	n<50	*9*
No	**90**	90	91	*92*	87	91	92	92	88	n<50	n<50	*89*
Prefer not to answer	**2**	1	2	*7*	3	1	*	1	2	n<50	n<50	*2*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Yes	**8**	5	9	4	8	11	10	6	8	5
No	**90**	93	90	95	91	87	89	93	88	91
Prefer not to answer	**2**	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	4	4
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	**8**	10	5	9	9	6	*6*	11	5
No	**90**	88	94	89	90	93	*92*	88	92
Prefer not to answer	**2**	3	2	2	1	1	*3*	2	2
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Yes	**8**	7	2	4	9	4	*6*	6	2
No	**90**	92	97	94	90	94	*94*	93	91
Prefer not to answer	**2**	1	1	3	1	2	*1*	1	7
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Yes	**8**	12	6	n<50	4	8	*9*	*14*
No	**90**	87	94	n<50	95	92	*91*	*82*
Prefer not to answer	**2**	1	*	n<50	1	1	*-*	*4*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Yes	**8**	8	7	9	8	7	9
No	**90**	90	92	82	91	93	80
Prefer not to answer	**2**	2	1	9	1	1	11
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,468. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race				
		Men	Women	*18-29*	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	*Other*
Under $25,000	**11**	7	15	*1*	21	10	10	6	26	n<50	n<50	*-*
$25,000 to under $50,000	**19**	14	22	*30*	12	18	20	15	28	n<50	n<50	*20*
$50,000 to under $100,000	**29**	32	27	*42*	26	27	29	33	20	n<50	n<50	*21*
$100,000 to under $200,000	**21**	28	15	*3*	24	26	19	25	9	n<50	n<50	*39*
$200,000 or more	**5**	6	5	*2*	6	7	4	6	2	n<50	n<50	*3*
Prefer not to answer	**16**	13	16	*22*	12	11	17	14	15	n<50	n<50	*16*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	672	750	*67†*	114	540	715	1,094	186	n<50	n<50	*60†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.3	5.0	*17.2*	12.1	6.0	4.8	4.0	8.7	n<50	n<50	*17.1*

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Under $25,000	**11**	3	14	2	7	25	20	6	7	7
$25,000 to under $50,000	**19**	10	22	7	19	27	23	17	16	20
$50,000 to under $100,000	**29**	31	28	31	34	21	27	29	29	20
$100,000 to under $200,000	**21**	32	17	35	22	11	12	26	24	28
$200,000 or more	**5**	13	2	15	3	3	3	7	5	4
Prefer not to answer	**16**	12	16	10	16	15	14	16	19	21
Unweighted N	**1,468**	715	718	560	526	302	468	443	557	110
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	6.5	5.9	6.0	13.1

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under $25,000	**11**	18	6	9	17	6	*6*	12	11
$25,000 to under $50,000	**19**	19	15	22	23	15	*16*	19	18
$50,000 to under $100,000	**29**	31	30	24	27	30	*38*	31	27
$100,000 to under $200,000	**21**	13	27	22	15	27	*12*	19	22
$200,000 or more	**5**	4	7	4	5	6	*2*	5	5
Prefer not to answer	**16**	15	15	19	12	17	*26*	14	18
Unweighted N	**1,468**	473	458	537	719	625	*76†*	644	824
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	*17.5*	5.5	4.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	*A little or not at all*	9	0-8
Under $25,000	**11**	11	11	9	11	9	*9*	11	7
$25,000 to under $50,000	**19**	18	18	20	19	17	*16*	18	23
$50,000 to under $100,000	**29**	26	26	31	29	34	*28*	27	28
$100,000 to under $200,000	**21**	24	19	18	21	23	*20*	22	21
$200,000 or more	**5**	7	3	3	5	3	*7*	6	2
Prefer not to answer	**16**	14	24	18	16	13	*21*	17	19
Unweighted N	**1,468**	521	167	115	1,227	159	*61†*	711	102
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.9	10.7	12.2	3.9	10.3	*17.5*	5.0	14.2

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	*Libertarian*	*None of these*
Under $25,000	**11**	14	17	n<50	10	5	*15*	*22*
$25,000 to under $50,000	**19**	16	23	n<50	23	16	*11*	*22*
$50,000 to under $100,000	**29**	38	28	n<50	26	31	*31*	*28*
$100,000 to under $200,000	**21**	19	18	n<50	20	26	*32*	*5*
$200,000 or more	**5**	4	3	n<50	8	6	*4*	*1*
Prefer not to answer	**16**	9	12	n<50	13	16	*7*	*23*
Unweighted N	**1,468**	150	166	n<50	394	509	*58†*	*81†*
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	12.1	11.6	n<50	7.1	5.5	*17.9*	*15.5*

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Roy Cooper	Michael Whatley	Others and undecided	Don Davis	Laurie Buckhout	Others and undecided
Under $25,000	**11**	17	5	10	16	5	15
$25,000 to under $50,000	**19**	22	14	22	22	14	22
$50,000 to under $100,000	**29**	28	30	28	29	31	21
$100,000 to under $200,000	**21**	15	28	16	16	27	17
$200,000 or more	**5**	5	6	1	5	6	3
Prefer not to answer	**16**	13	18	23	12	18	23
Unweighted N	**1,468**	788	540	140	752	559	157
Margin of error (±)	**3.6**	5.2	5.4	11.7	5.4	5.3	11.1

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (NC-01); weighted to the November 3, 2026 general electorate as the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance, defines it: age from the turnout model's predicted 2026 electorate, trained only on elections since 2016, the other dimensions from the last comparable electorate. Race is weighted to the 2022 general electorate's composition by the race voters recorded on the state's voter file, with a verified surname-and-geography estimate for voters who recorded none. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the weighting recipes held to the 2024 vote that passed our checks for this poll (recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote and the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the North Carolina official state voter registration file dated June 10, 2026 (received June 10, 2026), for 284,106 drawn voters; and the North Carolina official state voter registration file dated September 27, 2026 (received September 27, 2026), for 21,304 drawn voters; and the North Carolina official state voter registration file dated October 4, 2026 (received October 4, 2026), for 3,535 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 147,847 voters sent an invitation or called, 147,839 at a number on the official voter file; 8 at numbers L2 appended to the voter record (order 132877). 147,847 of the 308,945 drawn voters (47.9%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 161,098 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 12:26 PM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 12:36 PM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 8:38 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: NC-01 2026 general 1,468. By mode: web 1,468.

Weighting

a weighted average of several raking recipes' weights to party registration (Democratic 35.5%, Green 0.0%, Libertarian 0.3%, no party 30.2%, Republican 34.0%); gender (women 54.5%, men 45.1%, gender not recorded 0.4%); age group (18-29 6.7%, 30-44 13.9%, 45-54 13.0%, 55-64 20.8%, 65+ 45.6%); 2024 presidential vote

(recalled) (Harris 39.7%, did not vote or voted for someone else 10.2%, Trump 50.1%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 26.4%, no college degree 71.4%, not recorded 2.1%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 0.3%, Black 26.7%, Hispanic 0.8%, other races 1.3%, White 70.9%), from the 2026 electorate targets of the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (0 recipes), 0.0%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 100.0%. Each recipe rakes the likely voters to its targets, its weights trimmed at the 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it. Weight trimming: Each recipe in the estimate raked the design weights to its targets with no bound on the adjustment, then trimmed its final weights at their 1st and 99th percentiles and raked them again; averaging the recipes trimmed no weight.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q12), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Each person counts by their chance of voting: the turnout score our voter-file model gives them, adjusted by how likely they said they are to vote.

Turnout model

Not recorded in the release disclosure.

Margin of error

n = 1,468 completed interviews; 147,847 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ±3.6 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 1.95. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective n})} \times 100$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 308,945 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 1,468; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 9,387; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 1,061; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 127,869; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 7,703; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 161,098; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 359; Outcome rates: RR1 0.5%; RR3 0.5%; COOP1 12.3%; REF1 3.4%; CON1 3.9%. 187,016 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to the web survey: 147,847 cases attempted. RR1 1.0%; RR3 1.0%; COOP1 12.3%; REF1 7.1%; CON1 8.1%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 11,916 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (11,916 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 2 interviews with a recorded duration below 35% of the poll's median interview time. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 1,468 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (3.6 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 32 respondents had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 72 respondents had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 11 estimates rest on 50 to 99 respondents and are shown marked “interpret with caution.”

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v2) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men	45.8	44.0	672
Gender	Women	51.1	53.1	750
Gender	Gender not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Age	18-29	4.6	6.5	67†
Age	30-44	7.8	13.6	114
Age	45-64	36.8	33.1	540
Age	65+	48.7	44.7	715
Age	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	White	74.5	68.2	1,094
Race	Black	12.7	25.6	186
Race	Hispanic	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	Asian/Pacific Islander	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	Other	4.1	1.2	60†
Race	Not recorded	4.9	3.8	72†
College degree	College degree	48.7	26.4	715
College degree	No college degree	48.9	71.4	718
College degree	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college	38.1	19.3	560
Race by education	White non-college	35.8	48.5	526
Race by education	Non-white	20.6	28.0	302
Race by education	Not recorded	5.4	4.2	80†
Party ID	Democrat	31.9	34.0	468
Party ID	Republican	30.2	35.6	443
Party ID	Independents	37.9	30.3	557
Independent lean	True independents (lean to neither party)	7.5	5.8	110
Independent lean	Not recorded	92.5	94.2	1,358
Party on the voter file	Democrat	32.2	35.5	473

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Party on the voter file	Republican	31.2	34.0	458
Party on the voter file	No party or other	36.6	30.5	537
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris	49.0	42.5	719
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump	42.6	50.6	625
2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	5.2	3.7	76†
2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Voting status	Already voted	43.9	46.7	644
Voting status	Not yet voted	56.1	53.3	824
Enthusiasm	Very	35.5	33.2	521
Enthusiasm	Somewhat	11.4	10.5	167
Enthusiasm	Not very or not at all	7.8	8.0	115
Enthusiasm	Already voted	43.9	46.7	644
Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	A great deal	83.6	82.7	1,227
Attention to the election	Some	10.8	10.5	159
Attention to the election	A little or not at all	4.2	4.2	61†
Attention to the election	Attention: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9	48.4	46.8	711
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-8	6.9	5.7	102
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted	43.9	46.7	644
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Progressive	10.2	8.8	150
Ideology	Liberal	11.3	9.1	166
Ideology	Socialist	n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Moderate	26.8	21.2	394

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Ideology	Conservative	34.7	41.6	509
Ideology	Libertarian	4.0	3.0	58†
Ideology	None of these	5.5	5.9	81†
Ideology	Ideology: don't know	4.9	7.7	72†