Montana's 1st Congressional District: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 754; the poll's margin of error ±4.6 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 12:09 PM ET to October 23, 2026, 10:55 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

Release 24c552dc-ada8-4abe-910e-ff58fdcd1e4a, version 5.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in [their area]?

Words in brackets were filled in for each person. What each person read was not recorded with their answers.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Already voted	**55**	58	56	55	56	57	57	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Extremely likely	**40**	40	38	38	40	39	39	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Very likely	**3**	1	4	4	2	2	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat likely	**1**	*	1	*	1	*	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unlikely	*****	*	-	1	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Very unlikely	*****	*	*	*	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Extremely unlikely	**1**	1	1	2	*	1	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	-	-	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Already voted	**55**	56	56	58	57	*65*	64	49	57	*66*
Extremely likely	**40**	40	40	39	39	*32*	36	44	39	*24*
Very likely	**3**	3	2	2	2	*2*	1	5	1	*3*
Somewhat likely	**1**	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*
Somewhat unlikely	*****	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*1*
Very unlikely	*****	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
Extremely unlikely	**1**	*	1	*	1	-	-	*	2	*6*
Don't know / No opinion	*****	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	**55**	63	49	*64*	100	-
Extremely likely	**40**	36	43	*34*	-	90
Very likely	**3**	1	5	*	-	6
Somewhat likely	**1**	*	1	*1*	-	1
Somewhat unlikely	*****	-	*	*1*	-	*
Very unlikely	*****	-	*	*	-	*
Extremely unlikely	**1**	*	1	-	-	2
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	-	-	-	*
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Already voted	**55**	-	-	n<50	57	50	n<50	-	n<50
Extremely likely	**40**	97	*93*	n<50	42	38	n<50	96	n<50
Very likely	**3**	1	*7*	n<50	1	12	n<50	2	n<50
Somewhat likely	**1**	-	*1*	n<50	*	*	n<50	1	n<50
Somewhat unlikely	*****	*	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
Very unlikely	*****	-	-	n<50	*	*	n<50	-	n<50
Extremely unlikely	**1**	1	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	1	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Already voted	**55**	56	*69*	*66*	63	47	n<50	n<50
Extremely likely	**40**	44	*31*	*34*	35	45	n<50	n<50
Very likely	**3**	*	-	-	2	5	n<50	n<50
Somewhat likely	**1**	-	*	*	*	1	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unlikely	*****	-	-	-	1	*	n<50	n<50
Very unlikely	*****	-	*	-	-	*	n<50	n<50
Extremely unlikely	**1**	-	*	-	*	2	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	-	-	-	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in [their area]?

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Already voted	**55**	50	68	43	63	49	*45*
Extremely likely	**40**	46	32	43	35	44	*44*
Very likely	**3**	3	*	7	*	5	*3*
Somewhat likely	**1**	*	*	3	*	1	*4*
Somewhat unlikely	*****	*	*	-	-	*	*1*
Very unlikely	*****	*	*	*	*	*	***
Extremely unlikely	**1**	1	*	3	1	1	*1*
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	-	1	-	-	*2*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q2/Q3 Senate ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. Senate? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Montana: rotates by precinct (ballot sets; administrator may balance rotation within each house district) on the Montana ballot; Mont. Code Ann. 13-12-205)

Q3 If the election for U.S. Senate were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Montana: rotates by precinct (ballot sets; administrator may balance rotation within each house district) on the Montana ballot; Mont. Code Ann. 13-12-205)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4). The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Kurt Alme, Republican	**46**	53	40	33	41	56	43	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**1**	2	*	2	1	*	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**10**	6	13	20	8	6	11	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**37**	36	39	42	43	32	41	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**1**	1	1	1	1	*	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*****	*	-	-	*	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Undecided	**4**	1	5	3	4	3	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	1	1	-	1	1	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin: Kurt Alme minus Seth Bodnar (points)	**+8.8**	+16.5	+1.0	−8.5	−1.3	+23.8	+2.1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Kurt Alme, Republican	**46**	38	50	32	50	*49*	1	90	29	*25*
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**1**	*	1	*	1	*8*	-	*	2	*2*
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**10**	9	12	10	11	*16*	22	*	14	*20*
Seth Bodnar, independent	**37**	46	32	52	35	*22*	74	4	48	*46*
Someone else	**1**	1	1	1	1	*-*	1	1	1	*-*
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	*	-	*	*-*	-	-	*	*1*
Undecided	**4**	5	3	4	2	*2*	2	4	5	*7*
Prefer not to answer	**1**	1	1	1	1	*3*	1	1	1	*-*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin: Kurt Alme minus Seth Bodnar (points)	**+8.8**	−7.5	+18.4	−20.4	+15.7	*+27.1*	−73.5	+86.8	−19.3	*−20.4*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Kurt Alme, Republican	**46**	*	86	*10*	41	51
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**1**	-	1	*3*	1	1
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**10**	23	1	*7*	10	11
Seth Bodnar, independent	**37**	73	6	*69*	45	27
Someone else	**1**	*	*	*3*	*	2
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	*2*	*	-
Undecided	**4**	2	4	*3*	-	9
Prefer not to answer	**1**	1	1	*3*	2	-
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin: Kurt Alme minus Seth Bodnar (points)	**+8.8**	−72.3	+80.7	*−58.8*	−4.0	+24.8
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Kurt Alme, Republican	**46**	54	*57*	n<50	44	56	n<50	52	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**1**	*	*	n<50	1	1	n<50	1	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**10**	12	*8*	n<50	11	5	n<50	10	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**37**	29	*26*	n<50	40	27	n<50	29	n<50
Someone else	**1**	2	-	n<50	1	*	n<50	2	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	-	n<50
Undecided	**4**	3	*8*	n<50	2	9	n<50	7	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	-	n<50	1	1	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin: Kurt Alme minus Seth Bodnar (points)	**+8.8**	+24.0	*+30.8*	n<50	+4.6	+29.4	n<50	+23.5	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Kurt Alme, Republican	**46**	4	*6*	*1*	28	88	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**1**	-	*-*	*-*	-	*	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**10**	21	*23*	*42*	6	2	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**37**	71	*67*	*53*	61	6	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**1**	1	*-*	*-*	-	1	n<50	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	*-*	*-*	-	-	n<50	n<50
Undecided	**4**	3	*1*	*3*	3	3	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	*	*3*	*-*	2	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin: Kurt Alme minus Seth Bodnar (points)	**+8.8**	−66.5	*−61.2*	*−51.6*	−32.9	+82.7	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Kurt Alme, Republican	**46**	100	-	-	1	91	*24*
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**1**	-	-	6	*	1	*7*
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**10**	-	-	60	22	-	*4*
Seth Bodnar, independent	**37**	-	100	-	73	5	*20*
Someone else	**1**	-	-	4	1	*	*2*
Did not vote in this race	*****	-	-	1	-	-	*2*
Undecided	**4**	-	-	23	2	3	*25*
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	-	6	*	-	*17*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin: Kurt Alme minus Seth Bodnar (points)	**+8.8**	+100.0	−100.0	0.0	−71.7	+86.6	*+4.2*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat

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or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer "Already voted" and answered Q3 "Undecided")

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Montana: rotates by precinct (ballot sets; administrator may balance rotation within each house district) on the Montana ballot; Mont. Code Ann. 13-12-205)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n<50. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Kurt Alme, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Kurt Alme, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Kurt Alme, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Kurt Alme, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Kurt Alme, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
Kurt Alme, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kyle Austin, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Alani Bankhead, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Seth Bodnar, independent	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Kurt Alme, Republican” or “Kyle Austin, Libertarian” or “Alani Bankhead, Democrat” or “Seth Bodnar, independent”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 323. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Definitely	**80**	80	82	*71*	83	84	79	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Probably	**18**	19	15	*23*	17	15	19	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	3	*6*	-	*	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**323**	179	130	*80†*	118	119	280	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.5**	10.1	11.6	*16.0*	12.2	11.7	7.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Definitely	**80**	79	81	79	80	n<50	*83*	86	72	n<50
Probably	**18**	20	16	20	17	n<50	*17*	13	25	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	2	1	3	n<50	*	1	4	n<50
Unweighted N	**323**	177	141	152	126	n<50	*82†*	109	132	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.5**	9.8	10.7	9.5	11.2	n<50	*13.2*	12.7	11.8	n<50

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	**80**	75	85	n<50	n<50	80
Probably	**18**	25	12	n<50	n<50	18
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	-	3	n<50	n<50	2
Unweighted N	**323**	138	147	n<50	n<50	323
Margin of error (±)	**7.5**	10.6	10.7	n<50	n<50	7.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	*Some*	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	**80**	85	*73*	n<50	84	*69*	n<50	82	n<50
Probably	**18**	14	*27*	n<50	15	*31*	n<50	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	*	*-*	n<50	*	*1*	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	**323**	218	*71†*	n<50	253	*56†*	n<50	292	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.5**	8.9	*16.5*	n<50	8.3	*20.2*	n<50	7.8	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	*Moderate*	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Definitely	**80**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*73*	88	n<50	n<50
Probably	**18**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*27*	8	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*-*	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**323**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*66†*	123	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.5**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*16.2*	11.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	*Others and undecided*	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
Definitely	**80**	87	77	*57*	73	89	n<50
Probably	**18**	12	22	*33*	25	10	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	1	*9*	3	*	n<50
Unweighted N	**323**	143	128	*52†*	163	143	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.5**	10.9	11.2	*19.9*	10.1	11.1	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q6/Q7 House ballot choice

Q6 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. House of Representatives? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Montana: rotates by precinct (ballot sets; administrator may balance rotation within each house district) on the Montana ballot; Mont. Code Ann. 13-12-205)

Q7 If the election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Montana: rotates by precinct (ballot sets; administrator may balance rotation within each house district) on the Montana ballot; Mont. Code Ann. 13-12-205)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8). The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Aaron Flint, Republican	**48**	56	42	35	44	58	44	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**46**	39	53	60	48	38	51	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**2**	3	1	3	3	*	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	*****	*	*	*	*	*	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Undecided	**2**	1	3	1	3	2	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	1	1	-	2	1	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin: Aaron Flint minus Sam Forstag (points)	**+2.0**	+16.8	−11.2	−24.9	−4.2	+20.1	−6.2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Aaron Flint, Republican	**48**	41	53	34	51	*59*	1	93	32	*29*
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**46**	54	41	61	44	*33*	98	2	58	*54*
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**2**	2	2	2	2	*2*	1	2	3	*8*
Someone else	*****	1	-	1	-	*1*	-	*	1	*2*
Undecided	**2**	1	3	1	2	*2*	-	2	4	*5*
Prefer not to answer	**1**	1	1	1	1	*3*	*	1	2	*2*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin: Aaron Flint minus Sam Forstag (points)	**+2.0**	−13.1	+11.9	−27.7	+7.3	*+26.0*	−97.7	+90.4	−26.4	*−24.8*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Aaron Flint, Republican	**48**	*	90	*11*	43	55
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**46**	97	3	*70*	52	38
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**2**	*	2	*9*	3	1
Someone else	*****	*	*	*3*	*	1
Undecided	**2**	1	3	*3*	-	6
Prefer not to answer	**1**	1	1	*3*	2	-
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin: Aaron Flint minus Sam Forstag (points)	**+2.0**	−97.0	+87.4	*−58.9*	−9.6	+16.4
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Aaron Flint, Republican	**48**	55	*54*	n<50	46	55	n<50	54	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**46**	43	*36*	n<50	50	32	n<50	40	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**2**	*	*1*	n<50	1	6	n<50	1	n<50
Someone else	*****	*	*1*	n<50	*	*	n<50	*	n<50
Undecided	**2**	2	*8*	n<50	2	5	n<50	5	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	*-*	n<50	1	1	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin: Aaron Flint minus Sam Forstag (points)	**+2.0**	+12.3	*+17.7*	n<50	−4.5	+22.4	n<50	+14.2	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Aaron Flint, Republican	**48**	5	*2*	*1*	30	93	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**46**	93	*92*	*99*	65	4	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**2**	1	*4*	*-*	1	1	n<50	n<50
Someone else	*****	-	*-*	*-*	-	*	n<50	n<50
Undecided	**2**	*	*-*	*-*	2	1	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	*	*2*	*-*	3	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin: Aaron Flint minus Sam Forstag (points)	**+2.0**	−88.0	*−90.5*	*−97.0*	−35.0	+88.7	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Aaron Flint, Republican	**48**	96	6	11	-	100	-
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**46**	1	91	70	100	-	-
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**2**	2	2	3	-	-	*33*
Someone else	*****	-	1	1	-	-	*5*
Undecided	**2**	1	1	10	-	-	*41*
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	*	6	-	-	*20*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin: Aaron Flint minus Sam Forstag (points)	**+2.0**	+94.7	−84.3	−59.4	−100.0	+100.0	*0.0*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

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Q8 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer "Already voted" and answered Q7 "Undecided")

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Montana: rotates by precinct (ballot sets; administrator may balance rotation within each house district) on the Montana ballot; Mont. Code Ann. 13-12-205)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n<50. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Aaron Flint, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Aaron Flint, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Q8 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Aaron Flint, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Aaron Flint, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Aaron Flint, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
Aaron Flint, Republican	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Sam Forstag, Democrat	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Nick Sheedy, Libertarian	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**n<50**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Aaron Flint, Republican” or “Sam Forstag, Democrat” or “Nick Sheedy, Libertarian”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 335. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	*18-44*	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Definitely	**92**	95	89	*87*	95	92	92	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Probably	**7**	5	9	*9*	4	8	7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	2	*4*	1	-	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**335**	183	136	*85†*	120	122	287	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.4**	9.9	11.2	*15.4*	12.1	11.6	7.7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	*Democrat*	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Definitely	**92**	94	90	92	92	n<50	*99*	91	90	n<50
Probably	**7**	6	8	8	6	n<50	*1*	9	7	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	2	-	2	n<50	-	*	3	n<50
Unweighted N	**335**	188	142	161	125	n<50	*86†*	111	138	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.4**	9.4	10.6	9.2	11.2	n<50	*12.7*	12.5	11.5	n<50

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	**92**	96	91	n<50	n<50	92
Probably	**7**	4	7	n<50	n<50	7
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	2	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	**335**	144	152	n<50	n<50	335
Margin of error (±)	**7.4**	10.2	10.6	n<50	n<50	7.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	*Some*	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	**92**	96	*89*	n<50	96	*82*	n<50	95	n<50
Probably	**7**	4	*11*	n<50	4	*17*	n<50	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	-	n<50	-	*1*	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	**335**	224	*72†*	n<50	259	*59†*	n<50	301	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.4**	8.7	*16.7*	n<50	8.1	*19.6*	n<50	7.6	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	*Moderate*	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Definitely	**92**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*91*	91	n<50	n<50
Probably	**7**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*8*	7	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*1*	2	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**335**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*66†*	128	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.4**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*16.1*	11.7	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	*Others and undecided*	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
Definitely	**92**	95	95	*80*	93	93	n<50
Probably	**7**	5	4	*15*	5	7	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	1	*5*	3	*	n<50
Unweighted N	**335**	140	121	*74†*	177	152	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.4**	11.0	11.5	*15.9*	9.6	10.7	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
A great deal	**80**	79	80	72	81	84	82	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Some	**14**	15	12	14	14	14	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
A little	**3**	3	4	10	1	2	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not at all	**2**	2	2	5	2	-	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	*	-	1	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	1	1	*	2	*	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
A great deal	**80**	80	80	84	80	*76*	90	74	81	*63*
Some	**14**	14	13	11	13	*17*	8	17	14	*19*
A little	**3**	5	3	4	3	*3*	2	5	3	*8*
Not at all	**2**	1	2	1	2	*5*	-	2	2	*10*
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	**1**	*	1	*	1	*	-	2	*	*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	**80**	90	73	*78*	82	78
Some	**14**	9	18	*11*	12	15
A little	**3**	1	5	*9*	4	3
Not at all	**2**	*	3	*3*	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	*****	*	-	*-*	*	-
Prefer not to answer	**1**	*	1	*-*	*	1
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
A great deal	**80**	94	*54*	n<50	100	-	n<50	85	n<50
Some	**14**	5	*33*	n<50	-	100	n<50	11	n<50
A little	**3**	1	*8*	n<50	-	-	n<50	3	n<50
Not at all	**2**	-	*4*	n<50	-	-	n<50	1	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*****	-	*-*	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	***	n<50	-	-	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
A great deal	**80**	88	*86*	*87*	73	81	n<50	n<50
Some	**14**	9	*14*	*11*	20	11	n<50	n<50
A little	**3**	3	*	-	2	6	n<50	n<50
Not at all	**2**	-	-	*1*	4	2	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	-	1	-	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**1**	-	-	-	-	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
A great deal	**80**	77	86	75	87	76	*57*
Some	**14**	17	10	13	10	16	*29*
A little	**3**	3	4	4	2	5	*5*
Not at all	**2**	2	-	4	1	3	*2*
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	1	-	*	-	-
Prefer not to answer	**1**	*	-	4	*	1	*7*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q11 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 363. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Very enthusiastic	**67**	78	59	*59*	70	70	69	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	**18**	13	22	*16*	17	20	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	**6**	6	4	*7*	5	6	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	**4**	3	6	*9*	5	*	4	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	*	8	*9*	2	4	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	190	151	*92†*	130	129	306	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	9.8	10.7	*15.0*	11.7	11.2	7.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Very enthusiastic	**67**	65	68	69	70	n<50	*81*	65	62	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	**18**	22	15	22	15	n<50	*16*	16	22	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	**6**	5	7	5	6	n<50	*2*	7	6	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	**4**	3	5	1	6	n<50	*1*	3	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	5	5	3	3	n<50	*	9	2	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	199	156	169	135	n<50	*86†*	117	160	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	9.1	10.2	9.0	10.8	n<50	*12.7*	12.1	10.7	n<50

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	**67**	75	63	n<50	n<50	67
Somewhat enthusiastic	**18**	17	19	n<50	n<50	18
Not very enthusiastic	**6**	4	6	n<50	n<50	6
Not at all enthusiastic	**4**	3	5	n<50	n<50	4
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	1	7	n<50	n<50	5
Unweighted N	**363**	148	164	n<50	n<50	363
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	10.1	10.2	n<50	n<50	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	*Some*	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very enthusiastic	**67**	100	-	n<50	80	*20*	n<50	72	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	**18**	-	*100*	n<50	12	*39*	n<50	18	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	**6**	-	-	n<50	4	*14*	n<50	4	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	**4**	-	-	n<50	2	*4*	n<50	3	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	-	-	n<50	1	*24*	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	232	*80†*	n<50	272	*66†*	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	7.9	*18.4*	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	*Moderate*	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Very enthusiastic	**67**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*56*	72	n<50	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	**18**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*35*	12	n<50	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	**6**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*5*	3	n<50	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	**4**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*4*	6	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*1*	7	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*71†*	135	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*15.5*	11.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	*Others and undecided*	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
Very enthusiastic	**67**	69	74	*52*	75	67	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	**18**	20	18	*14*	17	18	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	**6**	5	6	*8*	4	5	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	**4**	*	1	*19*	3	3	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**5**	5	2	*7*	1	7	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	143	128	*92†*	177	152	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	10.9	11.2	*14.3*	9.6	10.7	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 363. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
0	**1**	*	2	*4*	*	*	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
1	*****	-	*	*-*	*	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
2	*****	-	*	***	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
3	*****	1	-	*1*	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
4	*****	*	*	***	-	*	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
5	*****	*	1	*2*	-	-	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
6	*****	*	1	*1*	-	*	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
7	**3**	2	3	*5*	1	3	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
8	**4**	3	4	*5*	4	3	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
9	**91**	94	90	*83*	96	93	94	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	*****	-	*	***	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	190	151	*92†*	130	129	306	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	9.8	10.7	*15.0*	11.7	11.2	7.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	*Democrat*	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
0	**1**	*	2	*	2	n<50	-	*	3	n<50
1	*****	-	*	-	*	n<50	-	*	-	n<50
2	*****	*	-	*	-	n<50	*	-	-	n<50
3	*****	-	1	-	1	n<50	-	1	-	n<50
4	*****	-	*	-	*	n<50	-	*	*	n<50
5	*****	*	*	1	1	n<50	*	1	*	n<50
6	*****	-	1	-	*	n<50	*1*	*	*	n<50
7	**3**	4	2	*	1	n<50	*1*	6	*	n<50
8	**4**	4	4	3	2	n<50	*2*	4	4	n<50
9	**91**	91	90	96	93	n<50	*96*	88	91	n<50
Prefer not to answer	*****	*	*	*	-	n<50	-	-	1	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	199	156	169	135	n<50	*86†*	117	160	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	9.1	10.2	9.0	10.8	n<50	*12.7*	12.1	10.7	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	**1**	*	2	n<50	n<50	1
1	*****	-	*	n<50	n<50	*
2	*****	-	-	n<50	n<50	*
3	*****	-	1	n<50	n<50	*
4	*****	-	*	n<50	n<50	*
5	*****	*	*	n<50	n<50	*
6	*****	*	*	n<50	n<50	*
7	**3**	*	4	n<50	n<50	3
8	**4**	2	5	n<50	n<50	4
9	**91**	97	88	n<50	n<50	91
Prefer not to answer	*****	*	-	n<50	n<50	*
Unweighted N	**363**	148	164	n<50	n<50	363
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	10.1	10.2	n<50	n<50	7.1

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	*Some*	A little or not at all	9	0-8
0	**1**	*	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	-	n<50
1	*****	-	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
2	*****	-	-	n<50	-	*	n<50	-	n<50
3	*****	-	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
4	*****	*	*	n<50	*	*	n<50	-	n<50
5	*****	*	*	n<50	-	*	n<50	-	n<50
6	*****	-	*1*	n<50	-	*1*	n<50	-	n<50
7	**3**	-	*1*	n<50	*	*17*	n<50	-	n<50
8	**4**	1	*7*	n<50	1	*16*	n<50	-	n<50
9	**91**	98	*91*	n<50	98	*66*	n<50	100	n<50
Prefer not to answer	*****	-	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	232	*80†*	n<50	272	*66†*	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	7.9	*18.4*	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	*Moderate*	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
0	**1**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*	2	n<50	n<50
1	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50	n<50
2	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50	n<50
3	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	*2*	-	n<50	n<50
4	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	-	*	n<50	n<50
5	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	-	1	n<50	n<50
6	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	*1*	*	n<50	n<50
7	**3**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*	2	n<50	n<50
8	**4**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*5*	5	n<50	n<50
9	**91**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*92*	89	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*71†*	135	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	n<50	n<50	n<50	*15.5*	11.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	*Others and undecided*	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
0	**1**	*	-	*5*	3	*	n<50
1	*****	-	*	*-*	*	-	n<50
2	*****	-	*	*-*	*	-	n<50
3	*****	1	-	*-*	-	1	n<50
4	*****	*	*	*-*	*	*	n<50
5	*****	1	1	***	*	-	n<50
6	*****	*	-	*1*	*	*	n<50
7	**3**	4	-	*4*	*	3	n<50
8	**4**	3	1	*10*	2	6	n<50
9	**91**	92	98	*79*	95	90	n<50
Prefer not to answer	*****	-	-	*1*	-	-	n<50
Unweighted N	**363**	143	128	*92†*	177	152	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.1**	10.9	11.2	*14.3*	9.6	10.7	n<50

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly approve	**8**	7	10	4	7	11	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**19**	15	22	13	25	18	20	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	14	12	19	12	10	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**52**	59	45	50	47	55	48	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	5	11	14	9	5	8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly approve	**8**	10	7	11	8	*4*	25	1	5	*2*
Somewhat approve	**19**	24	15	28	16	*10*	45	*	21	*16*
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	13	13	15	14	*6*	17	7	17	*15*
Strongly disapprove	**52**	44	57	39	54	*72*	6	85	46	*53*
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	8	9	8	8	*8*	8	7	10	*13*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**8**	17	1	*8*	9	6
Somewhat approve	**19**	42	*	*15*	21	15
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	20	7	*21*	12	14
Strongly disapprove	**52**	13	85	*33*	49	56
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	7	7	*22*	9	8
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**8**	8	*6*	n<50	9	3	n<50	7	n<50
Somewhat approve	**19**	18	*16*	n<50	21	14	n<50	16	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	14	*14*	n<50	13	18	n<50	14	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**52**	56	*54*	n<50	51	49	n<50	57	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	4	*10*	n<50	7	16	n<50	6	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly approve	**8**	18	*19*	*9*	13	1	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**19**	39	*46*	*25*	29	1	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	19	*11*	*30*	22	5	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**52**	15	*12*	*31*	25	90	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	9	*12*	*5*	10	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly approve	**8**	1	16	9	16	1	-
Somewhat approve	**19**	*	40	21	39	*	*9*
Somewhat disapprove	**13**	7	16	24	20	6	*14*
Strongly disapprove	**52**	86	18	33	15	87	*49*
Don't know / No opinion	**9**	5	11	13	9	6	*28*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly approve	**2**	3	2	1	2	3	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**17**	15	20	12	16	21	19	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**16**	15	17	21	16	14	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**58**	64	51	55	58	58	55	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	3	10	11	8	3	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly approve	**2**	3	2	3	2	*2*	7	*	1	*2*
Somewhat approve	**17**	23	14	25	15	*8*	43	1	18	*10*
Somewhat disapprove	**16**	20	13	24	14	*7*	29	7	18	*16*
Strongly disapprove	**58**	47	64	42	63	*76*	13	88	54	*61*
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	7	7	6	6	*7*	8	4	9	*11*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**2**	5	*	*3*	2	2
Somewhat approve	**17**	39	1	*14*	18	16
Somewhat disapprove	**16**	29	5	*20*	19	13
Strongly disapprove	**58**	22	89	*43*	53	64
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	6	5	*20*	8	5
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**2**	3	*1*	n<50	3	1	n<50	2	n<50
Somewhat approve	**17**	19	*17*	n<50	19	14	n<50	17	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**16**	13	*13*	n<50	16	17	n<50	11	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**58**	63	*64*	n<50	57	56	n<50	66	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	2	*5*	n<50	5	12	n<50	4	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly approve	**2**	6	*4*	*2*	3	*	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**17**	33	*43*	*19*	32	1	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**16**	30	*22*	*30*	22	3	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**58**	25	*11*	*45*	35	91	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	6	*19*	*3*	7	3	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly approve	**2**	*	4	3	5	*	-
Somewhat approve	**17**	1	36	19	36	1	*6*
Somewhat disapprove	**16**	5	27	21	28	5	*13*
Strongly disapprove	**58**	90	24	45	24	91	*55*
Don't know / No opinion	**7**	4	8	12	8	4	*27*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly approve	**32**	35	30	22	27	41	31	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**15**	19	12	7	17	19	13	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**4**	5	4	6	7	2	4	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**47**	40	54	64	48	37	52	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	1	-	1	-	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly approve	**32**	22	39	22	37	*51*	*	66	19	*10*
Somewhat approve	**15**	13	16	8	16	*12*	1	24	14	*18*
Somewhat disapprove	**4**	6	4	3	4	*4*	*	6	5	*20*
Strongly disapprove	**47**	59	41	66	43	*33*	98	4	60	*53*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	1	1	1	*-*	-	-	2	*-*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**32**	-	62	*3*	29	36
Somewhat approve	**15**	1	27	*9*	14	17
Somewhat disapprove	**4**	1	6	*14*	4	5
Strongly disapprove	**47**	98	5	*73*	53	41
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	*	*1*	*	1
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**32**	41	*22*	n<50	34	22	n<50	38	n<50
Somewhat approve	**15**	13	*30*	n<50	12	28	n<50	17	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**4**	2	*6*	n<50	2	15	n<50	3	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**47**	43	*42*	n<50	51	34	n<50	41	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	*-*	n<50	1	-	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly approve	**32**	-	*2*	*-*	13	68	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**15**	2	*6*	*1*	15	22	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**4**	3	*-*	*-*	7	5	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**47**	95	*92*	*99*	64	5	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	*-*	*-*	1	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly approve	**32**	65	3	10	1	63	*26*
Somewhat approve	**15**	29	2	7	1	29	*15*
Somewhat disapprove	**4**	5	4	3	2	5	*15*
Strongly disapprove	**47**	1	91	77	96	2	*33*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	-	4	-	*	*12*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly approve	**6**	4	9	4	6	8	7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**22**	17	27	16	27	22	24	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**15**	16	14	25	13	10	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**54**	62	47	51	51	59	51	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	3	3	2	1	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly approve	**6**	6	7	7	7	*2*	23	*	3	*3*
Somewhat approve	**22**	28	18	32	19	*15*	49	3	24	*20*
Somewhat disapprove	**15**	17	13	18	15	*12*	22	4	23	*21*
Strongly disapprove	**54**	45	61	40	58	*70*	5	92	46	*56*
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	3	1	4	1	*2*	2	1	4	*1*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**6**	13	1	*12*	8	4
Somewhat approve	**22**	46	2	*29*	25	17
Somewhat disapprove	**15**	27	5	*30*	16	15
Strongly disapprove	**54**	12	92	*27*	49	61
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	2	1	*2*	2	3
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**6**	5	*4*	n<50	7	4	n<50	4	n<50
Somewhat approve	**22**	20	*19*	n<50	23	20	n<50	18	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**15**	15	*20*	n<50	16	13	n<50	16	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**54**	57	*56*	n<50	52	62	n<50	60	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	2	*1*	n<50	2	2	n<50	2	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly approve	**6**	14	*19*	*10*	9	*	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**22**	41	*48*	*26*	38	2	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**15**	29	*17*	*40*	20	4	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**54**	14	*11*	*24*	31	93	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	2	*6*	-	3	*	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly approve	**6**	1	13	6	13	1	-
Somewhat approve	**22**	3	43	29	44	2	*8*
Somewhat disapprove	**15**	4	24	26	27	4	*12*
Strongly disapprove	**54**	92	17	33	13	93	*65*
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	3	6	2	1	*15*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly approve	**16**	18	16	11	15	21	17	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**30**	34	26	19	26	39	27	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**6**	7	5	4	9	4	5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**47**	41	52	63	47	37	50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	2	2	2	-	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly approve	**16**	11	21	12	20	*15*	2	34	8	*
Somewhat approve	**30**	23	33	18	33	*41*	1	57	20	*30*
Somewhat disapprove	**6**	7	4	7	3	*10*	3	3	10	*14*
Strongly disapprove	**47**	57	41	62	43	*32*	94	5	60	*56*
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	2	1	1	1	*2*	-	1	3	-
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	**16**	1	30	*5*	13	20
Somewhat approve	**30**	1	55	*10*	29	31
Somewhat disapprove	**6**	3	7	*14*	5	6
Strongly disapprove	**47**	94	7	*70*	53	39
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	*	2	*1*	*	3
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	**16**	23	*9*	n<50	17	10	n<50	22	n<50
Somewhat approve	**30**	30	*41*	n<50	27	42	n<50	31	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**6**	5	*7*	n<50	5	11	n<50	5	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**47**	41	*42*	n<50	51	34	n<50	40	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	*1*	n<50	1	4	n<50	2	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly approve	**16**	-	*1*	*-*	11	32	n<50	n<50
Somewhat approve	**30**	5	*8*	*-*	21	52	n<50	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	**6**	2	*3*	*1*	9	6	n<50	n<50
Strongly disapprove	**47**	93	*88*	*99*	58	8	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	-	***	*-*	1	2	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly approve	**16**	31	3	7	2	31	*10*
Somewhat approve	**30**	58	5	7	2	57	*25*
Somewhat disapprove	**6**	5	6	6	4	6	*19*
Strongly disapprove	**47**	4	86	75	93	4	*32*
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	*	6	*	1	*14*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Stay on their current course	**14**	13	15	6	17	16	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Change direction	**76**	76	76	85	72	75	75	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	10	9	8	11	9	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Stay on their current course	**14**	15	13	15	15	*6*	26	6	15	*6*
Change direction	**76**	73	78	72	77	*83*	65	88	72	*68*
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	12	8	13	8	*11*	9	6	14	*26*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	**14**	22	7	*15*	15	12
Change direction	**76**	68	85	*64*	75	78
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	9	8	*21*	10	10
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Stay on their current course	**14**	17	*6*	n<50	15	11	n<50	13	n<50
Change direction	**76**	76	*82*	n<50	77	74	n<50	78	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	8	*12*	n<50	8	15	n<50	9	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Stay on their current course	**14**	19	*29*	*8*	22	8	n<50	n<50
Change direction	**76**	74	*59*	*83*	66	85	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	7	*12*	*8*	12	7	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Stay on their current course	**14**	8	21	13	21	7	*8*
Change direction	**76**	84	67	76	68	85	*70*
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	8	12	11	11	7	*22*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q19 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Jeffries should become Speaker	**16**	14	18	11	15	21	17	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	**52**	55	48	56	47	52	50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	**15**	20	12	13	17	16	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**17**	11	22	20	21	11	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Jeffries should become Speaker	**16**	17	15	19	15	*10*	38	2	17	*17*
Democrats should choose someone else	**52**	49	54	47	53	*66*	37	64	49	*40*
It doesn't matter to me	**15**	17	15	17	16	*13*	11	16	17	*25*
Don't know / No opinion	**17**	17	16	17	16	*11*	14	18	17	*19*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	**16**	32	5	*11*	19	12
Democrats should choose someone else	**52**	41	63	*41*	49	55
It doesn't matter to me	**15**	11	17	*30*	17	14
Don't know / No opinion	**17**	16	15	*18*	14	20
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Jeffries should become Speaker	**16**	14	*14*	n<50	19	8	n<50	13	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	**52**	55	*59*	n<50	51	55	n<50	55	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	**15**	15	*13*	n<50	15	16	n<50	14	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**17**	16	*15*	n<50	15	21	n<50	18	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Jeffries should become Speaker	**16**	23	*44*	*17*	24	4	n<50	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	**52**	48	*30*	*68*	39	63	n<50	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	**15**	13	*8*	*8*	16	18	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**17**	16	*17*	*7*	21	15	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Jeffries should become Speaker	**16**	5	29	18	30	4	*6*
Democrats should choose someone else	**52**	62	39	52	41	62	*52*
It doesn't matter to me	**15**	18	15	10	13	18	*16*
Don't know / No opinion	**17**	15	17	20	16	16	*26*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**8**	9	7	6	6	10	8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	**71**	72	70	71	70	73	72	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	**11**	13	8	8	12	11	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	6	14	15	12	6	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**8**	10	7	10	6	*5*	14	2	10	*14*
Democrats should choose someone else	**71**	68	74	68	75	*74*	68	74	70	*56*
It doesn't matter to me	**11**	11	10	11	10	*15*	8	14	9	*15*
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	11	10	11	9	*6*	10	10	11	*14*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**8**	11	6	*5*	9	7
Democrats should choose someone else	**71**	71	73	*61*	70	72
It doesn't matter to me	**11**	7	12	*22*	13	8
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	10	9	*12*	8	13
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**8**	8	*7*	n<50	9	8	n<50	7	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	**71**	73	*73*	n<50	71	71	n<50	74	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	**11**	9	*8*	n<50	10	11	n<50	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	10	*12*	n<50	10	10	n<50	11	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**8**	8	*20*	*4*	12	5	n<50	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	**71**	79	*53*	*82*	71	73	n<50	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	**11**	4	*12*	*4*	9	13	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	9	*14*	*10*	9	9	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Schumer should become Majority Leader	**8**	7	10	8	10	5	*14*
Democrats should choose someone else	**71**	72	69	72	70	74	*55*
It doesn't matter to me	**11**	13	9	9	9	12	*14*
Don't know / No opinion	**10**	8	12	12	11	9	*17*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly favorable	**1**	2	1	2	2	1	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**13**	16	12	6	9	22	14	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	22	24	13	22	32	22	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	55	60	71	64	44	59	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**2**	3	2	5	2	1	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	1	4	2	*	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly favorable	**1**	2	1	2	1	*2*	1	1	1	*3*
Somewhat favorable	**13**	13	14	14	15	*15*	7	25	6	*2*
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	24	21	23	21	*22*	26	25	20	*21*
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	58	58	59	59	*60*	65	42	68	*64*
Not familiar enough to say	**2**	1	3	1	3	*	*	4	2	*7*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	3	2	3	*	-	4	3	*2*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**1**	1	1	*8*	1	1
Somewhat favorable	**13**	5	21	*2*	14	13
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	25	23	*11*	24	22
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	68	48	*72*	56	59
Not familiar enough to say	**2**	1	3	*6*	2	3
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	*	4	*1*	3	2
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**1**	1	*1*	n<50	1	-	n<50	1	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**13**	14	*13*	n<50	14	17	n<50	14	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	23	*19*	n<50	23	27	n<50	22	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	56	*64*	n<50	59	50	n<50	59	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**2**	3	*-*	n<50	2	2	n<50	3	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	3	*3*	n<50	2	3	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly favorable	**1**	2	*-*	*1*	1	1	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**13**	2	*8*	*4*	14	21	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	18	*26*	*6*	28	25	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	79	*66*	*88*	53	43	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**2**	-	*	*-*	3	4	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	-	*-*	*-*	2	5	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly favorable	**1**	2	1	1	1	1	*3*
Somewhat favorable	**13**	23	5	6	5	22	*7*
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	23	26	17	22	23	*31*
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	45	66	73	71	46	*52*
Not familiar enough to say	**2**	3	2	2	1	3	*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	4	*	2	*	4	*6*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly favorable	**1**	1	1	1	1	1	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**10**	15	7	4	5	18	11	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**26**	30	21	19	29	28	26	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**57**	50	65	63	63	49	57	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**3**	2	3	6	1	2	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	3	2	7	1	1	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly favorable	**1**	2	1	2	*	*3*	*	2	1	*4*
Somewhat favorable	**10**	13	8	13	10	*7*	8	11	10	*3*
Somewhat unfavorable	**26**	30	22	30	23	*23*	28	30	21	*18*
Strongly unfavorable	**57**	51	62	50	62	*60*	60	52	61	*60*
Not familiar enough to say	**3**	2	4	2	3	*8*	3	2	3	*12*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	3	2	3	*	1	3	3	*2*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**1**	1	1	*4*	1	2
Somewhat favorable	**10**	8	13	*4*	10	10
Somewhat unfavorable	**26**	28	25	*21*	27	24
Strongly unfavorable	**57**	59	55	*59*	55	60
Not familiar enough to say	**3**	3	2	*11*	4	1
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	4	*1*	3	2
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**1**	1	*1*	n<50	1	-	n<50	1	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**10**	13	*9*	n<50	9	22	n<50	11	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**26**	28	*18*	n<50	28	20	n<50	26	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**57**	53	*72*	n<50	57	56	n<50	58	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**3**	2	*-*	n<50	2	1	n<50	2	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	3	***	n<50	2	1	n<50	2	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly favorable	**1**	1	-	*1*	1	2	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**10**	4	*8*	*6*	16	10	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**26**	25	*36*	*14*	24	28	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**57**	65	*55*	*69*	55	54	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**3**	5	*1*	*9*	2	2	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	-	-	-	2	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly favorable	**1**	2	1	*	1	1	*2*
Somewhat favorable	**10**	14	8	5	7	14	*7*
Somewhat unfavorable	**26**	25	27	26	26	25	*31*
Strongly unfavorable	**57**	54	59	62	61	55	*49*
Not familiar enough to say	**3**	2	3	6	4	1	*5*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	4	2	2	1	4	*6*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly favorable	**5**	6	4	1	4	9	5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**30**	35	26	17	27	41	31	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	25	34	34	33	25	30	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**23**	23	22	29	26	18	22	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	5	7	10	5	4	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**6**	5	6	10	6	3	5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly favorable	**5**	4	6	5	6	*5*	2	9	3	*1*
Somewhat favorable	**30**	29	32	29	33	*31*	18	41	26	*16*
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	36	26	36	27	*21*	40	22	33	*35*
Strongly unfavorable	**23**	19	26	20	23	*40*	26	18	27	*34*
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	6	6	6	7	*2*	10	4	5	*13*
Don't know / No opinion	**6**	6	4	5	5	*1*	3	7	6	*-*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**5**	2	7	*5*	4	6
Somewhat favorable	**30**	19	39	*27*	32	27
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	41	22	*32*	28	34
Strongly unfavorable	**23**	27	20	*26*	25	21
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	7	5	*7*	6	5
Don't know / No opinion	**6**	4	7	*3*	5	7
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**5**	8	*4*	n<50	5	7	n<50	6	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**30**	28	*31*	n<50	30	34	n<50	29	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	36	*28*	n<50	32	27	n<50	35	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**23**	19	*19*	n<50	23	18	n<50	18	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	3	*6*	n<50	5	11	n<50	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**6**	6	*11*	n<50	5	3	n<50	7	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly favorable	**5**	1	*4*	*1*	6	8	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**30**	19	*20*	*4*	32	39	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	42	*38*	*39*	31	22	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**23**	28	*27*	*49*	20	18	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	5	*7*	*8*	8	5	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**6**	5	*5*	*1*	3	9	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly favorable	**5**	9	2	1	2	7	*6*
Somewhat favorable	**30**	42	20	20	19	42	*21*
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	21	38	39	39	20	*49*
Strongly unfavorable	**23**	16	28	31	30	19	*10*
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	5	8	5	7	5	*4*
Don't know / No opinion	**6**	7	3	5	4	7	*9*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	8	11	6	4	5	14	8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	23	21	24	15	24	28	23	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	58	57	59	73	57	48	58	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	6	5	7	5	5	8	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	5	3	3	8	3	5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	754	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.6	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly favorable	*	*	*	*	-	*2*	*	*	*	*1*
Somewhat favorable	8	7	9	8	8	*7*	2	13	7	*9*
Somewhat unfavorable	23	26	21	24	22	*14*	16	32	19	*18*
Strongly unfavorable	58	59	57	61	56	*65*	78	42	62	*60*
Not familiar enough to say	6	4	8	3	8	*7*	4	7	6	*9*
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	5	4	5	*5*	*	6	6	*2*
Unweighted N	754	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	4.6	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	*	*	*	*2*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	8	3	12	*4*	9	7
Somewhat unfavorable	23	17	28	*25*	22	24
Strongly unfavorable	58	75	45	*64*	59	57
Not familiar enough to say	6	3	9	*2*	6	6
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	6	*3*	4	5
Unweighted N	754	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	4.6	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	*	-	*1*	n<50	*	-	n<50	*	n<50
Somewhat favorable	8	10	*5*	n<50	9	9	n<50	8	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	23	24	*26*	n<50	22	27	n<50	24	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	58	54	*54*	n<50	59	47	n<50	56	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	*11*	n<50	6	11	n<50	7	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	6	*3*	n<50	4	6	n<50	5	n<50
Unweighted N	754	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.6	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly favorable	*	1	-	*1*	*	*	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**8**	1	*4*	-	10	11	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	14	*14*	*5*	25	31	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	82	*75*	*91*	56	43	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	2	*5*	*3*	4	9	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	*	*2*	-	5	7	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Somewhat favorable	**8**	14	3	3	3	13	*5*
Somewhat unfavorable	**23**	28	21	14	17	28	*27*
Strongly unfavorable	**58**	40	72	76	75	42	*56*
Not familiar enough to say	**6**	10	3	3	3	9	*6*
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	7	1	3	2	7	*5*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strongly favorable	**2**	1	2	1	1	2	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**21**	26	18	11	15	32	23	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	31	29	32	32	28	29	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**36**	34	37	40	42	29	36	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**7**	5	9	11	5	5	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	3	4	5	4	3	4	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Strongly favorable	**2**	2	1	2	1	*4*	1	3	1	*4*
Somewhat favorable	**21**	21	21	23	23	*14*	11	28	20	*15*
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	35	27	34	27	*31*	38	32	24	*28*
Strongly unfavorable	**36**	30	39	31	39	*46*	39	24	46	*47*
Not familiar enough to say	**7**	6	8	4	8	*2*	8	9	4	*1*
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	6	3	6	3	*3*	4	3	5	*5*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	**2**	1	2	*4*	1	3
Somewhat favorable	**21**	14	28	*12*	20	23
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	32	30	*26*	33	27
Strongly unfavorable	**36**	44	28	*47*	36	36
Not familiar enough to say	**7**	6	8	*8*	6	9
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	4	4	*4*	4	3
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	**2**	2	*5*	n<50	2	1	n<50	3	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**21**	27	*21*	n<50	21	29	n<50	24	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	26	*27*	n<50	30	24	n<50	27	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**36**	36	*35*	n<50	39	21	n<50	35	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**7**	5	*8*	n<50	6	17	n<50	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	3	*5*	n<50	3	8	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strongly favorable	**2**	1	-	*1*	1	3	n<50	n<50
Somewhat favorable	**21**	5	*15*	*4*	34	25	n<50	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	33	*34*	*19*	24	35	n<50	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	**36**	52	*41*	*68*	30	26	n<50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	**7**	7	*4*	*8*	5	8	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	2	*6*	-	5	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Strongly favorable	**2**	3	*	1	1	3	*2*
Somewhat favorable	**21**	30	17	7	14	30	*8*
Somewhat unfavorable	**30**	29	32	29	29	30	*33*
Strongly unfavorable	**36**	26	41	52	46	25	*42*
Not familiar enough to say	**7**	8	6	6	6	8	*7*
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	4	4	4	4	3	*8*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Donald Trump	**52**	60	46	38	50	61	48	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Kamala Harris	**41**	33	49	52	42	36	45	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**3**	4	2	5	3	2	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
I did not vote	**2**	2	2	5	3	1	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	1	*	2	*	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Donald Trump	**52**	44	58	36	55	*67*	1	97	38	*42*
Kamala Harris	**41**	51	35	58	37	*28*	96	1	49	*38*
Someone else	**3**	4	3	3	3	*4*	1	1	7	*12*
I did not vote	**2**	2	3	2	3	*1*	2	1	3	*7*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	3	*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	**52**	-	100	-	46	60
Kamala Harris	**41**	100	-	-	47	34
Someone else	**3**	-	-	*59*	3	3
I did not vote	**2**	-	-	*41*	3	1
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	-	-	*	2
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Donald Trump	**52**	56	*61*	n<50	47	70	n<50	57	n<50
Kamala Harris	**41**	39	*33*	n<50	46	26	n<50	37	n<50
Someone else	**3**	2	*5*	n<50	3	3	n<50	3	n<50
I did not vote	**2**	2	*1*	n<50	2	1	n<50	1	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	*	n<50	1	*	n<50	2	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Donald Trump	**52**	4	*10*	-	33	96	n<50	n<50
Kamala Harris	**41**	90	*86*	*90*	56	1	n<50	n<50
Someone else	**3**	2	*2*	*7*	4	1	n<50	n<50
I did not vote	**2**	4	*1*	*3*	5	1	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	-	-	2	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Donald Trump	**52**	98	8	24	3	98	*57*
Kamala Harris	**41**	*	81	64	87	*	*14*
Someone else	**3**	1	6	5	4	1	*16*
I did not vote	**2**	*	5	2	4	*	*1*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*	1	5	1	*	*11*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q32 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Own	**73**	73	74	53	79	80	73	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Rent	**20**	19	19	35	15	15	20	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Live with family or in another arrangement	**5**	6	3	12	3	2	5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	3	*	2	3	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Own	**73**	80	68	80	68	*72*	75	73	71	*65*
Rent	**20**	15	23	16	23	*22*	18	20	21	*27*
Live with family or in another arrangement	**5**	3	6	4	6	*6*	6	3	6	*5*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	3	1	3	*1*	2	4	2	*3*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	**73**	70	77	*52*	72	74
Rent	**20**	23	17	*24*	20	19
Live with family or in another arrangement	**5**	6	3	*19*	5	5
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	3	*4*	3	3
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Own	**73**	74	*82*	n<50	76	66	n<50	76	n<50
Rent	**20**	21	*11*	n<50	18	25	n<50	18	n<50
Live with family or in another arrangement	**5**	4	*4*	n<50	5	3	n<50	4	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	*3*	n<50	2	5	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Own	**73**	65	*80*	*38*	77	79	n<50	n<50
Rent	**20**	23	*18*	*41*	16	17	n<50	n<50
Live with family or in another arrangement	**5**	10	*2*	*19*	5	2	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	*-*	*2*	3	3	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Own	**73**	78	74	57	69	77	*71*
Rent	**20**	16	18	33	23	17	*20*
Live with family or in another arrangement	**5**	3	7	5	7	3	*4*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	1	6	1	3	*5*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Housing	**16**	16	15	27	16	9	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Health care	**27**	22	34	23	35	25	29	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Groceries	**19**	19	18	15	19	21	20	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Utilities	**1**	1	2	-	*	3	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Transportation	**12**	15	10	11	14	11	11	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Child care	*****	1	-	1	*	-	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Education	**2**	1	2	4	2	*	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Another cost	**5**	4	4	1	3	8	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
None of these is hard to afford	**16**	22	12	18	10	20	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	2	3	1	2	2	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Housing	**16**	15	16	16	17	*20*	15	13	18	*19*
Health care	**27**	25	29	26	32	*13*	36	24	25	*18*
Groceries	**19**	17	21	17	21	*12*	21	18	18	*25*
Utilities	**1**	2	1	2	*	*4*	1	3	*	*-*
Transportation	**12**	14	11	12	11	*18*	8	14	13	*9*
Child care	*****	1	-	1	-	*-*	*	-	*	*-*
Education	**2**	2	1	2	1	*2*	3	*	2	*6*
Another cost	**5**	4	4	3	3	*7*	4	5	4	*11*
None of these is hard to afford	**16**	20	13	21	12	*19*	11	20	15	*12*
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	3	*	2	*5*	1	2	3	*-*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	**16**	19	13	*20*	17	14
Health care	**27**	35	22	*21*	31	23
Groceries	**19**	21	18	*15*	19	19
Utilities	**1**	1	2	*-*	1	2
Transportation	**12**	9	15	*17*	9	16
Child care	*****	*	-	*2*	*	-
Education	**2**	2	*	*15*	2	2
Another cost	**5**	3	6	*1*	4	6
None of these is hard to afford	**16**	10	21	*8*	15	17
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	3	*2*	2	2
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Housing	**16**	15	*14*	n<50	15	12	n<50	14	n<50
Health care	**27**	22	*21*	n<50	29	21	n<50	23	n<50
Groceries	**19**	18	*25*	n<50	18	27	n<50	18	n<50
Utilities	**1**	1	*2*	n<50	1	5	n<50	2	n<50
Transportation	**12**	18	*11*	n<50	13	11	n<50	17	n<50
Child care	*	-	*-*	n<50	*	-	n<50	-	n<50
Education	**2**	2	*1*	n<50	1	*	n<50	1	n<50
Another cost	**5**	7	*5*	n<50	5	2	n<50	6	n<50
None of these is hard to afford	**16**	16	*21*	n<50	16	15	n<50	18	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	*1*	n<50	2	5	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Housing	**16**	17	*10*	*42*	14	12	n<50	n<50
Health care	**27**	33	*27*	*33*	25	25	n<50	n<50
Groceries	**19**	23	*31*	*7*	24	15	n<50	n<50
Utilities	**1**	1	*3*	*-*	1	1	n<50	n<50
Transportation	**12**	10	*9*	*5*	12	16	n<50	n<50
Child care	*****	1	*-*	*-*	-	-	n<50	n<50
Education	**2**	3	*1*	*4*	2	1	n<50	n<50
Another cost	**5**	2	*7*	*-*	6	4	n<50	n<50
None of these is hard to afford	**16**	8	*13*	*8*	15	22	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	1	*-*	*1*	2	3	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Housing	**16**	11	18	23	19	13	*15*
Health care	**27**	23	34	26	33	23	*18*
Groceries	**19**	17	19	22	22	16	*22*
Utilities	**1**	1	1	3	1	1	*8*
Transportation	**12**	14	13	6	10	15	*10*
Child care	*****	*	*	-	*	-	*2*
Education	**2**	*	3	2	3	*	*2*
Another cost	**5**	7	2	3	3	6	*4*
None of these is hard to afford	**16**	24	9	9	9	24	*12*
Don't know / No opinion	**2**	2	1	5	1	2	*6*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q35 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 220. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	*18-44*	*45-64*	*65+*	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strong Democrat	**76**	*67*	79	*70*	*71*	*85*	76	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**23**	*33*	19	*28*	*27*	*15*	23	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	-	2	*2*	*2*	-	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**220**	*84†*	133	*60†*	*66†*	*93†*	207	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.6**	*12.4*	9.7	*14.5*	*13.9*	*11.5*	7.8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	*No college degree*	White college	*White non-college*	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strong Democrat	**76**	76	*76*	75	*78*	n<50	76	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**23**	22	*24*	22	*22*	n<50	23	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	2	-	2	-	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**220**	152	*67†*	144	*62†*	n<50	220	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.6**	8.9	*12.8*	9.1	*13.3*	n<50	7.6	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	Already voted	*Not yet voted*
Strong Democrat	**76**	76	n<50	n<50	74	*78*
Not very strong Democrat	**23**	23	n<50	n<50	26	*19*
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	1	n<50	n<50	-	*3*
Unweighted N	**220**	211	n<50	n<50	134	*86†*
Margin of error (±)	**7.6**	7.8	n<50	n<50	9.6	*12.7*

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	*9*	0-8
Strong Democrat	**76**	*82*	n<50	n<50	75	n<50	n<50	*77*	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**23**	*15*	n<50	n<50	24	n<50	n<50	*19*	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*3*	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	*3*	n<50
Unweighted N	**220**	*65†*	n<50	n<50	194	n<50	n<50	*78†*	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.6**	*14.4*	n<50	n<50	8.0	n<50	n<50	*13.1*	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strong Democrat	**76**	*79*	*78*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**23**	*18*	*22*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	*3*	*-*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**220**	*78†*	*64†*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.6**	*12.5*	*14.4*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	*Others and undecided*	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
Strong Democrat	**76**	n<50	75	*77*	76	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	**23**	n<50	24	*21*	23	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**1**	n<50	1	*2*	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**220**	n<50	159	*58†*	216	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**7.6**	n<50	8.9	*15.3*	7.7	n<50	n<50

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Q36 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 202. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	*Women*	18-44	*45-64*	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Strong Republican	**82**	81	*82*	n<50	*87*	85	82	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**14**	17	*12*	n<50	*13*	12	17	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	1	*6*	n<50	*	3	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**202**	112	*85†*	n<50	*70†*	103	174	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**8.7**	11.8	*12.9*	n<50	*14.7*	11.4	9.2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	*White college*	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independents	True independents (lean to neither party)
Strong Republican	**82**	*78*	83	*78*	83	n<50	n<50	82	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**14**	*15*	14	*20*	16	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	*7*	3	*1*	1	n<50	n<50	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**202**	*86†*	113	*71†*	103	n<50	n<50	202	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**8.7**	*13.4*	11.1	*13.7*	11.6	n<50	n<50	8.7	n<50	n<50

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	*Already voted*	Not yet voted
Strong Republican	**82**	n<50	83	n<50	*80*	84
Not very strong Republican	**14**	n<50	13	n<50	*19*	10
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	n<50	4	n<50	*1*	7
Unweighted N	**202**	n<50	191	n<50	*85†*	117
Margin of error (±)	**8.7**	n<50	8.8	n<50	*12.4*	12.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Republican	**82**	*92*	n<50	n<50	89	n<50	n<50	86	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**14**	*8*	n<50	n<50	10	n<50	n<50	9	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	*-*	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	4	n<50
Unweighted N	**202**	*79†*	n<50	n<50	149	n<50	n<50	101	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**8.7**	*14.7*	n<50	n<50	9.9	n<50	n<50	12.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strong Republican	**82**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	85	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**14**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	10	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**202**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	163	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**8.7**	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	9.6	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	Others and undecided
Strong Republican	**82**	86	n<50	n<50	n<50	82	n<50
Not very strong Republican	**14**	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	14	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**4**	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	4	n<50
Unweighted N	**202**	179	n<50	n<50	n<50	184	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**8.7**	9.2	n<50	n<50	n<50	9.1	n<50

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Q38 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Conservative	**40**	43	38	31	36	47	37	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Moderate	**20**	23	18	10	25	23	22	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Liberal	**9**	7	11	10	8	9	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Progressive	**14**	12	16	20	14	11	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Socialist	**7**	5	8	20	4	1	7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Libertarian	**4**	6	1	5	6	2	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
None of these	**4**	2	5	3	3	5	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	2	1	4	2	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Conservative	**40**	35	43	29	42	*46*	1	83	21	*24*
Moderate	**20**	18	21	19	23	*9*	19	9	31	*29*
Liberal	**9**	10	8	12	8	*10*	29	1	4	*1*
Progressive	**14**	19	11	22	12	*2*	36	2	13	*1*
Socialist	**7**	8	7	9	6	*12*	13	-	10	*12*
Libertarian	**4**	5	4	5	2	*10*	1	2	8	*11*
None of these	**4**	3	4	3	3	*9*	1	1	8	*19*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	2	3	1	3	*2*	1	1	5	*3*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	**40**	1	74	*17*	34	48
Moderate	**20**	27	13	*32*	23	17
Liberal	**9**	18	2	*5*	11	6
Progressive	**14**	31	1	*14*	14	14
Socialist	**7**	15	-	*13*	8	5
Libertarian	**4**	1	6	*11*	5	3
None of these	**4**	3	4	*7*	4	4
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	3	1	*2*	2	3
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Conservative	**40**	52	*31*	n<50	40	31	n<50	47	n<50
Moderate	**20**	14	*32*	n<50	18	30	n<50	17	n<50
Liberal	**9**	7	*6*	n<50	9	9	n<50	6	n<50
Progressive	**14**	16	*8*	n<50	15	9	n<50	15	n<50
Socialist	**7**	6	*7*	n<50	8	6	n<50	5	n<50
Libertarian	**4**	2	*4*	n<50	4	8	n<50	3	n<50
None of these	**4**	2	*6*	n<50	4	4	n<50	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	*5*	n<50	2	4	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Conservative	**40**	-	-	-	-	100	n<50	n<50
Moderate	**20**	-	-	-	100	-	n<50	n<50
Liberal	**9**	-	*100*	-	-	-	n<50	n<50
Progressive	**14**	100	-	-	-	-	n<50	n<50
Socialist	**7**	-	-	*100*	-	-	n<50	n<50
Libertarian	**4**	-	-	-	-	-	n<50	n<50
None of these	**4**	-	-	-	-	-	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Conservative	**40**	77	6	14	4	78	*16*
Moderate	**20**	12	33	13	28	12	*20*
Liberal	**9**	1	16	14	17	*	*9*
Progressive	**14**	1	27	21	28	1	*5*
Socialist	**7**	*	10	18	15	*	*-*
Libertarian	**4**	4	1	10	2	4	*25*
None of these	**4**	3	4	5	3	3	*12*
Don't know / No opinion	**3**	1	3	6	3	1	*14*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q39 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Yes	**16**	17	15	20	23	7	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
No	**81**	82	82	77	75	91	82	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	2	2	2	3	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Yes	**16**	19	14	21	14	*21*	20	9	20	*15*
No	**81**	79	83	78	85	*71*	80	89	75	*83*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	3	2	2	*8*	*	3	5	*2*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	**16**	21	11	*17*	18	12
No	**81**	77	86	*76*	80	84
Prefer not to answer	**3**	1	3	*8*	2	4
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Yes	**16**	13	*11*	n<50	17	7	n<50	13	n<50
No	**81**	85	*82*	n<50	81	85	n<50	85	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	*7*	n<50	2	8	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Yes	**16**	20	*18*	*31*	17	12	n<50	n<50
No	**81**	79	*78*	*67*	81	86	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**3**	*	*5*	*1*	1	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Yes	**16**	10	22	16	22	12	*-*
No	**81**	88	76	78	76	86	*84*
Prefer not to answer	**3**	2	2	6	2	2	*16*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 754. Includes those who already voted. The overall sample does not ensure precise subgroup results. Use each column's own sample size and margin of error; the poll-wide margin does not apply to subgroups. n<50 means insufficient sample for an estimate; † marks 50 to 99 respondents, interpret with caution.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race				
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other
Under $25,000	**6**	6	7	6	5	9	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
$25,000 to under $50,000	**18**	16	20	19	13	23	19	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
$50,000 to under $100,000	**28**	30	29	23	28	34	30	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
$100,000 to under $200,000	**26**	30	25	33	36	16	26	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
$200,000 or more	**8**	9	7	10	10	6	8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**13**	8	13	9	8	13	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	391	333	163	263	309	648	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.5	6.8	10.2	7.7	7.0	4.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID			Independent lean
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	*Non-white*	Democrat	Republican	Independents	*True independents (lean to neither party)*
Under $25,000	**6**	4	8	4	8	*7*	2	8	7	*8*
$25,000 to under $50,000	**18**	12	23	12	24	*16*	21	17	18	*29*
$50,000 to under $100,000	**28**	24	32	25	33	*26*	34	24	29	*31*
$100,000 to under $200,000	**26**	33	22	33	22	*32*	25	25	28	*12*
$200,000 or more	**8**	13	4	14	4	*7*	9	9	7	*8*
Prefer not to answer	**13**	13	10	12	9	*11*	9	16	12	*12*
Unweighted N	**754**	426	314	370	274	*64†*	220	202	332	*57†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.1	*17.1*	7.6	8.7	7.0	*17.9*

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

	Total	2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Harris	Trump	*Someone else or didn't vote in 2024*	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under $25,000	**6**	5	7	*9*	7	6
$25,000 to under $50,000	**18**	21	17	*13*	20	16
$50,000 to under $100,000	**28**	33	25	*23*	29	27
$100,000 to under $200,000	**26**	24	28	*28*	26	27
$200,000 or more	**8**	8	8	*10*	8	8
Prefer not to answer	**13**	8	15	*18*	10	16
Unweighted N	**754**	385	281	*75†*	391	363
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	6.0	7.3	*15.0*	6.1	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	*Somewhat*	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Under $25,000	**6**	4	*2*	n<50	5	14	n<50	4	n<50
$25,000 to under $50,000	**18**	17	*11*	n<50	18	20	n<50	15	n<50
$50,000 to under $100,000	**28**	28	*40*	n<50	30	23	n<50	30	n<50
$100,000 to under $200,000	**26**	28	*18*	n<50	28	24	n<50	26	n<50
$200,000 or more	**8**	7	*14*	n<50	7	8	n<50	9	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**13**	16	*16*	n<50	13	11	n<50	16	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	232	*80†*	n<50	605	110	n<50	318	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	8.6	*15.7*	n<50	5.1	12.6	n<50	7.4	n<50

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	*Liberal*	*Socialist*	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Under $25,000	**6**	6	*8*	*6*	6	7	n<50	n<50
$25,000 to under $50,000	**18**	28	*14*	*25*	15	16	n<50	n<50
$50,000 to under $100,000	**28**	29	*32*	*35*	31	25	n<50	n<50
$100,000 to under $200,000	**26**	22	*28*	*26*	25	30	n<50	n<50
$200,000 or more	**8**	8	*8*	*4*	10	8	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	**13**	8	*10*	*5*	13	15	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	**754**	123	*84†*	*56†*	174	223	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	10.5	*12.7*	*16.7*	9.4	8.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Senate vote			House vote		
		Kurt Alme	Seth Bodnar	Others and undecided	Sam Forstag	Aaron Flint	*Others and undecided*
Under $25,000	**6**	6	5	10	5	7	*14*
$25,000 to under $50,000	**18**	16	19	22	21	16	*12*
$50,000 to under $100,000	**28**	27	30	28	33	25	*21*
$100,000 to under $200,000	**26**	26	28	22	24	29	*19*
$200,000 or more	**8**	8	9	5	8	8	*9*
Prefer not to answer	**13**	16	9	12	9	15	*26*
Unweighted N	**754**	250	351	153	438	263	*53†*
Margin of error (±)	**4.6**	7.8	6.3	10.5	5.7	7.7	*17.0*

Race and ethnicity from voter-file records or modeling, not a survey answer. Hispanic of any race. Other includes Native American, multiracial and other races; Asian/Pacific Islander is separate. A group with insufficient sample is shown as n<50, not combined with another race. Independents are respondents who did not call themselves a Democrat or a Republican on the party question (they said independent, another party or don't know), whatever their voter-file registration. True independents are independents who answer Neither to the party-lean question. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views. Respondents by their answer on the Senate ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted. Respondents by their answer on the House ballot: whom they voted for, or would vote for if they had not yet voted.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (MT-01); weighted to the November 3, 2026 general electorate as the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance, defines it: age from the turnout model's predicted 2026 electorate, trained only on elections since 2016, the other dimensions from the last comparable electorate. Race is weighted to the likely electorate's composition by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the 2022 base's recorded-race shares the verdict carries. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the weighting recipes held to the 2024 vote that passed our checks for this poll (recalled-vote recipe, recalled-vote recipe plus turnout groups, recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote, the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens and the likely electorate's share of each voter-file turnout-score group.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the Montana official state voter registration file dated September 23, 2026 (received September 23, 2026), for 356,374 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 60,830 voters sent an invitation or called, 60,830 at a number on the official voter file. 60,830 of the 356,374 drawn voters (17.1%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 295,544 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 12:02 PM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 12:09 PM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 10:55 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: MT-01 2026 general 754. By mode: web 754.

Weighting

a weighted average of several raking recipes' weights to gender (women 48.7%, men 46.2%, gender not recorded 5.1%); age group (18-29 8.4%, 30-44 18.7%, 45-54 13.7%, 55-64 16.4%, 65+ 42.8%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 39.5%, did not vote or voted for someone else 10.3%, Trump 50.2%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 38.9%, no college degree 58.9%, not recorded 2.3%); turnout score (score 0 to 2 6.6%, score 3 to 4 8.2%, score 5 to 6 11.8%, score 7

8.9%, score 8 10.1%, score 9 54.4%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 0.5%, Black 1.0%, Hispanic 2.0%, other races 4.8%, White 91.7%), from the 2026 electorate targets of the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (2 recipes), 0.2%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 99.8%. Each recipe rakes the likely voters to its targets, its weights trimmed at the 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it. Weight trimming: Each recipe in the estimate raked the design weights to its targets with no bound on the adjustment, then trimmed its final weights at their 1st and 99th percentiles and raked them again; averaging the recipes trimmed no weight.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q12), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Each person counts by their chance of voting: the turnout score our voter-file model gives them, adjusted by how likely they said they are to vote.

Turnout model

Not recorded in the release disclosure.

Margin of error

n = 754 completed interviews; 60,830 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ±4.6 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 1.69. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective n})} \times 100$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 356,374 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 754; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 5,828; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey

(web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 333; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 51,848; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 1,896; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 295,544; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 171; Outcome rates: RR1 0.2%; RR3 0.2%; COOP1 10.9%; REF1 1.7%; CON1 1.9%. 70,783 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to the web survey: 60,830 cases attempted. RR1 1.2%; RR3 1.2%; COOP1 10.9%; REF1 10.1%; CON1 11.4%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 6,915 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (6,915 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 754 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (4.6 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 19 respondents had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 42 respondents had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 10 estimates rest on fewer than 50 respondents and are not shown.

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v2) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men	51.9	46.1	391
Gender	Women	44.2	48.5	333
Gender	Gender not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Age	18-44	21.6	26.1	163
Age	45-64	34.9	29.1	263
Age	65+	41.0	41.4	309
Age	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	White	85.9	83.8	648
Race	Black	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	Hispanic	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	Asian/Pacific Islander	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	Other	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
College degree	College degree	56.5	39.0	426
College degree	No college degree	41.6	58.7	314
College degree	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college	49.1	32.3	370
Race by education	White non-college	36.3	50.9	274
Race by education	Non-white	8.5	7.2	64†
Race by education	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Party ID	Democrat	29.2	22.3	220
Party ID	Republican	26.8	37.9	202
Party ID	Independents	44.0	39.9	332
Independent lean	True independents (lean to neither party)	7.6	7.1	57†
Independent lean	Not recorded	92.4	92.9	697
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris	51.1	41.3	385
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump	37.3	52.2	281

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or didn't vote in 2024	9.9	5.5	75†
2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Voting status	Already voted	51.9	55.5	391
Voting status	Not yet voted	48.1	44.5	363
Enthusiasm	Very	30.8	29.7	232
Enthusiasm	Somewhat	10.6	8.0	80†
Enthusiasm	Not very or not at all	n<50	n<50	n<50
Enthusiasm	Already voted	51.9	55.5	391
Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	A great deal	80.2	80.1	605
Attention to the election	Some	14.6	13.7	110
Attention to the election	A little or not at all	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9	42.2	40.4	318
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-8	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted	51.9	55.5	391
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Progressive	16.3	14.1	123
Ideology	Liberal	11.1	8.7	84†
Ideology	Socialist	7.4	6.9	56†
Ideology	Moderate	23.1	20.0	174
Ideology	Conservative	29.6	40.1	223
Ideology	Libertarian	n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	None of these	n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Ideology: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50