

CA-48 2026 general: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 1,151; the poll's margin of error ± 3.6 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 11:58 AM ET to October 23, 2026, 10:38 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

[Toplines](#) · [PDF](#) · [CSV](#)

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in California?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Already voted	53	54	52	46	46	45	61	54	55	41
Extremely likely	41	41	42	40	47	47	36	42	36	50
Very likely	4	4	3	6	4	5	2	3	6	4
Somewhat likely	1	*	2	7	1	2	*	1	2	3
Somewhat unlikely	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	1
Very unlikely	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-
Extremely unlikely	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	-
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	*
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Already voted	53	51	54	56	53	50	60	47	49
Extremely likely	41	44	40	40	43	40	35	47	44
Very likely	4	3	4	3	2	6	3	4	4
Somewhat likely	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	2
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*
Very unlikely	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-
Extremely unlikely	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	53	60	47	48	58	48	43	100	-
Extremely likely	41	35	47	42	38	47	38	-	88
Very likely	4	3	4	4	2	4	10	-	8
Somewhat likely	1	1	*	4	1	1	6	-	3
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	*
Very unlikely	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*
Extremely unlikely	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	1
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	*	1	*	*	*	-	*
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Already voted	53	-	-	-	55	46	n<50	-	-
Extremely likely	41	96	81	67	43	39	n<50	95	29
Very likely	4	4	16	13	2	8	n<50	5	35
Somewhat likely	1	-	2	14	*	6	n<50	-	24
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	1	*	-	-	n<50	-	2
Very unlikely	*	-	*	1	*	-	n<50	-	2
Extremely unlikely	*	1	-	3	*	1	n<50	*	6
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	1	*	*	n<50	-	2
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Already voted	53	60	67	53	52	43	58
Extremely likely	41	37	31	44	42	51	32
Very likely	4	1	1	1	6	4	4
Somewhat likely	1	2	*	*	*	2	3
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	-	-	-	-	*
Very unlikely	*	*	-	1	-	-	-
Extremely unlikely	*	-	1	1	*	*	2
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	-	-	*	1
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q2/Q3 Governor ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for Governor? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Q3 If the election for Governor were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4).

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	49	46	52	70	53	45	47	48	54	47
Steve Hilton, Republican	43	46	40	15	33	48	49	46	36	43
Someone else	1	2	1	-	5	1	*	1	1	1
Did not vote in this race	1	1	1	2	3	*	*	1	-	2
Undecided	4	3	4	8	3	5	1	3	4	7
Prefer not to answer	3	2	2	5	2	1	2	1	5	-
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.0	-0.5	+11.6	+55.6	+19.9	-2.2	-1.9	+2.0	+18.2	+3.6
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	49	53	47	61	40	52	94	2	54
Steve Hilton, Republican	43	39	44	34	52	38	1	94	33
Someone else	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	3
Did not vote in this race	1	*	1	*	2	1	*	1	1
Undecided	4	4	3	2	4	5	1	2	6
Prefer not to answer	3	2	3	1	1	3	3	2	3
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.0	+14.1	+2.8	+27.0	-11.8	+13.6	+93.5	-92.1	+20.9
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	49	91	5	50	92	2	53	55	42
Steve Hilton, Republican	43	4	88	30	3	91	20	38	48
Someone else	1	1	*	4	1	1	5	*	3
Did not vote in this race	1	*	*	3	*	1	2	2	-
Undecided	4	2	3	8	2	1	18	-	8
Prefer not to answer	3	2	3	5	2	3	1	6	-
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.0	+86.6	-82.5	+20.1	+89.3	-89.0	+32.5	+17.1	-6.3
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	49	45	44	25	52	43	n<50	43	33
Steve Hilton, Republican	43	49	46	48	43	43	n<50	50	33
Someone else	1	1	4	7	1	1	n<50	2	8
Did not vote in this race	1	-	-	-	*	2	n<50	-	-
Undecided	4	5	5	21	2	7	n<50	5	26
Prefer not to answer	3	-	-	-	2	4	n<50	-	-
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.0	-3.8	-1.9	-22.8	+9.0	+0.5	n<50	-7.1	-0.2
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	49	86	94	86	60	4	36
Steve Hilton, Republican	43	6	2	5	32	92	45
Someone else	1	4	*	*	*	-	6
Did not vote in this race	1	1	-	1	*	1	1
Undecided	4	2	1	3	2	3	8
Prefer not to answer	3	1	2	5	5	*	4
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.0	+79.6	+91.3	+80.8	+28.2	-87.8	-9.0
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 50†.

[illegible][illegible]

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	<i>Not yet voted</i>
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	12
Steve Hilton, Republican	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	15
Someone else	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	9
Still undecided	64	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	64
Unweighted N	50†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	50†
Margin of error (±)	16.6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	16.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Steve Hilton, Republican	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	64	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	50†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Steve Hilton, Republican	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	64	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	50†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q5

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Xavier Becerra, Democrat” or “Steve Hilton, Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 500.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	91	93	90	n<50	93	91	94	91	90	93
Probably	8	7	8	n<50	7	7	6	8	8	7
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	n<50	-	2	*	*	2	1
Unweighted N	500	261	219	n<50	64†	217	174	332	83†	59†
Margin of error (±)	5.3	7.5	7.9	n<50	14.5	7.9	8.8	6.2	12.1	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	91	90	92	92	91	91	92	95	86
Probably	8	9	7	7	9	7	6	4	13
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	1
Unweighted N	500	255	232	175	154	142	194	158	141
Margin of error (±)	5.3	7.6	7.3	8.5	8.4	9.7	8.7	9.0	10.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	91	93	94	83	93	94	n<50	n<50	91
Probably	8	5	5	17	7	4	n<50	n<50	8
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	*	-	2	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	500	221	180	99†	255	203	n<50	n<50	500
Margin of error (±)	5.3	8.2	8.4	12.2	7.8	7.9	n<50	n<50	5.3

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	91	95	82	90	93	88	n<50	94	n<50
Probably	8	5	16	8	7	11	n<50	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	2	2	*	1	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	500	319	109	65†	400	77†	n<50	456	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.3	6.7	11.3	14.4	6.0	13.3	n<50	5.6	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	91	94	95	n<50	91	91	n<50
Probably	8	6	5	n<50	8	7	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	n<50	*	2	n<50
Unweighted N	500	70†	56†	n<50	131	157	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.3	13.9	17.2	n<50	10.1	9.1	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q6/Q7 House ballot choice

Q6 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. House of Representatives? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Q7 If the election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8).

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Jim Desmond, Republican	43	46	40	16	32	48	48	45	36	45
Marni von Wilpert, Democrat	48	45	51	67	53	46	45	47	53	47
Someone else	2	3	1	-	5	2	2	1	3	2
Did not vote in this race	1	1	2	1	4	-	1	2	-	-
Undecided	4	4	4	11	2	4	2	3	3	6
Prefer not to answer	3	2	2	5	5	1	1	1	5	-
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin: Marni von Wilpert minus Jim Desmond (points)	+5.1	-1.2	+11.2	+51.8	+20.2	-1.7	-3.2	+2.2	+16.2	+1.7
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Jim Desmond, Republican	43	39	44	33	51	39	1	94	33
Marni von Wilpert, Democrat	48	53	46	60	40	51	92	2	53
Someone else	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	-	5
Did not vote in this race	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1
Undecided	4	3	4	2	4	4	1	1	7
Prefer not to answer	3	2	3	1	1	3	3	1	1
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin: Marni von Wilpert minus Jim Desmond (points)	+5.1	+13.9	+2.1	+27.5	-11.8	+11.7	+91.0	-92.4	+19.4
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jim Desmond, Republican	43	4	89	30	3	93	19	38	48
Marni von Wilpert, Democrat	48	89	5	50	90	3	49	54	41
Someone else	2	2	*	7	2	1	10	1	3
Did not vote in this race	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	-
Undecided	4	2	3	8	2	1	19	-	8
Prefer not to answer	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	5	-
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin: Marni von Wilpert minus Jim Desmond (points)	+5.1	+85.0	-83.3	+20.5	+87.6	-89.8	+29.8	+16.3	-7.3
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Jim Desmond, Republican	43	50	45	51	43	48	n<50	51	30
Marni von Wilpert, Democrat	48	45	41	26	51	40	n<50	42	30
Someone else	2	1	5	7	1	4	n<50	2	11
Did not vote in this race	1	-	-	-	*	1	n<50	-	-
Undecided	4	4	9	16	3	5	n<50	5	28
Prefer not to answer	3	-	-	-	2	2	n<50	-	-
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin: Marni von Wilpert minus Jim Desmond (points)	+5.1	-4.7	-4.4	-24.8	+7.9	-7.9	n<50	-8.3	0.0
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Jim Desmond, Republican	43	7	1	7	33	93	42
Marni von Wilpert, Democrat	48	87	91	84	58	3	39
Someone else	2	3	-	1	3	1	7
Did not vote in this race	1	-	3	1	-	1	-
Undecided	4	3	3	3	2	2	7
Prefer not to answer	3	*	2	5	3	*	4
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin: Marni von Wilpert minus Jim Desmond (points)	+5.1	+80.0	+90.1	+77.1	+24.6	-89.1	-3.6
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q8

Q8 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n<50.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Jim Desmond, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Marni von Wilpert, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Jim Desmond, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Marni von Wilpert, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q9

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Jim Desmond, Republican” or “Marni von Wilpert, Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 500.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	92	93	90	n<50	89	93	97	93	87	92
Probably	8	6	10	n<50	10	7	3	6	13	8
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	-	n<50	1	-	-	*	-	-
Unweighted N	500	258	223	n<50	68†	222	168	329	83†	63†
Margin of error (±)	5.4	7.5	7.9	n<50	14.2	7.9	9.0	6.3	12.1	15.8

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	92	90	93	91	95	89	92	94	88
Probably	8	9	7	8	5	11	8	6	12
Don't know / No opinion	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Unweighted N	500	258	230	175	151	146	198	158	137
Margin of error (±)	5.4	7.6	7.4	8.5	8.5	9.6	8.6	9.0	10.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	92	92	95	85	92	96	n<50	n<50	92
Probably	8	8	5	14	8	4	n<50	n<50	8
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	1	-	*	n<50	n<50	*
Unweighted N	500	221	180	99†	255	203	n<50	n<50	500
Margin of error (±)	5.4	8.2	8.4	12.4	7.8	7.9	n<50	n<50	5.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	92	96	86	81	95	82	n<50	95	n<50
Probably	8	4	14	17	5	18	n<50	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	1	-	-	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	500	321	107	65†	395	82†	n<50	455	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.4	6.7	11.6	14.2	6.0	13.0	n<50	5.6	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	92	98	94	n<50	87	94	n<50
Probably	8	2	6	n<50	12	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	n<50	1	-	n<50
Unweighted N	500	69†	55†	n<50	129	156	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.4	14.1	17.8	n<50	10.3	9.1	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q10

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
A great deal	79	79	80	65	68	81	84	82	75	75
Some	15	15	14	27	20	13	13	13	17	21
A little	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	3	3	2
Not at all	1	1	2	4	3	1	*	1	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	*	-	3	1	-	*	2	*
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	*	2	1
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
A great deal	79	80	79	81	82	75	85	81	74
Some	15	16	14	16	11	18	12	13	20
A little	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	4
Not at all	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	-	*	2	2	-	*
Prefer not to answer	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	1
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	79	83	79	73	85	78	57	82	76
Some	15	12	16	17	12	15	34	13	17
A little	3	3	3	4	2	3	9	1	5
Not at all	1	*	1	4	1	2	*	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	*	*	1	-	1	1
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	2	*	1	-	2	*
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
A great deal	79	92	61	41	100	-	n<50	82	27
Some	15	7	27	36	-	100	n<50	14	41
A little	3	*	8	14	-	-	n<50	3	18
Not at all	1	1	1	6	-	-	n<50	1	9
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	3	-	-	n<50	*	2
Prefer not to answer	1	-	2	-	-	-	n<50	*	2
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
A great deal	79	90	82	82	77	80	70
Some	15	8	14	5	20	16	17
A little	3	*	4	5	2	4	1
Not at all	1	2	-	2	1	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	5	-	*	3
Prefer not to answer	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q11

Q11 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 566.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Very enthusiastic	59	58	61	n<50	51	56	72	63	52	62
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	21	24	n<50	24	25	17	22	28	15
Not very enthusiastic	11	12	11	n<50	12	13	7	10	11	19
Not at all enthusiastic	5	5	4	n<50	10	4	3	3	8	2
Don't know / No opinion	2	3	1	n<50	3	2	1	2	1	3
Unweighted N	566	295	248	n<50	80†	248	183	365	94†	73†
Margin of error (±)	5.0	7.1	7.4	n<50	13.2	7.4	8.6	6.0	11.4	14.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very enthusiastic	59	57	60	60	65	55	69	64	48
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	22	24	23	22	23	24	20	24
Not very enthusiastic	11	14	10	13	8	14	4	12	18
Not at all enthusiastic	5	5	4	3	4	6	3	3	8
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Unweighted N	566	284	264	189	173	167	206	163	174
Margin of error (±)	5.0	7.3	6.9	8.5	8.0	9.0	8.4	8.9	9.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	59	65	62	46	65	61	31	n<50	59
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	23	23	22	23	21	28	n<50	23
Not very enthusiastic	11	4	7	29	6	13	28	n<50	11
Not at all enthusiastic	5	6	5	3	4	5	11	n<50	5
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	n<50	2
Unweighted N	566	239	195	132	273	213	62†	n<50	566
Margin of error (±)	5.0	7.8	8.0	10.7	7.5	7.7	15.8	n<50	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very enthusiastic	59	100	-	-	72	25	n<50	66	11
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	-	100	-	18	37	n<50	21	41
Not very enthusiastic	11	-	-	70	6	29	n<50	9	30
Not at all enthusiastic	5	-	-	30	3	5	n<50	4	12
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	-	-	1	3	n<50	1	6
Unweighted N	566	342	124	88†	431	94†	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	5.0	6.5	10.7	12.5	5.8	12.2	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Very enthusiastic	59	68	67	n<50	62	61	33
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	13	32	n<50	27	19	23
Not very enthusiastic	11	14	1	n<50	6	15	28
Not at all enthusiastic	5	3	-	n<50	4	4	11
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	-	n<50	1	*	6
Unweighted N	566	75†	60†	n<50	140	168	54†
Margin of error (±)	5.0	14.3	16.6	n<50	9.9	8.8	16.6

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 566.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
0	1	2	*	n<50	2	*	1	1	1	*
1	*	-	*	n<50	-	-	-	-	-	*
2	*	*	*	n<50	1	*	-	*	1	-
3	*	*	-	n<50	-	-	*	-	*	-
4	*	*	*	n<50	1	-	-	*	*	-
5	1	2	1	n<50	-	1	2	1	-	6
6	2	1	3	n<50	1	2	*	1	2	4
7	2	2	2	n<50	*	4	*	1	4	4
8	5	7	3	n<50	6	2	4	4	4	7
9	88	86	91	n<50	87	90	92	91	88	79
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	n<50	-	*	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	*	1	-	n<50	2	-	*	1	-	-
Unweighted N	566	295	248	n<50	80†	248	183	365	94†	73†
Margin of error (±)	5.0	7.1	7.4	n<50	13.2	7.4	8.6	6.0	11.4	14.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
0	1	*	1	*	2	1	-	1	1
1	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
2	*	*	*	-	*	*	1	-	*
3	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-
4	*	1	-	1	-	*	*	-	-
5	1	1	1	2	-	2	*	3	1
6	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	3
7	2	1	3	2	*	4	1	1	4
8	5	6	4	7	3	5	3	3	7
9	88	89	88	88	93	84	93	91	84
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	566	284	264	189	173	167	206	163	174
Margin of error (±)	5.0	7.3	6.9	8.5	8.0	9.0	8.4	8.9	9.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	<i>1</i>	n<50	1
1	*	*	-	-	-	-	<i>-</i>	n<50	*
2	*	*	-	1	-	-	<i>3</i>	n<50	*
3	*	-	*	-	-	*	<i>-</i>	n<50	*
4	*	*	-	1	-	*	<i>1</i>	n<50	*
5	1	*	2	2	*	1	<i>5</i>	n<50	1
6	2	1	1	2	*	2	<i>6</i>	n<50	2
7	2	1	1	6	2	1	<i>3</i>	n<50	2
8	5	4	5	5	3	4	<i>18</i>	n<50	5
9	88	91	89	82	94	90	<i>63</i>	n<50	88
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	1	-	-	<i>-</i>	n<50	*
Prefer not to answer	*	-	1	-	-	-	<i>-</i>	n<50	*
Unweighted N	566	239	195	132	273	213	<i>62†</i>	n<50	566
Margin of error (±)	5.0	7.8	8.0	10.7	7.5	7.7	<i>15.8</i>	n<50	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
0	1	*	-	<i>2</i>	*	-	n<50	-	<i>8</i>
1	*	-	*	-	*	-	n<50	-	<i>1</i>
2	*	-	-	<i>2</i>	-	-	n<50	-	<i>2</i>
3	*	-	-	<i>*</i>	-	-	n<50	-	<i>1</i>
4	*	-	-	<i>1</i>	*	<i>1</i>	n<50	-	<i>2</i>
5	1	1	*	<i>3</i>	1	<i>1</i>	n<50	-	<i>11</i>
6	2	-	2	<i>7</i>	-	<i>6</i>	n<50	-	<i>14</i>
7	2	*	3	<i>9</i>	*	<i>7</i>	n<50	-	<i>20</i>
8	5	1	14	<i>4</i>	2	<i>12</i>	n<50	-	<i>41</i>
9	88	98	80	<i>69</i>	96	<i>72</i>	n<50	100	-
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	<i>1</i>	*	-	n<50	-	-
Prefer not to answer	*	-	-	-	-	-	n<50	-	-
Unweighted N	566	342	124	<i>88†</i>	431	<i>94†</i>	n<50	492	<i>71†</i>
Margin of error (±)	5.0	6.5	10.7	<i>12.5</i>	5.8	<i>12.2</i>	n<50	5.4	<i>14.9</i>

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
0	1	-	-	n<50	1	-	<i>4</i>
1	*	-	-	n<50	-	-	-
2	*	-	-	n<50	-	-	<i>1</i>
3	*	-	-	n<50	-	*	-
4	*	-	-	n<50	-	-	<i>2</i>
5	1	<i>1</i>	-	n<50	-	1	<i>7</i>
6	2	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	n<50	*	3	-
7	2	-	<i>2</i>	n<50	2	1	<i>9</i>
8	5	<i>*</i>	<i>3</i>	n<50	5	4	<i>6</i>
9	88	<i>94</i>	<i>95</i>	n<50	91	91	<i>66</i>
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	n<50	-	-	<i>2</i>
Prefer not to answer	*	-	-	n<50	-	-	<i>4</i>
Unweighted N	566	<i>75†</i>	<i>60†</i>	n<50	140	168	<i>54†</i>
Margin of error (±)	5.0	<i>14.3</i>	<i>16.6</i>	n<50	9.9	8.8	<i>16.6</i>

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q13

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	13	11	15	5	12	11	16	12	16	14
Somewhat approve	21	22	20	14	20	21	23	23	19	19
Somewhat disapprove	10	11	9	7	15	11	9	12	10	7
Strongly disapprove	46	49	43	48	44	48	45	45	43	54
Don't know / No opinion	10	7	12	26	9	9	7	8	12	6
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	13	13	13	15	10	15	30	2	7
Somewhat approve	21	25	19	29	20	19	39	2	23
Somewhat disapprove	10	10	10	14	10	9	10	8	12
Strongly disapprove	46	45	46	36	50	46	12	83	46
Don't know / No opinion	10	6	12	6	10	11	8	6	12
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	13	26	2	8	23	2	9	15	10
Somewhat approve	21	38	5	20	40	1	21	23	19
Somewhat disapprove	10	12	8	11	12	6	20	11	9
Strongly disapprove	46	15	80	42	15	85	31	39	55
Don't know / No opinion	10	9	6	19	10	6	18	12	8
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly approve	13	14	7	-	14	8	n<50	11	1
Somewhat approve	21	21	19	10	22	19	n<50	19	15
Somewhat disapprove	10	7	15	7	9	10	n<50	8	15
Strongly disapprove	46	54	47	71	49	44	n<50	56	40
Don't know / No opinion	10	4	12	11	6	19	n<50	5	28
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly approve	13	19	31	14	15	1	10
Somewhat approve	21	38	40	25	33	1	11
Somewhat disapprove	10	19	10	9	14	4	16
Strongly disapprove	46	20	8	45	28	88	51
Don't know / No opinion	10	4	10	6	11	5	12
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	7	7	7	1	9	5	9	6	11	6
Somewhat approve	22	21	24	11	18	21	27	23	22	22
Somewhat disapprove	13	13	13	15	14	14	12	14	11	12
Strongly disapprove	50	55	45	43	52	54	47	50	45	58
Don't know / No opinion	8	5	11	30	7	6	5	7	10	3
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	7	6	8	6	5	10	17	1	3
Somewhat approve	22	26	20	27	21	22	43	2	23
Somewhat disapprove	13	15	12	20	11	11	17	5	18
Strongly disapprove	50	49	50	42	54	49	15	87	50
Don't know / No opinion	8	5	9	4	8	8	9	5	6
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	7	15	1	4	13	2	4	7	7
Somewhat approve	22	40	4	21	41	1	25	26	18
Somewhat disapprove	13	18	5	18	20	4	18	15	10
Strongly disapprove	50	19	84	45	19	88	40	43	58
Don't know / No opinion	8	8	6	12	8	5	13	9	7
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly approve	7	11	3	*	8	5	n<50	8	1
Somewhat approve	22	20	19	11	23	22	n<50	18	17
Somewhat disapprove	13	9	13	10	12	15	n<50	10	16
Strongly disapprove	50	57	53	74	52	48	n<50	60	43
Don't know / No opinion	8	3	11	4	6	10	n<50	4	23
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly approve	7	9	16	14	8	1	3
Somewhat approve	22	39	43	19	33	1	13
Somewhat disapprove	13	24	18	15	17	3	19
Strongly disapprove	50	26	10	47	35	89	55
Don't know / No opinion	8	2	12	5	6	5	9
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	29	31	28	9	21	31	35	30	26	33
Somewhat approve	11	12	10	1	11	14	10	11	10	10
Somewhat disapprove	3	4	3	5	4	4	2	5	1	4
Strongly disapprove	55	52	58	85	62	50	51	53	63	52
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	29	25	31	20	36	28	2	70	16
Somewhat approve	11	10	12	7	13	10	*	21	10
Somewhat disapprove	3	3	3	5	4	1	1	3	6
Strongly disapprove	55	61	53	68	45	59	97	4	66
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	*	2	1	*	1	1
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	29	3	61	21	1	66	4	28	31
Somewhat approve	11	1	23	8	1	23	7	9	13
Somewhat disapprove	3	1	5	5	1	5	9	2	4
Strongly disapprove	55	95	10	65	97	5	78	60	50
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly approve	29	38	18	25	31	24	n<50	33	16
Somewhat approve	11	11	18	18	10	16	n<50	13	21
Somewhat disapprove	3	2	7	9	2	7	n<50	4	5
Strongly disapprove	55	49	54	48	56	53	n<50	49	55
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	3	1	1	-	n<50	1	2
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly approve	29	4	1	8	16	70	19
Somewhat approve	11	2	1	-	13	19	18
Somewhat disapprove	3	*	-	3	4	4	6
Strongly disapprove	55	94	96	89	67	7	53
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	2	-	-	-	4
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q16

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	13	11	16	7	12	11	17	10	21	12
Somewhat approve	25	25	26	31	25	25	25	27	25	21
Somewhat disapprove	12	13	10	19	14	12	10	14	11	10
Strongly disapprove	46	49	43	36	42	49	45	46	41	54
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	4	7	7	2	2	3	2	3
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	13	11	15	12	10	18	33	1	6
Somewhat approve	25	30	23	33	24	24	46	2	30
Somewhat disapprove	12	14	11	19	11	11	12	8	18
Strongly disapprove	46	43	47	35	51	45	8	87	44
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	4	1	4	3	1	3	2
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	13	27	1	10	24	3	13	17	9
Somewhat approve	25	45	4	28	48	1	28	27	23
Somewhat disapprove	12	14	8	15	15	7	22	12	11
Strongly disapprove	46	11	83	40	11	88	35	39	53
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	3	7	3	2	1	5	3
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly approve	13	12	9	-	14	9	n<50	10	4
Somewhat approve	25	26	20	19	26	29	n<50	23	27
Somewhat disapprove	12	8	22	11	10	15	n<50	11	14
Strongly disapprove	46	53	47	68	47	45	n<50	55	41
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	3	3	2	2	n<50	1	12
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly approve	13	18	35	22	13	2	10
Somewhat approve	25	48	46	24	38	2	21
Somewhat disapprove	12	12	15	26	18	4	11
Strongly disapprove	46	20	3	27	31	91	52
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	1	2	1	1	6
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q17

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	19	17	22	3	15	18	26	19	14	30
Somewhat approve	19	24	15	8	14	26	18	20	18	13
Somewhat disapprove	8	10	5	14	9	6	7	6	10	5
Strongly disapprove	51	47	55	74	55	49	47	52	54	51
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	4	1	6	2	2	3	3	1
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	19	16	20	12	24	19	1	50	8
Somewhat approve	19	17	20	15	24	17	1	37	18
Somewhat disapprove	8	7	8	7	5	9	5	6	11
Strongly disapprove	51	59	48	66	44	53	92	4	60
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	4	1	4	3	1	3	2
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	19	1	43	11	1	44	1	16	24
Somewhat approve	19	2	38	16	2	39	13	19	19
Somewhat disapprove	8	5	9	10	5	9	12	8	6
Strongly disapprove	51	89	8	59	91	5	71	54	48
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	3	4	1	2	2	3	3
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	19	29	13	19	21	16	n<50	25	15
Somewhat approve	19	17	24	21	18	24	n<50	19	21
Somewhat disapprove	8	3	11	13	6	13	n<50	6	12
Strongly disapprove	51	49	48	43	54	44	n<50	48	43
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	4	3	1	3	n<50	2	9
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly approve	19	3	2	5	12	45	15
Somewhat approve	19	4	3	-	17	38	22
Somewhat disapprove	8	1	7	12	6	8	12
Strongly disapprove	51	90	88	82	63	8	45
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	-	1	1	1	7
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q18

Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Stay on their current course	19	19	19	11	16	19	22	18	22	19
Change direction	69	70	68	73	73	69	67	69	68	71
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	13	16	11	12	12	13	10	10
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Stay on their current course	19	17	20	19	17	21	34	9	14
Change direction	69	75	65	71	68	69	54	80	78
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	15	10	15	10	12	11	8
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	19	31	9	15	29	8	26	21	16
Change direction	69	57	79	70	60	81	66	66	72
Don't know / No opinion	13	12	12	15	11	11	8	13	12
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Stay on their current course	19	20	13	6	19	20	n<50	17	10
Change direction	69	70	75	83	71	62	n<50	73	69
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	12	11	10	17	n<50	10	21
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Stay on their current course	19	29	39	13	19	12	9
Change direction	69	64	49	84	72	79	70
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	13	4	10	9	21
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q19

Q19 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	19	20	8	15	17	24	18	20	21
Democrats should choose someone else	49	48	48	52	50	50	46	48	48	52
It doesn't matter to me	17	21	13	12	17	20	16	18	17	16
Don't know / No opinion	16	11	19	28	18	13	14	16	15	11
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	23	17	24	15	20	37	2	18
Democrats should choose someone else	49	48	49	47	48	49	43	57	50
It doesn't matter to me	17	17	17	19	17	16	8	25	18
Don't know / No opinion	16	12	18	11	19	14	12	16	15
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	34	3	18	34	1	26	23	13
Democrats should choose someone else	49	45	56	42	44	57	40	45	52
It doesn't matter to me	17	8	26	17	8	26	22	15	19
Don't know / No opinion	16	13	15	23	14	16	12	17	15
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	17	10	4	20	16	n<50	14	7
Democrats should choose someone else	49	55	47	55	51	39	n<50	56	28
It doesn't matter to me	17	15	23	31	14	29	n<50	17	34
Don't know / No opinion	16	13	20	10	14	16	n<50	13	31
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	26	42	14	28	2	18
Democrats should choose someone else	49	52	37	74	42	58	42
It doesn't matter to me	17	8	9	6	15	26	20
Don't know / No opinion	16	14	12	5	15	14	20
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	9	9	9	10	6	9	11	9	11	9
Democrats should choose someone else	65	66	64	57	66	67	64	66	62	67
It doesn't matter to me	13	15	11	7	14	14	14	13	13	13
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	16	26	14	10	12	12	14	10
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	9	10	9	10	8	11	18	2	8
Democrats should choose someone else	65	68	63	70	64	64	64	65	70
It doesn't matter to me	13	12	14	11	14	13	7	21	12
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	14	9	14	13	11	12	10
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	9	16	2	9	15	2	14	8	10
Democrats should choose someone else	65	66	67	57	67	66	54	65	64
It doesn't matter to me	13	7	19	13	6	19	21	12	14
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	11	21	12	13	10	14	12
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Schumer should become Majority Leader	9	14	6	4	10	9	n<50	11	6
Democrats should choose someone else	65	66	58	69	67	61	n<50	67	40
It doesn't matter to me	13	12	16	19	11	17	n<50	12	31
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	20	7	12	12	n<50	10	23
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Schumer should become Majority Leader	9	8	19	13	11	3	7
Democrats should choose someone else	65	79	63	73	65	69	53
It doesn't matter to me	13	2	6	8	13	18	18
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	12	6	11	10	23
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q21

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	7	7	6	5	6	5	9	6	7	12
Somewhat favorable	16	18	14	6	9	9	26	18	12	18
Somewhat unfavorable	24	23	24	14	18	25	26	26	23	14
Strongly unfavorable	47	46	48	65	65	53	33	47	48	46
Not familiar enough to say	3	3	3	7	-	5	2	2	5	4
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	3	3	3	5	2	5	7
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	7	4	8	4	6	8	8	8	3
Somewhat favorable	16	14	17	14	20	14	8	27	13
Somewhat unfavorable	24	23	23	26	25	20	20	27	24
Strongly unfavorable	47	55	43	53	44	47	60	30	55
Not familiar enough to say	3	1	4	1	2	4	1	3	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	5	1	3	6	2	4	2
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	7	7	7	6	5	8	7	6	8
Somewhat favorable	16	8	24	16	10	25	7	17	15
Somewhat unfavorable	24	19	29	23	21	26	25	24	24
Strongly unfavorable	47	62	30	50	60	34	43	46	48
Not familiar enough to say	3	1	4	5	2	3	13	4	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	6	1	2	4	5	4	4
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	7	10	2	7	7	6	n<50	8	7
Somewhat favorable	16	15	12	20	16	16	n<50	14	18
Somewhat unfavorable	24	22	31	19	23	29	n<50	25	17
Strongly unfavorable	47	47	48	50	50	38	n<50	48	43
Not familiar enough to say	3	3	2	2	3	6	n<50	3	-
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	4	2	2	5	n<50	2	15
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative <i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	7	4	8	10	4	8
Somewhat favorable	16	7	8	5	19	25
Somewhat unfavorable	24	15	24	7	33	27
Strongly unfavorable	47	72	58	76	41	31
Not familiar enough to say	3	-	2	*	2	5
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	1	1	1	4
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	5	3	1	4	4	3	3	4	9
Somewhat favorable	12	15	9	5	11	8	17	13	10	13
Somewhat unfavorable	28	27	28	30	18	26	33	31	24	26
Strongly unfavorable	47	45	51	49	59	52	40	47	51	43
Not familiar enough to say	5	5	5	8	3	8	4	4	8	4
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	8	4	2	4	3	3	5
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	3	4	3	3	5	4	5	2
Somewhat favorable	12	15	10	15	12	11	11	15	11
Somewhat unfavorable	28	30	27	32	31	24	25	32	31
Strongly unfavorable	47	47	48	45	48	49	54	39	50
Not familiar enough to say	5	2	6	2	5	7	4	6	4
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	5	2	3	4	2	4	3
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	3	4	4	3	5	1	4	3
Somewhat favorable	12	10	14	13	10	14	10	11	13
Somewhat unfavorable	28	27	32	24	28	30	26	29	28
Strongly unfavorable	47	52	39	51	53	41	49	47	46
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	7	3	2	7	13	5	5
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	5	3	3	*	4	4
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	4	4	-	5	4	3	n<50	4	2
Somewhat favorable	12	14	11	13	11	17	n<50	13	17
Somewhat unfavorable	28	28	30	25	30	25	n<50	28	24
Strongly unfavorable	47	47	46	47	49	41	n<50	48	39
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	9	4	3	12	n<50	5	5
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	3	5	3	2	n<50	2	14
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	4	2	2	9	2	5	4
Somewhat favorable	12	11	11	2	16	14	8
Somewhat unfavorable	28	29	33	26	35	28	18
Strongly unfavorable	47	56	45	61	40	44	58
Not familiar enough to say	5	-	7	-	4	7	5
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	2	2	2	3	7
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q23

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	3	4	2	1	4	3	2	2	2	7
Somewhat favorable	15	16	13	5	5	9	26	17	13	14
Somewhat unfavorable	27	26	28	25	23	29	28	29	24	25
Strongly unfavorable	46	46	47	60	60	50	36	45	51	44
Not familiar enough to say	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	5
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	5
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	1	3	2	2	4	3	3	1
Somewhat favorable	15	15	15	15	18	13	14	18	14
Somewhat unfavorable	27	28	27	30	28	24	24	29	31
Strongly unfavorable	46	51	44	48	44	49	51	40	49
Not familiar enough to say	5	3	7	3	6	6	5	7	4
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	4	2	3	4	3	3	1
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	3	2	3	2	3	-	2	4
Somewhat favorable	15	12	17	14	12	18	13	15	14
Somewhat unfavorable	27	27	29	24	29	26	29	29	25
Strongly unfavorable	46	50	42	47	49	44	47	45	47
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	5	9	4	6	11	5	6
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	4	3	3	3	-	4	4
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	3	4	2	5	2	3	n<50	4	2
Somewhat favorable	15	16	14	11	14	20	n<50	14	20
Somewhat unfavorable	27	26	23	27	29	24	n<50	27	14
Strongly unfavorable	46	46	51	51	48	46	n<50	48	41
Not familiar enough to say	5	6	6	4	5	4	n<50	5	10
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	3	3	2	n<50	2	14
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	3	1	1	<i>8</i>	2	4	*
Somewhat favorable	15	9	15	<i>15</i>	20	16	<i>7</i>
Somewhat unfavorable	27	30	26	<i>20</i>	32	30	<i>23</i>
Strongly unfavorable	46	57	50	<i>52</i>	40	43	<i>59</i>
Not familiar enough to say	5	2	4	<i>4</i>	5	6	<i>3</i>
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	4	<i>1</i>	2	2	<i>8</i>
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	2	2	2	<i>1</i>	2	4	1	2	1	6
Somewhat favorable	8	10	7	<i>3</i>	4	7	11	8	7	11
Somewhat unfavorable	23	25	21	<i>20</i>	21	19	28	24	23	17
Strongly unfavorable	54	52	57	<i>70</i>	62	58	46	54	55	56
Not familiar enough to say	8	7	8	<i>4</i>	4	8	9	8	8	6
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	5	<i>2</i>	6	4	4	4	6	4
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	5	*
Somewhat favorable	8	7	8	9	8	8	5	12	7
Somewhat unfavorable	23	26	21	25	23	21	20	28	24
Strongly unfavorable	54	54	55	55	54	56	65	39	62
Not familiar enough to say	8	6	8	6	9	7	5	12	4
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	2
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	2	1	3	3	1	4	-	1	4
Somewhat favorable	8	5	12	6	5	11	8	8	7
Somewhat unfavorable	23	20	27	21	19	27	29	23	23
Strongly unfavorable	54	65	41	59	67	43	51	55	53
Not familiar enough to say	8	4	11	7	4	12	10	9	6
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	5	5	3	4	2	4	6
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	2	4	1	6	2	2	n<50	4	-
Somewhat favorable	8	6	8	12	7	11	n<50	7	12
Somewhat unfavorable	23	25	23	17	23	30	n<50	24	21
Strongly unfavorable	54	54	52	57	57	46	n<50	54	49
Not familiar enough to say	8	5	11	4	7	9	n<50	7	2
Don't know / No opinion	5	6	4	4	4	1	n<50	5	16
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	2	1	1	3	1	4	2
Somewhat favorable	8	4	2	1	11	12	6
Somewhat unfavorable	23	18	28	12	29	27	15
Strongly unfavorable	54	71	60	83	49	40	67
Not familiar enough to say	8	2	8	-	6	12	3
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	2	1	4	5	6
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q25

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	5	3	2	4	5	5	4	3	9
Somewhat favorable	21	20	21	3	14	14	30	24	15	18
Somewhat unfavorable	26	27	26	15	23	31	26	33	19	18
Strongly unfavorable	33	34	34	50	50	34	24	29	43	36
Not familiar enough to say	9	8	10	10	5	10	9	7	11	13
Don't know / No opinion	7	6	6	20	4	5	6	5	10	7
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	7	3
Somewhat favorable	21	21	21	22	24	16	14	30	19
Somewhat unfavorable	26	32	23	35	31	18	27	29	25
Strongly unfavorable	33	35	33	32	28	41	43	20	40
Not familiar enough to say	9	5	11	4	8	11	7	9	8
Don't know / No opinion	7	3	8	3	6	9	5	6	6
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	3	5	6	3	7	1	4	5
Somewhat favorable	21	14	30	17	15	28	20	23	19
Somewhat unfavorable	26	28	27	20	28	26	15	27	26
Strongly unfavorable	33	42	21	40	43	23	39	32	35
Not familiar enough to say	9	6	10	13	6	11	12	9	9
Don't know / No opinion	7	7	7	4	5	5	13	6	7
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	4	6	3	6	4	6	n<50	6	*
Somewhat favorable	21	21	17	13	21	21	n<50	18	23
Somewhat unfavorable	26	26	30	19	28	24	n<50	26	22
Strongly unfavorable	33	34	32	45	35	28	n<50	35	29
Not familiar enough to say	9	9	8	11	8	10	n<50	8	15
Don't know / No opinion	7	4	10	8	4	10	n<50	6	11
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative <i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	4	2	3	4	3	6
Somewhat favorable	21	11	20	8	27	27
Somewhat unfavorable	26	32	30	13	31	28
Strongly unfavorable	33	52	32	64	27	24
Not familiar enough to say	9	1	4	5	7	10
Don't know / No opinion	7	2	11	7	5	5
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q26

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Donald Trump	43	46	41	15	35	48	48	46	35	47
Kamala Harris	47	45	50	63	54	43	47	48	52	43
Someone else	3	4	3	3	5	2	2	2	5	2
I did not vote	4	3	5	19	2	4	1	3	4	7
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	2	*	4	3	1	2	3	1
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Donald Trump	43	37	46	31	54	39	3	94	32
Kamala Harris	47	55	44	64	39	49	92	2	50
Someone else	3	4	3	2	2	4	1	1	8
I did not vote	4	3	4	2	3	5	4	1	7
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	2	2	3	*	1	3
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	43	5	88	30	-	100	-	39	47
Kamala Harris	47	88	5	49	100	-	-	52	42
Someone else	3	1	2	7	-	-	46	2	4
I did not vote	4	3	1	10	-	-	54	3	4
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	4	-	-	-	3	3
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Donald Trump	43	49	44	50	42	45	n<50	48	41
Kamala Harris	47	45	43	25	51	38	n<50	44	24
Someone else	3	1	5	12	2	7	n<50	3	7
I did not vote	4	3	5	8	3	9	n<50	2	20
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	5	2	1	n<50	2	8
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Donald Trump	43	5	4	7	29	93	49
Kamala Harris	47	88	88	86	61	3	29
Someone else	3	3	1	2	4	1	10
I did not vote	4	4	6	4	3	3	3
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	1	*	3	1	10
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q32

Q32 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Own	64	66	65	5	54	70	75	71	57	60
Rent	23	23	24	31	33	24	18	22	28	21
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	7	9	59	9	2	4	6	10	15
Prefer not to answer	5	5	2	4	4	4	3	2	5	4
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Own	64	74	59	80	65	58	61	72	63
Rent	23	20	26	16	25	26	24	20	25
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	4	11	3	7	12	12	4	8
Prefer not to answer	5	2	4	2	3	4	3	4	4
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	64	62	69	59	63	71	36	66	62
Rent	23	24	23	23	23	20	40	20	27
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	11	3	13	11	4	21	9	7
Prefer not to answer	5	4	5	5	2	6	3	5	5
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Own	64	63	61	63	67	56	n<50	64	45
Rent	23	28	24	25	22	25	n<50	26	32
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	5	12	9	7	14	n<50	5	19
Prefer not to answer	5	5	3	3	4	5	n<50	4	4
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative <i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Own	64	57	68	40	67	72
Rent	23	30	19	36	24	19
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	9	12	19	7	4
Prefer not to answer	5	4	2	5	1	5
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Housing	20	17	23	35	22	20	17	18	24	22
Health care	12	15	10	5	11	16	12	12	12	13
Groceries	19	16	23	15	25	16	21	21	18	16
Utilities	17	16	18	12	11	21	17	17	13	24
Transportation	10	11	8	12	5	9	10	10	9	8
Child care	1	*	1	-	4	*	*	*	2	1
Education	2	2	2	9	3	2	*	1	3	3
Another cost	4	5	4	1	3	4	5	4	4	5
None of these is hard to afford	12	16	8	2	12	10	16	14	11	7
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	10	4	1	1	1	4	2
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Housing	20	21	20	17	19	23	22	19	22
Health care	12	17	10	17	9	12	13	11	15
Groceries	19	16	22	17	23	17	23	14	22
Utilities	17	14	18	15	19	17	14	23	14
Transportation	10	5	12	5	13	9	7	11	11
Child care	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	1	*
Education	2	4	1	3	1	3	3	2	1
Another cost	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	3	3
None of these is hard to afford	12	16	10	19	11	10	10	16	10
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	3	1	1	3	2	*	3
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	20	21	18	25	23	18	27	19	22
Health care	12	14	10	12	15	10	5	13	11
Groceries	19	24	15	20	24	16	19	22	17
Utilities	17	13	22	16	13	22	19	16	19
Transportation	10	7	13	8	7	12	11	8	11
Child care	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	*	1
Education	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2
Another cost	4	5	3	3	5	4	2	3	5
None of these is hard to afford	12	11	14	10	10	15	5	14	10
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	1	5	2	1	6	4	1
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Housing	20	22	24	23	20	21	n<50	21	36
Health care	12	14	8	7	14	6	n<50	12	8
Groceries	19	18	12	17	21	10	n<50	18	10
Utilities	17	18	22	18	16	26	n<50	19	17
Transportation	10	11	11	12	10	10	n<50	11	9
Child care	1	1	4	-	*	3	n<50	1	1
Education	2	1	3	7	1	5	n<50	2	4
Another cost	4	5	4	4	4	5	n<50	5	3
None of these is hard to afford	12	9	12	10	12	11	n<50	10	11
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	-	1	2	3	n<50	1	1
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Housing	20	25	19	31	20	17	22
Health care	12	16	11	9	15	11	11
Groceries	19	22	25	23	19	14	22
Utilities	17	10	16	14	15	22	18
Transportation	10	10	8	4	8	12	15
Child care	1	1	-	-	2	1	-
Education	2	3	1	2	3	2	1
Another cost	4	2	5	4	4	4	3
None of these is hard to afford	12	10	11	13	12	16	4
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	4	-	1	1	4
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q35

Q35 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 499. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Democrat	79	79	81	n<50	78	75	87	82	72	93
Not very strong Democrat	16	20	13	n<50	21	20	11	16	20	7
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	6	n<50	*	5	2	3	8	*
Unweighted N	499	248	236	n<50	57†	167	234	352	85†	51†
Margin of error (±)	5.7	8.2	8.0	n<50	16.3	9.6	7.9	6.0	12.7	17.0

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Democrat	79	82	78	81	82	77	79	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	16	16	15	16	15	16	16	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	6	3	3	6	5	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	499	288	204	223	127	136	499	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.7	7.1	8.2	7.2	9.3	10.3	5.7	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Democrat	79	81	n<50	n<50	81	n<50	n<50	82	76
Not very strong Democrat	16	15	n<50	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	14	18
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	n<50	n<50	4	n<50	n<50	4	6
Unweighted N	499	475	n<50	n<50	464	n<50	n<50	293	206
Margin of error (±)	5.7	5.7	n<50	n<50	5.8	n<50	n<50	7.6	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Democrat	79	83	n<50	n<50	82	64	n<50	79	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	16	14	n<50	n<50	15	22	n<50	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	n<50	n<50	2	13	n<50	4	n<50
Unweighted N	499	151	n<50	n<50	438	50†	n<50	189	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.7	9.6	n<50	n<50	5.9	19.9	n<50	8.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strong Democrat	79	83	86	83	70	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	16	11	8	17	28	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	6	6	-	2	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	499	132	156	53†	123	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.7	10.4	10.3	17.8	11.3	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q36

Q36 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 296. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Republican	82	81	83	n<50	n<50	80	82	81	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	16	17	14	n<50	n<50	17	16	16	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	3	n<50	n<50	3	2	3	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	296	158	131	n<50	n<50	119	144	205	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.5	9.1	9.5	n<50	n<50	10.0	8.9	7.6	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Republican	82	81	83	81	81	82	n<50	82	n<50
Not very strong Republican	16	17	16	17	16	15	n<50	16	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	2	3	2	n<50	2	n<50
Unweighted N	296	120	167	76†	128	76†	n<50	295	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.5	10.4	8.3	12.3	9.1	13.0	n<50	6.5	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Republican	82	n<50	82	n<50	n<50	86	n<50	83	80
Not very strong Republican	16	n<50	16	n<50	n<50	12	n<50	14	17
Don't know / No opinion	3	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	2	n<50	3	3
Unweighted N	296	n<50	272	n<50	n<50	271	n<50	132	164
Margin of error (±)	6.5	n<50	6.7	n<50	n<50	6.7	n<50	9.7	8.8

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Republican	82	83	n<50	n<50	83	n<50	n<50	82	n<50
Not very strong Republican	16	14	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	16	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	296	101	n<50	n<50	242	n<50	n<50	148	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.5	11.3	n<50	n<50	7.2	n<50	n<50	9.2	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strong Republican	82	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	86	n<50
Not very strong Republican	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	11	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	296	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	214	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	7.6	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q38

Q38 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Conservative	30	32	30	9	21	36	34	33	24	33
Moderate	23	24	23	13	21	26	23	22	27	20
Liberal	11	8	15	15	9	9	13	14	8	7
Progressive	12	12	12	16	13	11	13	14	11	12
Socialist	8	8	7	29	17	4	4	6	12	10
Libertarian	4	6	1	*	4	4	3	3	3	5
None of these	6	6	6	9	10	4	5	3	10	9
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	7	8	6	6	4	5	5	4
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Conservative	30	24	33	23	39	27	2	72	16
Moderate	23	28	21	26	20	25	25	14	35
Liberal	11	15	9	20	11	8	28	1	4
Progressive	12	15	11	17	12	11	24	2	12
Socialist	8	6	9	5	6	11	14	*	10
Libertarian	4	4	3	3	3	3	1	4	8
None of these	6	6	7	5	2	10	3	3	12
Don't know / No opinion	6	2	7	1	7	5	4	5	3
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	30	4	65	15	2	65	16	24	36
Moderate	23	24	19	30	30	15	26	23	24
Liberal	11	25	1	3	21	1	12	14	8
Progressive	12	22	2	13	23	1	13	14	10
Socialist	8	15	1	8	14	1	8	8	8
Libertarian	4	1	3	11	1	7	5	4	3
None of these	6	5	5	11	5	5	14	7	5
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	5	9	5	5	7	6	5
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Conservative	30	38	31	43	30	32	n<50	37	30
Moderate	23	25	28	15	23	31	n<50	24	19
Liberal	11	9	11	*	12	11	n<50	8	4
Progressive	12	12	6	11	14	7	n<50	11	6
Socialist	8	7	9	7	8	3	n<50	8	9
Libertarian	4	2	6	4	3	4	n<50	3	3
None of these	6	3	3	17	5	7	n<50	3	19
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	7	4	5	5	n<50	5	10
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Conservative	30	-	-	-	-	100	-
Moderate	23	-	-	-	100	-	-
Liberal	11	-	100	-	-	-	-
Progressive	12	100	-	-	-	-	-
Socialist	8	-	-	100	-	-	-
Libertarian	4	-	-	-	-	-	38
None of these	6	-	-	-	-	-	62
Don't know / No opinion	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q39

Q39 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Yes	18	19	17	17	19	22	16	16	24	16
No	78	79	78	70	76	76	83	83	71	82
Prefer not to answer	4	2	4	13	5	3	1	1	6	2
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	67†	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Yes	18	17	19	18	15	21	22	16	17
No	78	81	77	81	84	74	76	81	81
Prefer not to answer	4	2	4	1	1	5	2	3	2
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	18	22	16	15	21	15	23	18	18
No	78	75	80	78	77	81	75	76	80
Prefer not to answer	4	2	4	8	3	4	2	6	2
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Yes	18	19	16	21	19	10	n<50	19	14
No	78	79	82	77	77	87	n<50	80	83
Prefer not to answer	4	2	2	1	3	3	n<50	2	3
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Yes	18	23	24	<i>24</i>	14	16	<i>22</i>
No	78	77	76	<i>75</i>	83	80	<i>67</i>
Prefer not to answer	4	-	1	<i>*</i>	2	4	<i>11</i>
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	<i>83†</i>	291	276	<i>97†</i>
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	<i>14.1</i>	7.3	6.8	<i>13.2</i>

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,151. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Under \$25,000	9	8	9	<i>17</i>	10	4	11	6	13	10
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	14	12	16	<i>10</i>	5	10	23	16	15	8
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	22	20	26	<i>19</i>	28	19	25	22	24	25
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	25	29	23	<i>20</i>	21	34	21	26	25	27
\$200,000 or more	15	20	11	<i>7</i>	26	22	8	16	12	20
Prefer not to answer	15	11	16	<i>28</i>	9	11	14	14	12	10
Unweighted N	1,151	614	495	<i>67†</i>	135	430	487	778	188	126
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.1	5.4	<i>15.6</i>	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Under \$25,000	9	3	12	1	9	12	13	4	10
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	14	7	19	8	20	13	17	14	12
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	22	20	24	18	24	24	20	30	17
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	25	29	24	32	23	25	22	26	29
\$200,000 or more	15	28	8	28	9	14	15	11	21
Prefer not to answer	15	13	14	12	15	11	12	15	12
Unweighted N	1,151	604	516	428	345	314	499	295	319
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	6.5	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under \$25,000	9	11	6	10	9	7	19	9	8
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	14	15	13	13	16	12	13	16	12
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	22	20	27	17	19	28	15	21	23
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	25	25	24	27	26	25	30	24	26
\$200,000 or more	15	16	13	17	18	12	12	13	17
Prefer not to answer	15	13	17	15	12	16	12	17	13
Unweighted N	1,151	579	350	222	647	375	97†	585	566
Margin of error (±)	3.6	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.2	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Under \$25,000	9	8	10	8	8	10	n<50	8	15
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	14	12	10	11	14	9	n<50	11	16
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	22	26	20	20	22	27	n<50	24	15
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	25	24	30	28	27	20	n<50	27	24
\$200,000 or more	15	18	16	18	14	19	n<50	18	14
Prefer not to answer	15	12	14	15	14	15	n<50	12	16
Unweighted N	1,151	342	124	88†	939	153	n<50	492	71†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	6.5	10.7	12.5	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	14.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Under \$25,000	9	10	5	24	5	4	11
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	14	21	19	20	9	11	17
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	22	17	24	15	21	31	12
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	25	25	24	26	31	25	25
\$200,000 or more	15	16	16	11	21	13	16
Prefer not to answer	15	11	12	2	12	16	19
Unweighted N	1,151	176	178	83†	291	276	97†
Margin of error (±)	3.6	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q41

Q41 Which of these do you think would do the most to bring down inflation?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,142. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	12	4	14	8	9	7	9	8	6
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	8	4	17	6	5	5	5	6	11
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	9	10	7	11	9	10	10	9	11
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	29	18	5	14	30	25	26	18	27
None of these	36	32	39	38	42	33	36	34	40	34
Don't know / No opinion	17	10	24	19	18	14	18	17	20	11
Unweighted N	1,142	611	489	67†	135	426	483	773	187	123
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.1	5.4	15.6	10.6	5.8	5.5	4.2	8.4	11.3

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	10	7	12	7	7	14	3	8
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	7	5	6	4	8	10	2	6
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	9	10	8	11	9	8	15	5
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	23	23	22	28	21	5	47	20
None of these	36	39	35	38	32	38	45	19	45
Don't know / No opinion	17	12	20	15	18	17	18	14	16
Unweighted N	1,142	601	510	427	341	310	494	293	317
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.8	5.7	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	14	3	7	14	3	8	10	7
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	8	3	7	9	3	8	5	7
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	7	15	4	6	14	7	9	10
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	6	42	22	5	47	8	19	29
None of these	36	47	21	43	49	20	44	38	33
Don't know / No opinion	17	18	16	17	18	14	26	20	15
Unweighted N	1,142	574	348	220	640	373	97	581	561
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.3	6.0	8.7	5.0	5.9	13.9	5.3	5.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	7	7	5	9	5	n<50	7	8
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	8	6	6	6	8	n<50	6	19
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	9	13	9	9	17	n<50	10	12
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	30	27	33	24	22	n<50	30	22
None of these	36	31	36	34	36	28	n<50	34	24
Don't know / No opinion	17	15	12	12	16	19	n<50	14	15
Unweighted N	1,142	340	123	87†	931	153	n<50	488	70†
Margin of error (±)	3.7	6.5	10.8	12.6	4.0	10.1	n<50	5.4	15.0

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	14	8	14	10	4	6
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	10	5	23	5	1	6
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	10	8	1	8	15	5
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	2	4	6	20	49	24
None of these	36	57	49	55	40	16	37
Don't know / No opinion	17	8	26	1	17	14	21
Unweighted N	1,142	176	178	83†	286	273	96†
Margin of error (±)	3.7	9.4	9.4	14.1	7.3	6.8	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q42 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q42 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q43 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 567. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	6	6	6	n<50	10	3	5	5	5	11
Somewhat support	13	13	14	n<50	13	13	12	14	14	8
Somewhat oppose	16	20	13	n<50	10	17	20	20	17	7
Strongly oppose	44	49	40	n<50	38	49	45	44	38	57
Don't know / No opinion	20	13	27	n<50	28	18	18	17	26	17
Unweighted N	567	303	245	n<50	71†	218	228	398	88†	55†
Margin of error (±)	5.2	7.2	7.7	n<50	15.1	8.2	7.7	5.8	12.2	16.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	6	6	6	7	4	7	11	3	5
Somewhat support	13	15	12	19	12	12	27	4	11
Somewhat oppose	16	21	14	20	19	14	19	17	15
Strongly oppose	44	42	45	37	47	44	24	62	45
Don't know / No opinion	20	16	22	17	17	23	20	13	24
Unweighted N	567	302	250	222	173	143	239	152	156
Margin of error (±)	5.2	7.0	7.3	7.4	8.2	9.9	8.1	9.1	10.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	6	9	4	4	9	4	n<50	7	5
Somewhat support	13	24	3	12	21	3	n<50	15	11
Somewhat oppose	16	18	18	11	17	16	n<50	16	17
Strongly oppose	44	27	58	52	33	61	n<50	44	45
Don't know / No opinion	20	23	17	21	20	16	n<50	18	22
Unweighted N	567	287	175	105	313	190	n<50	291	276
Margin of error (±)	5.2	7.5	8.6	12.5	7.2	8.2	n<50	7.4	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	6	7	1	n<50	7	1	n<50	5	n<50
Somewhat support	13	12	8	n<50	14	13	n<50	12	n<50
Somewhat oppose	16	16	21	n<50	17	14	n<50	16	n<50
Strongly oppose	44	46	42	n<50	44	51	n<50	46	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	20	19	27	n<50	17	21	n<50	20	n<50
Unweighted N	567	158	65†	n<50	463	72†	n<50	245	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.2	9.6	14.1	n<50	5.7	14.8	n<50	7.6	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly support	6	11	5	n<50	2	3	n<50
Somewhat support	13	36	23	n<50	11	5	n<50
Somewhat oppose	16	10	30	n<50	24	14	n<50
Strongly oppose	44	30	18	n<50	46	62	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	20	13	25	n<50	17	15	n<50
Unweighted N	567	92†	87†	n<50	130	145	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.2	12.5	12.9	n<50	11.2	9.4	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q43 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q43 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. Two that exist today: the U.S. Postal Service, which delivers packages alongside private companies like UPS and FedEx, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, a federally owned company that sells electricity. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q42 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 554. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	13	16	10	n<50	19	13	7	11	16	18
Somewhat support	24	22	25	n<50	31	28	19	23	29	21
Somewhat oppose	14	13	16	n<50	9	16	17	15	9	24
Strongly oppose	30	36	23	n<50	25	30	35	31	29	22
Don't know / No opinion	19	12	25	n<50	16	14	23	20	17	15
Unweighted N	554	298	233	n<50	61†	201	244	361	94†	66†
Margin of error (±)	5.2	7.4	7.8	n<50	15.3	8.4	7.8	6.3	11.8	15.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	13	12	14	11	11	17	19	5	16
Somewhat support	24	29	22	26	21	27	39	14	17
Somewhat oppose	14	15	14	15	15	13	13	15	14
Strongly oppose	30	36	27	37	29	27	14	41	38
Don't know / No opinion	19	9	23	12	25	16	14	25	15
Unweighted N	554	294	244	200	159	160	248	134	154
Margin of error (±)	5.2	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.7	9.4	8.1	9.7	10.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	13	21	5	14	21	4	19	13	13
Somewhat support	24	34	13	25	36	9	26	25	23
Somewhat oppose	14	14	15	13	13	16	15	16	12
Strongly oppose	30	17	46	26	17	49	10	29	31
Don't know / No opinion	19	14	22	22	14	22	30	17	21
Unweighted N	554	281	165	108	315	177	50†	279	275
Margin of error (±)	5.2	7.5	8.7	12.4	7.2	8.5	19.1	7.6	7.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	13	12	16	n<50	14	6	n<50	13	n<50
Somewhat support	24	23	32	n<50	24	28	n<50	23	n<50
Somewhat oppose	14	12	10	n<50	13	24	n<50	13	n<50
Strongly oppose	30	27	38	n<50	33	19	n<50	33	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	19	25	4	n<50	17	24	n<50	19	n<50
Unweighted N	554	174	57†	n<50	449	80†	n<50	234	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.2	9.0	16.5	n<50	5.7	14.0	n<50	7.8	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly support	13	32	10	n<50	5	4	n<50
Somewhat support	24	37	30	n<50	35	10	n<50
Somewhat oppose	14	7	21	n<50	17	19	n<50
Strongly oppose	30	14	18	n<50	32	44	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	19	9	20	n<50	12	23	n<50
Unweighted N	554	82†	90†	n<50	149	123	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.2	14.2	13.8	n<50	10.0	10.1	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q44

Q44 In which of these areas, if any, would you support governments starting businesses like this? Pick all that apply.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,103. Includes those who already voted. Respondents could choose more than one answer, so the answers add to more than 100%.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Building and renting homes	20	22	17	41	31	18	14	17	27	24
Hospitals and clinics	31	34	27	56	46	28	23	27	38	36
Child care centers	24	23	25	52	37	19	19	22	30	24
Making prescription drugs	23	26	20	39	36	21	17	23	24	24
Processing food	10	11	9	23	17	10	6	8	16	11
Grocery stores	18	17	18	48	31	15	10	15	24	20
Refining gasoline	23	24	22	35	34	21	19	21	29	23
Electric utilities	28	31	24	46	42	28	20	29	27	30
Internet service	18	19	16	36	28	15	13	18	18	23
Colleges	19	21	16	45	26	16	14	18	22	19
None of these	38	40	35	14	24	40	44	40	29	39
Don't know / No opinion	16	10	21	21	14	15	16	15	16	14
Unweighted N	1,103	592	469	65†	130	416	462	747	179	119
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.2	5.5	15.8	10.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	8.6	11.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Building and renting homes	20	22	20	20	15	26	34	7	22
Hospitals and clinics	31	33	30	34	23	37	52	10	34
Child care centers	24	27	23	30	18	28	43	7	24
Making prescription drugs	23	26	22	29	20	24	38	9	25
Processing food	10	10	11	10	6	14	17	4	11
Grocery stores	18	16	19	17	14	23	32	4	20
Refining gasoline	23	20	26	21	22	27	30	18	24
Electric utilities	28	33	25	37	24	28	40	14	32
Internet service	18	21	17	23	14	19	30	7	19
Colleges	19	24	16	25	13	21	33	5	20
None of these	38	38	37	37	42	32	20	58	36
Don't know / No opinion	16	9	19	9	19	15	12	15	15
Unweighted N	1,103	588	485	415	327	298	478	283	304
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.9	5.8	6.7	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Building and renting homes	20	34	7	19	32	8	<i>22</i>	21	19
Hospitals and clinics	31	50	10	33	49	10	<i>41</i>	33	27
Child care centers	24	42	8	21	41	7	<i>26</i>	25	23
Making prescription drugs	23	36	10	22	37	9	<i>22</i>	25	20
Processing food	10	17	3	11	16	5	<i>15</i>	10	10
Grocery stores	18	32	4	17	29	5	<i>33</i>	20	15
Refining gasoline	23	29	20	18	27	19	<i>32</i>	25	21
Electric utilities	28	40	15	28	42	13	<i>36</i>	30	26
Internet service	18	29	7	18	29	6	<i>23</i>	18	17
Colleges	19	32	5	20	32	4	<i>30</i>	20	18
None of these	38	21	53	39	21	59	<i>16</i>	36	40
Don't know / No opinion	16	14	16	18	14	13	<i>28</i>	16	16
Unweighted N	1,103	555	337	211	615	363	<i>94†</i>	564	539
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.4	6.1	8.8	5.1	6.0	<i>14.2</i>	5.3	5.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Building and renting homes	20	21	17	<i>13</i>	21	16	n<50	19	<i>17</i>
Hospitals and clinics	31	29	25	<i>24</i>	32	24	n<50	29	<i>17</i>
Child care centers	24	26	20	<i>16</i>	26	17	n<50	23	<i>20</i>
Making prescription drugs	23	22	23	<i>15</i>	24	17	n<50	21	<i>18</i>
Processing food	10	10	13	<i>7</i>	11	3	n<50	10	<i>9</i>
Grocery stores	18	16	16	<i>12</i>	19	14	n<50	16	<i>14</i>
Refining gasoline	23	23	23	<i>12</i>	22	28	n<50	22	<i>16</i>
Electric utilities	28	26	27	<i>20</i>	30	20	n<50	26	<i>23</i>
Internet service	18	19	18	<i>12</i>	20	10	n<50	18	<i>16</i>
Colleges	19	20	15	<i>12</i>	20	16	n<50	18	<i>13</i>
None of these	38	38	42	<i>46</i>	39	36	n<50	41	<i>33</i>
Don't know / No opinion	16	15	17	<i>17</i>	14	19	n<50	15	<i>27</i>
Unweighted N	1,103	322	120	<i>86†</i>	896	150	n<50	468	<i>68†</i>
Margin of error (±)	3.7	6.7	10.9	<i>12.6</i>	4.1	10.3	n<50	5.5	<i>15.1</i>

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Building and renting homes	20	40	25	67	16	6	12
Hospitals and clinics	31	59	39	79	33	9	21
Child care centers	24	51	33	70	22	6	10
Making prescription drugs	23	46	22	68	23	7	18
Processing food	10	22	6	44	8	2	7
Grocery stores	18	34	25	66	12	4	11
Refining gasoline	23	36	21	50	24	17	12
Electric utilities	28	51	34	66	29	12	17
Internet service	18	42	24	60	13	4	8
Colleges	19	39	26	61	16	5	7
None of these	38	14	31	7	36	58	48
Don't know / No opinion	16	10	14	3	10	16	25
Unweighted N	1,103	173	172	80†	273	268	91†
Margin of error (±)	3.7	9.5	9.6	14.4	7.6	6.9	13.5

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q45

Q45 If governments started businesses like this, do you think prices would be lower, about the same or higher than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,098. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Lower	27	31	23	38	47	22	23	26	33	23
About the same	13	14	12	13	12	17	11	11	16	18
Higher	28	29	26	14	14	28	34	31	22	22
It would depend on the industry	19	15	24	30	15	20	18	19	17	25
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	15	6	11	13	15	14	11	12
Unweighted N	1,098	592	466	64†	130	414	461	744	178	119
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.2	5.6	15.9	10.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	8.6	11.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Lower	27	32	24	34	21	30	41	13	31
About the same	13	12	13	10	11	17	14	12	13
Higher	28	26	29	25	34	22	11	45	26
It would depend on the industry	19	20	20	21	17	20	22	18	19
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	14	9	17	12	12	13	11
Unweighted N	1,098	587	481	415	324	297	476	281	304
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.9	5.8	6.7	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Lower	27	39	14	29	41	12	35	29	25
About the same	13	15	12	11	15	11	10	12	13
Higher	28	11	43	29	12	47	18	27	28
It would depend on the industry	19	21	17	21	22	18	19	20	18
Don't know / No opinion	13	14	14	11	11	12	18	11	16
Unweighted N	1,098	553	334	211	614	361	93†	561	537
Margin of error (±)	3.7	5.4	6.2	8.8	5.1	6.0	14.3	5.3	5.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Lower	27	26	25	21	28	27	n<50	25	26
About the same	13	14	12	12	13	15	n<50	12	24
Higher	28	25	34	32	28	27	n<50	30	11
It would depend on the industry	19	19	20	13	19	19	n<50	19	13
Don't know / No opinion	13	15	9	21	12	12	n<50	14	26
Unweighted N	1,098	320	120	86†	892	149	n<50	466	68†
Margin of error (±)	3.7	6.7	10.9	12.6	4.1	10.3	n<50	5.5	15.1

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Lower	27	51	33	63	30	12	17
About the same	13	14	13	6	17	12	12
Higher	28	8	18	1	21	47	38
It would depend on the industry	19	20	18	26	22	15	17
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	19	4	10	14	15
Unweighted N	1,098	172	171	80†	273	266	91†
Margin of error (±)	3.7	9.5	9.7	14.4	7.6	6.9	13.5

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q46

Q46 If governments started businesses like this, do you think there would be more for sale, about the same or less than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,088. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
More	15	15	15	20	29	13	10	14	18	15
About the same	22	25	20	31	19	24	21	20	31	19
Less	21	25	18	9	16	21	24	22	18	24
It would depend on the industry	23	22	25	16	22	24	25	27	16	23
Don't know / No opinion	18	14	22	24	13	17	19	18	17	19
Unweighted N	1,088	586	462	64†	128	410	457	739	176	117
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.2	5.6	15.9	11.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	8.7	11.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
More	15	16	15	17	12	17	23	8	16
About the same	22	23	22	20	19	27	28	18	21
Less	21	23	20	21	22	20	7	34	23
It would depend on the industry	23	24	24	28	26	18	23	22	26
Don't know / No opinion	18	14	20	13	21	17	19	17	15
Unweighted N	1,088	584	475	414	320	293	468	281	303
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.1	7.0	5.8	6.7	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
More	15	22	7	16	22	9	14	15	15
About the same	22	27	19	21	30	15	23	24	20
Less	21	8	34	22	7	38	16	20	23
It would depend on the industry	23	24	23	24	24	23	29	25	22
Don't know / No opinion	18	19	18	17	17	16	17	16	20
Unweighted N	1,088	545	332	211	605	360	93†	556	532
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.4	6.2	8.8	5.2	6.0	14.3	5.4	5.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
More	15	16	13	14	16	10	n<50	15	11
About the same	22	21	20	19	21	29	n<50	20	22
Less	21	21	22	29	21	22	n<50	25	9
It would depend on the industry	23	21	29	15	24	21	n<50	23	18
Don't know / No opinion	18	20	16	23	17	18	n<50	17	39
Unweighted N	1,088	316	119	86†	883	148	n<50	462	67†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	6.8	11.0	12.6	4.1	10.3	n<50	5.6	15.3

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
More	15	26	17	46	10	9	9
About the same	22	31	20	26	31	15	15
Less	21	5	11	2	20	38	29
It would depend on the industry	23	28	25	15	23	21	27
Don't know / No opinion	18	10	28	11	15	17	21
Unweighted N	1,088	170	168	80†	270	265	91†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	9.6	9.8	14.4	7.6	6.9	13.5

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q47

Q47 If governments started businesses like this, do you think quality would be better, about the same or worse than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,082. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Better	13	14	12	17	20	11	11	11	14	17
About the same	20	24	16	9	30	20	19	20	25	14
Worse	34	35	34	21	24	39	37	38	26	37
It would depend on the industry	16	13	18	30	14	15	15	14	18	19
Don't know / No opinion	17	14	20	23	12	15	18	17	17	13
Unweighted N	1,082	582	461	64†	128	407	455	736	175	116
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.3	5.6	15.9	11.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	8.7	11.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Better	13	11	14	11	12	15	19	5	16
About the same	20	24	18	26	16	21	27	14	21
Worse	34	35	34	34	40	29	16	52	36
It would depend on the industry	16	18	16	16	12	18	20	12	17
Don't know / No opinion	17	11	19	12	20	16	17	17	11
Unweighted N	1,082	582	471	412	319	291	465	281	301
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.1	7.0	5.9	6.7	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Better	13	20	5	13	19	5	18	15	10
About the same	20	27	15	17	29	12	19	21	19
Worse	34	17	50	37	17	56	22	31	38
It would depend on the industry	16	18	13	18	20	12	15	15	17
Don't know / No opinion	17	18	18	14	15	15	26	18	16
Unweighted N	1,082	541	331	210	602	359	93†	551	531
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.5	6.2	8.9	5.2	6.0	14.3	5.4	5.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Better	13	13	7	9	14	7	n<50	11	6
About the same	20	20	18	14	20	19	n<50	18	21
Worse	34	34	44	48	35	34	n<50	40	30
It would depend on the industry	16	18	19	9	16	13	n<50	17	16
Don't know / No opinion	17	15	13	20	14	27	n<50	14	26
Unweighted N	1,082	315	119	86†	877	148	n<50	461	67†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	6.8	11.0	12.6	4.1	10.3	n<50	5.6	15.3

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Better	13	23	12	48	12	3	7
About the same	20	33	23	19	27	14	11
Worse	34	12	22	8	34	53	45
It would depend on the industry	16	23	15	22	14	13	17
Don't know / No opinion	17	9	29	3	12	17	20
Unweighted N	1,082	170	167	80†	267	265	90†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	9.6	9.8	14.4	7.7	6.9	13.6

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q48

Q48 Suppose a government-owned business made its costs public. How useful, if at all, would that be for showing whether private companies charge too much?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,076. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very useful	33	31	35	50	47	28	30	33	33	39
Somewhat useful	22	25	19	22	14	27	21	23	25	13
Not very useful	7	7	8	9	5	6	9	10	2	11
Not at all useful	17	20	14	5	14	17	21	16	16	23
Don't know / No opinion	21	16	25	13	21	22	19	19	24	15
Unweighted N	1,076	581	457	64†	127	406	451	733	173	116
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.3	5.6	15.9	11.0	6.0	5.7	4.3	8.8	11.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very useful	33	37	32	39	29	35	48	18	36
Somewhat useful	22	24	21	23	22	21	24	21	21
Not very useful	7	7	7	7	12	5	4	12	7
Not at all useful	17	19	16	17	15	18	3	27	23
Don't know / No opinion	21	14	24	14	21	21	22	22	12
Unweighted N	1,076	581	466	411	317	289	463	278	300
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.1	7.0	5.9	6.8	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very useful	33	48	18	34	49	17	33	33	33
Somewhat useful	22	23	20	21	24	18	33	23	20
Not very useful	7	3	12	7	4	12	6	7	8
Not at all useful	17	5	29	17	4	33	9	17	18
Don't know / No opinion	21	21	21	20	19	21	19	21	21
Unweighted N	1,076	539	327	210	600	356	92†	549	527
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.5	6.2	8.9	5.2	6.0	14.4	5.4	5.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very useful	33	39	29	21	36	23	n<50	35	20
Somewhat useful	22	19	23	22	22	20	n<50	20	24
Not very useful	7	7	9	11	7	12	n<50	7	17
Not at all useful	17	18	14	27	17	21	n<50	19	8
Don't know / No opinion	21	18	26	19	18	23	n<50	19	31
Unweighted N	1,076	313	118	85†	873	147	n<50	457	67†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	6.8	11.0	12.7	4.2	10.4	n<50	5.6	15.3

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Very useful	33	60	33	88	27	19	22
Somewhat useful	22	27	24	6	33	19	16
Not very useful	7	3	7	-	9	11	7
Not at all useful	17	2	8	2	15	31	25
Don't know / No opinion	21	9	28	4	16	20	30
Unweighted N	1,076	169	166	80†	266	263	89†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	9.7	9.9	14.4	7.7	6.9	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q49

Q49 If public money were used to start new businesses that sell goods or services, who should own and run them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,059. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The government should own and run them	21	23	17	48	30	17	16	21	22	20
Private companies should own and run them	13	14	13	4	8	15	15	14	10	18
No preference	7	7	6	7	4	7	7	4	9	9
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	43	44	42	30	39	45	44	43	41	44
Don't know / No opinion	17	12	22	10	18	15	18	18	18	9
Unweighted N	1,059	576	445	64†	127	398	445	721	171	113
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.3	5.7	15.9	11.0	6.0	5.7	4.4	8.8	11.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The government should own and run them	21	25	19	27	18	22	34	4	27
Private companies should own and run them	13	12	14	11	15	13	9	21	10
No preference	7	7	6	6	3	9	8	5	6
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	43	45	41	44	43	42	30	55	45
Don't know / No opinion	17	11	19	13	21	15	19	16	11
Unweighted N	1,059	571	459	403	313	284	454	275	296
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.1	6.0	6.8	7.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
The government should own and run them	21	35	3	28	35	4	39	22	19
Private companies should own and run them	13	9	20	7	8	21	6	12	15
No preference	7	7	5	8	9	4	5	7	7
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	43	30	56	42	31	56	39	42	43
Don't know / No opinion	17	19	16	14	17	15	11	18	16
Unweighted N	1,059	530	325	204	590	353	89†	541	518
Margin of error (±)	3.8	5.5	6.3	9.0	5.3	6.1	14.7	5.5	5.3

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
The government should own and run them	21	17	22	24	22	15	n<50	18	31
Private companies should own and run them	13	16	15	11	13	18	n<50	15	15
No preference	7	7	6	8	7	4	n<50	6	8
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	43	43	44	43	43	44	n<50	46	25
Don't know / No opinion	17	16	13	14	15	19	n<50	15	21
Unweighted N	1,059	309	116	82†	859	146	n<50	452	63†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	6.9	11.1	12.9	4.2	10.4	n<50	5.6	15.9

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
The government should own and run them	21	52	22	65	17	3	14
Private companies should own and run them	13	12	9	4	13	21	6
No preference	7	9	7	2	7	4	13
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	43	20	36	19	48	56	52
Don't know / No opinion	17	7	25	9	15	15	16
Unweighted N	1,059	165	163	80†	260	262	88†
Margin of error (±)	3.8	9.8	10.0	14.4	7.8	7.0	13.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (CA-48); weighted to the 2026-11-03 general electorate its pre-registered turnout verdict (record 24, arm C2') sets: age from the turnout model's predicted 2026 electorate, trained only on elections since 2016, the other dimensions from the last comparable electorate; pre-registration 8293c1a3, harness 934d2e13, content 9e6a75c70da6. Race is weighted to the likely electorate's composition by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the 2022 base's recorded-race shares the verdict carries. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the anchored recipes that entered this read (recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote and the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the California official state voter registration file dated July 30, 2026 (received July 30, 2026), for 311,831 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 119,689 voters sent an invitation or called, 119,680 at a number on the official voter file; 5 at numbers CA-11 campaign export 2026-09-05 appended to the voter record; 2 at numbers CA-11 EVUS4043-01 partial mobile match append appended to the voter record; 2 at a number both the official voter file and CA-11 EVUS4043-01 partial mobile match append held. 119,689 of the

311,831 drawn voters (38.4%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 192,142 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 11:46 AM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 11:58 AM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 10:38 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: CA-48 2026 general 1,151. By mode: web 1,151.

Weighting

the house rule's weighted average of two anchored families of raking recipes to party registration (Democratic 39.3%, Green 0.3%, Libertarian 1.0%, no party 14.3%, other parties 5.8%, Republican 39.3%, not recorded 0.1%); gender (women 48.5%, men 47.1%, gender not recorded 4.4%); age group (18-29 8.1%, 30-44 16.2%, 45-54 14.1%, 55-64 19.2%, 65+ 42.4%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 44.2%, did not vote or voted for someone else 14.7%, Trump 41.2%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 35.2%, no college degree 62.3%, not recorded 2.5%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 5.2%, Black 4.5%, Hispanic 29.4%, other races 3.6%, White 57.3%), from the 2026 electorate targets of the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (0 recipes), 0.0%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 100.0%. Each recipe is bounded raking on the likely voters with its final weights trimmed at their 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it Weight trimming: Each respondent's design weight was kept and raked to the targets with no bound on the weighting adjustment; 0 of 1,151 respondents' weights were trimmed.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q12), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Our likely-voter model was set in advance; in backtests it did not clear its pre-registered accuracy bar, so we describe it as unvalidated.

Turnout model

Not recorded in the release disclosure.

Margin of error

n = 1,151 completed interviews; 119,689 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ± 3.6 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 1.59. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective } n) \times 100}$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 311,831 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 1,151; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 8,140; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 927; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 107,784; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 1,673; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 192,142; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 14; Outcome rates: RR1 0.4%; RR3 0.4%; COOP1 11.3%; REF1 2.9%; CON1 3.3%. 171,577 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to the web survey: 119,689 cases attempted. RR1 1.0%; RR3 1.0%; COOP1 11.3%; REF1 7.6%; CON1 8.5%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 10,218 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (10,218 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 715 duplicate submissions, 2 speeder. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 1,151 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (3.6 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC).

Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 32 respondent(s) had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 59 respondent(s) had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 4 estimate(s) rest on fewer than 50 respondents and are not shown. 4 estimate(s) rest on 50 to 99 respondents and are shown marked “interpret with caution.”

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v1) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

	Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men		53.3	47.4	614
Gender	Women		43.0	48.8	495
Gender	Gender not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Age	18-29		5.8	7.9	67†
Age	30-44		11.7	15.7	135
Age	45-64		37.4	32.2	430
Age	65+		42.3	41.1	487
Age	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	White		67.6	54.3	778
Race	Hispanic		16.3	27.8	188
Race	Black and other		10.9	12.6	126
Race	Not recorded		5.1	5.2	59†
College degree	College degree		52.5	35.2	604
College degree	No college degree		44.8	62.3	516
College degree	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college		37.2	19.6	428
Race by education	White non-college		30.0	34.5	345
Race by education	Non-white		27.3	40.4	314
Race by education	Not recorded		5.6	5.4	64†
Party ID	Democrat		43.4	34.1	499
Party ID	Republican		25.6	33.7	295
Party ID	Independent or other		27.7	28.1	319
Party ID	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Party on the voter file	Democrat		50.3	39.3	579
Party on the voter file	Republican		30.4	39.3	350
Party on the voter file	No party or other		19.3	21.4	222
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris		56.2	47.3	647
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump		32.6	43.0	375

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or did not vote	8.4	6.8	97†
2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
Voting status	Already voted	50.8	52.6	585
Voting status	Not yet voted	49.2	47.4	566
Enthusiasm	Very	29.7	28.1	342
Enthusiasm	Somewhat	10.8	10.8	124
Enthusiasm	Not very or not at all	7.6	7.6	88†
Enthusiasm	Already voted	50.8	52.6	585
Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	A great deal	81.6	79.1	939
Attention to the election	Some	13.3	14.6	153
Attention to the election	A little or not at all	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9	42.7	41.8	492
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-8	6.2	5.3	71†
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted	50.8	52.6	585
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Progressive	15.3	12.2	176
Ideology	Liberal	15.5	11.1	178
Ideology	Socialist	7.2	7.8	83†
Ideology	Moderate	25.3	23.2	291
Ideology	Conservative	24.0	30.1	276
Ideology	Libertarian and none of these	8.4	9.8	97†
Ideology	Ideology: don't know	4.3	5.9	50†

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.