

CA-11 2026 general: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 856; the poll's margin of error ± 4.7 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 11:50 AM ET to October 23, 2026, 10:51 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

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"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in San Francisco?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Already voted	39	44	33	35	39	37	45	43	40	38
Extremely likely	55	49	62	56	54	55	53	55	54	52
Very likely	4	4	3	4	4	5	2	1	2	8
Somewhat likely	1	1	*	3	*	1	-	1	-	*
Somewhat unlikely	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	-	*
Very unlikely	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-
Extremely unlikely	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	1	2	*
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	1	2	*	*	*	*	2
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Already voted	39	37	46	42	44	38	35	47	45
Extremely likely	55	58	47	56	51	52	59	44	49
Very likely	4	3	4	1	1	6	4	2	4
Somewhat likely	1	*	2	*	4	*	*	-	2
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	-
Very unlikely	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*
Extremely unlikely	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	1	1
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	*	*	-	2	*	7	*
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	39	36	48	47	40	42	29	100	-
Extremely likely	55	58	51	45	56	48	55	-	90
Very likely	4	4	*	4	3	1	11	-	6
Somewhat likely	1	1	-	2	*	3	*	-	1
Somewhat unlikely	*	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	*
Very unlikely	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*
Extremely unlikely	1	*	1	2	*	1	3	-	1
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	-	*	*	5	*	-	1
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Already voted	39	-	-	-	46	32	33	-	-
Extremely likely	55	95	88	83	53	60	51	98	41
Very likely	4	4	10	6	1	7	9	2	37
Somewhat likely	1	-	1	6	*	1	2	-	11
Somewhat unlikely	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	1
Very unlikely	*	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	2
Extremely unlikely	1	1	1	2	*	*	3	*	6
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	2	*	*	*	-	2
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Already voted	39	35	41	43	38	47
Extremely likely	55	60	55	53	58	45
Very likely	4	4	3	1	3	2
Somewhat likely	1	*	-	1	*	2
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	-	1	-	-
Very unlikely	*	-	-	-	-	*
Extremely unlikely	1	2	*	*	1	*
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	*	*	-	4
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q2/Q3 Governor ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for Governor? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Q3 If the election for Governor were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4).

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	70	70	71	78	71	71	66	79	60	64
Steve Hilton, Republican	18	20	16	8	13	17	25	12	28	21
Someone else	3	2	3	5	5	2	2	2	5	3
Did not vote in this race	1	2	*	2	1	*	2	1	-	2
Undecided	7	4	9	7	7	8	5	6	6	6
Prefer not to answer	2	2	1	-	3	2	1	*	1	4
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+52.1	+50.3	+54.4	+69.6	+58.1	+53.2	+40.4	+66.7	+32.0	+42.9
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	70	74	61	81	73	63	88	1	56
Steve Hilton, Republican	18	15	24	12	14	23	2	98	24
Someone else	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	-	5
Did not vote in this race	1	1	2	1	2	1	*	-	3
Undecided	7	5	10	4	9	6	6	2	8
Prefer not to answer	2	2	1	*	-	3	1	-	4
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+52.1	+59.8	+37.5	+69.3	+58.9	+40.4	+85.9	-97.3	+31.9
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	70	82	3	53	85	1	40	69	70
Steve Hilton, Republican	18	7	89	30	4	90	24	22	15
Someone else	3	3	1	3	2	1	9	2	4
Did not vote in this race	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	3	-
Undecided	7	6	6	9	5	6	23	-	11
Prefer not to answer	2	1	1	4	2	*	2	4	-
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+52.1	+75.1	-86.4	+22.5	+81.0	-88.9	+15.8	+46.9	+55.4
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	70	76	74	52	75	64	<i>66</i>	74	<i>49</i>
Steve Hilton, Republican	18	16	9	16	16	21	<i>13</i>	14	<i>13</i>
Someone else	3	2	6	4	3	2	<i>3</i>	4	<i>4</i>
Did not vote in this race	1	-	-	-	1	3	<i>1</i>	-	-
Undecided	7	6	10	28	4	9	<i>15</i>	8	<i>34</i>
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	-	1	2	<i>3</i>	-	-
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+52.1	+60.4	+65.0	+36.5	+58.6	+42.5	+53.3	+60.1	+35.1
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	70	88	92	79	60	28
Steve Hilton, Republican	18	6	1	2	22	61
Someone else	3	3	2	8	1	3
Did not vote in this race	1	2	*	2	2	1
Undecided	7	1	3	9	10	5
Prefer not to answer	2	-	2	-	4	2
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+52.1	+82.4	+91.3	+76.9	+38.1	-32.1
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 64†.

[illegible][illegible]

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	<i>Not yet voted</i>
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	33	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	33
Steve Hilton, Republican	11	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	11
Someone else	13	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	13
Still undecided	43	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	43
Unweighted N	64†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	64†
Margin of error (±)	18.8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	18.8

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	33	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Steve Hilton, Republican	11	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	13	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	43	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	64†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	18.8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	33	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Steve Hilton, Republican	11	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	13	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	43	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	64†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	18.8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q5

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Xavier Becerra, Democrat” or “Steve Hilton, Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 465.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	90	88	92	n<50	92	91	91	90	96	89
Probably	9	11	7	n<50	8	7	9	10	3	10
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	n<50	-	2	*	-	1	1
Unweighted N	465	261	183	n<50	138	171	99†	279	64†	95†
Margin of error (±)	6.5	8.8	9.8	n<50	12.9	10.7	12.3	7.1	16.7	13.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	90	92	89	90	n<50	90	92	n<50	85
Probably	9	8	9	10	n<50	8	8	n<50	14
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	2	-	n<50	1	*	n<50	1
Unweighted N	465	375	79†	235	n<50	159	302	n<50	123
Margin of error (±)	6.5	7.5	13.7	7.5	n<50	11.4	7.9	n<50	13.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	90	90	n<50	90	91	95	78	n<50	90
Probably	9	9	n<50	8	9	5	17	n<50	9
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	n<50	1	*	-	5	n<50	1
Unweighted N	465	337	n<50	86†	349	52†	60†	n<50	465
Margin of error (±)	6.5	7.4	n<50	16.2	7.3	19.6	17.5	n<50	6.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	0-8
Definitely	90	91	92	87	92	91	80	92	n<50
Probably	9	9	8	11	8	9	18	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	-	2	1	*	2	*	n<50
Unweighted N	465	266	121	70†	258	136	57†	421	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.5	8.4	13.1	16.0	8.4	12.0	19.7	6.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	<i>Conservative, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Definitely	90	93	90	83	94	90
Probably	9	5	10	16	6	10
Don't know / No opinion	1	2	*	1	-	-
Unweighted N	465	116	109	67†	103	59†
Margin of error (±)	6.5	13.2	12.9	16.0	13.1	18.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q6/Q7 House ballot choice

Q6 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. House of Representatives? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Q7 If the election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8).

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Connie Chan, Democrat	38	36	38	31	32	38	44	38	32	41
Scott Wiener, Democrat	46	50	43	55	59	42	35	50	40	42
Someone else	5	3	6	2	4	5	5	3	12	4
Did not vote in this race	3	3	3	-	2	2	7	2	3	5
Undecided	8	7	9	9	3	12	8	6	12	8
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin: Scott Wiener minus Connie Chan (points)	+8.0	+14.6	+4.9	+24.5	+26.9	+3.7	-9.2	+12.1	+8.5	+1.2
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Connie Chan, Democrat	38	38	36	36	43	39	36	29	45
Scott Wiener, Democrat	46	49	40	54	40	41	57	14	33
Someone else	5	4	6	2	6	6	1	26	5
Did not vote in this race	3	2	6	1	3	4	*	11	5
Undecided	8	7	11	5	9	9	6	20	9
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	-	2
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin: Scott Wiener minus Connie Chan (points)	+8.0	+10.4	+4.6	+17.6	-2.7	+2.8	+20.8	-15.0	-12.2
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	No party or other	Harris	<i>Trump</i>	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Connie Chan, Democrat	38	37	31	40	38	28	49	39	37
Scott Wiener, Democrat	46	51	22	36	53	15	24	50	43
Someone else	5	3	18	7	1	26	11	2	7
Did not vote in this race	3	2	11	4	2	11	-	7	-
Undecided	8	7	19	11	6	20	14	-	14
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	-
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin: Scott Wiener minus Connie Chan (points)	+8.0	+13.9	-8.8	-4.6	+15.2	-12.5	-24.8	+11.1	+6.0
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Connie Chan, Democrat	38	40	34	35	42	32	37	38	33
Scott Wiener, Democrat	46	42	53	30	46	47	43	45	34
Someone else	5	6	2	11	4	4	6	5	11
Did not vote in this race	3	-	-	-	2	4	6	-	-
Undecided	8	11	12	24	6	12	8	13	22
Prefer not to answer	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin: Scott Wiener minus Connie Chan (points)	+8.0	+2.0	+18.9	-5.6	+3.8	+14.6	+6.3	+6.8	+0.3
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Connie Chan, Democrat	16	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Scott Wiener, Democrat	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	62	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	72†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	16.3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q9

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Connie Chan, Democrat” or “Scott Wiener, Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 447.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	79	77	80	81	78	78	79	86	78	68
Probably	19	23	15	18	18	20	18	13	15	28
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	5	*	4	2	3	1	6	4
Unweighted N	447	252	178	50†	147	152	92†	280	61†	86†
Margin of error (±)	6.7	9.0	10.0	22.2	12.7	11.4	12.4	7.1	16.3	14.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	79	78	80	88	n<50	70	80	n<50	79
Probably	19	20	15	12	n<50	26	17	n<50	20
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	4	*	n<50	5	3	n<50	1
Unweighted N	447	371	68†	241	n<50	147	303	n<50	126
Margin of error (±)	6.7	7.6	14.7	7.3	n<50	11.9	8.0	n<50	13.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	79	81	n<50	70	80	n<50	72	n<50	79
Probably	19	17	n<50	25	18	n<50	22	n<50	19
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	n<50	6	3	n<50	5	n<50	3
Unweighted N	447	340	n<50	86†	354	n<50	68†	n<50	447
Margin of error (±)	6.7	7.5	n<50	16.0	7.3	n<50	17.6	n<50	6.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	79	78	81	77	85	74	62	82	n<50
Probably	19	19	17	17	15	24	22	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	5	-	1	16	1	n<50
Unweighted N	447	241	125	74†	246	127	61†	405	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.7	9.0	12.9	15.7	8.9	12.5	18.7	6.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	79	78	83	<i>87</i>	73	n<50
Probably	19	14	17	<i>13</i>	26	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	8	-	-	*	n<50
Unweighted N	447	110	107	<i>85†</i>	100	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.7	13.7	13.1	<i>14.7</i>	14.0	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q10

Q10 California's 17th Assembly District covers the eastern side of San Francisco. If its 2028 election were held today with these candidates, who would you vote for?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Bilal Mahmood	10	13	9	<i>23</i>	17	7	5	8	14	14
Rafael Mandelman	10	9	11	<i>3</i>	8	10	15	12	14	7
Dean Preston	13	12	12	<i>15</i>	16	12	9	16	12	9
Someone else	9	10	7	<i>1</i>	8	10	10	8	13	7
Undecided	58	55	61	<i>58</i>	52	61	61	56	48	62
Unweighted N	856	498	315	<i>88†</i>	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	<i>15.5</i>	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Bilal Mahmood	10	13	6	8	5	14	13	-	9
Rafael Mandelman	10	12	6	14	6	8	12	4	9
Dean Preston	13	15	8	18	13	10	13	3	16
Someone else	9	7	12	6	14	9	5	24	11
Undecided	58	53	69	54	62	59	57	68	55
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Bilal Mahmood	10	12	1	9	13	2	7	10	10
Rafael Mandelman	10	11	6	9	12	5	5	9	11
Dean Preston	13	15	3	9	13	6	24	12	13
Someone else	9	6	24	10	5	24	15	10	7
Undecided	58	55	67	63	57	64	50	58	58
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Bilal Mahmood	10	10	16	5	14	7	5	12	4
Rafael Mandelman	10	13	11	9	13	8	6	13	2
Dean Preston	13	14	14	11	15	11	11	14	4
Someone else	9	5	4	12	8	7	11	4	21
Undecided	58	58	55	63	50	68	68	57	69
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Bilal Mahmood	10	11	15	6	13	5
Rafael Mandelman	10	7	12	2	17	9
Dean Preston	13	21	4	39	4	9
Someone else	9	2	5	9	10	20
Undecided	58	58	64	44	56	57
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q11

Q11 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
A great deal	56	55	56	53	55	56	56	60	56	50
Some	29	30	28	29	28	31	27	26	37	32
A little	9	7	11	10	9	7	10	8	2	10
Not at all	4	5	3	3	3	4	6	5	4	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	3
Prefer not to answer	1	*	2	-	3	1	-	-	*	2
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
A great deal	56	59	49	63	53	51	60	49	53
Some	29	27	33	25	29	33	26	38	31
A little	9	7	12	7	13	8	9	5	8
Not at all	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	1	5
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	-	-	2	*	7	1
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	56	59	47	49	58	45	51	66	50
Some	29	25	39	36	27	41	30	23	32
A little	9	9	11	6	9	4	9	8	9
Not at all	4	4	2	6	4	4	8	3	5
Don't know / No opinion	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	*	2
Prefer not to answer	1	1	*	1	1	5	-	-	2
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
A great deal	56	67	35	25	100	-	-	56	<i>10</i>
Some	29	19	50	49	-	100	-	30	<i>50</i>
A little	9	6	8	19	-	-	<i>68</i>	7	<i>22</i>
Not at all	4	5	5	4	-	-	<i>32</i>	4	<i>16</i>
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	<i>1</i>
Prefer not to answer	1	1	*	2	-	-	-	1	-
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
A great deal	56	67	59	58	48	54
Some	29	16	24	30	42	30
A little	9	11	7	6	7	8
Not at all	4	5	6	4	2	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	3	1	1	1
Prefer not to answer	1	*	1	-	-	4
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q12

Q12 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 557.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very enthusiastic	52	49	55	37	41	59	62	59	42	48
Somewhat enthusiastic	28	30	26	38	34	26	19	22	34	34
Not very enthusiastic	13	13	13	25	15	9	13	13	20	12
Not at all enthusiastic	4	6	3	1	2	5	6	5	4	2
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	-	7	1	*	1	-	5
Unweighted N	557	306	219	60†	167	203	113	324	78†	115
Margin of error (±)	6.0	8.3	8.9	19.9	12.1	9.8	11.5	6.7	15.0	12.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very enthusiastic	52	53	51	58	62	47	55	n<50	47
Somewhat enthusiastic	28	27	29	24	15	34	30	n<50	26
Not very enthusiastic	13	14	12	12	17	14	13	n<50	18
Not at all enthusiastic	4	3	6	5	5	2	2	n<50	8
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	1	-	4	1	n<50	*
Unweighted N	557	439	101	272	50†	193	330	n<50	173
Margin of error (±)	6.0	7.1	12.2	7.1	16.5	10.4	7.5	n<50	11.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	52	54	n<50	47	55	54	27	n<50	52
Somewhat enthusiastic	28	28	n<50	30	28	11	40	n<50	28
Not very enthusiastic	13	13	n<50	15	13	10	25	n<50	13
Not at all enthusiastic	4	3	n<50	6	2	15	7	n<50	4
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	n<50	1	1	10	1	n<50	3
Unweighted N	557	386	n<50	121	393	58†	95†	n<50	557
Margin of error (±)	6.0	7.0	n<50	13.9	6.9	18.5	14.7	n<50	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very enthusiastic	52	100	-	-	71	30	45	57	21
Somewhat enthusiastic	28	-	100	-	19	43	26	28	31
Not very enthusiastic	13	-	-	76	6	23	19	11	35
Not at all enthusiastic	4	-	-	24	3	4	10	3	12
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	-	-	1	*	*	2	1
Unweighted N	557	287	150	105	301	162	74†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	6.0	8.1	11.9	13.2	8.0	10.9	17.0	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Very enthusiastic	52	69	52	34	60	44
Somewhat enthusiastic	28	19	33	35	21	25
Not very enthusiastic	13	8	12	26	17	7
Not at all enthusiastic	4	4	*	4	*	15
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	2	1	1	8
Unweighted N	557	127	118	91†	126	76†
Margin of error (±)	6.0	12.6	12.3	14.2	12.3	16.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q13

Q13 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 557.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
0	1	1	*	1	*	2	-	1	5	-
1	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	*	-	*
2	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
3	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
4	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-
5	1	*	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	1
6	1	2	1	1	*	2	2	2	-	*
7	2	2	2	6	1	2	2	2	1	3
8	6	8	5	2	10	4	7	3	5	11
9	87	86	88	87	85	87	90	92	89	81
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	2	*	4	-	*	*	-	3
Prefer not to answer	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-
Unweighted N	557	306	219	60†	167	203	113	324	78†	115
Margin of error (±)	6.0	8.3	8.9	19.9	12.1	9.8	11.5	6.7	15.0	12.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	<i>White non-college</i>	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
0	1	1	1	1	<i>1</i>	1	1	n<50	*
1	*	*	1	*	-	*	-	n<50	1
2	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	n<50	-
3	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	n<50	1
4	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	n<50	*
5	1	*	2	*	<i>2</i>	1	1	n<50	1
6	1	*	4	1	<i>5</i>	*	*	n<50	5
7	2	1	4	1	<i>4</i>	3	2	n<50	3
8	6	7	2	3	<i>2</i>	10	6	n<50	7
9	87	89	85	94	<i>87</i>	82	90	n<50	83
Don't know / No opinion	1	2	*	*	-	2	*	n<50	-
Prefer not to answer	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	n<50	*
Unweighted N	557	439	101	272	<i>50†</i>	193	330	n<50	173
Margin of error (±)	6.0	7.1	12.2	7.1	<i>16.5</i>	10.4	7.5	n<50	11.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	1	1	n<50	*	1	2	1	n<50	1
1	*	-	n<50	1	-	-	2	n<50	*
2	*	*	n<50	-	-	-	1	n<50	*
3	*	*	n<50	*	-	-	2	n<50	*
4	*	*	n<50	-	*	-	*	n<50	*
5	1	1	n<50	-	1	-	4	n<50	1
6	1	*	n<50	4	*	5	5	n<50	1
7	2	1	n<50	6	2	1	8	n<50	2
8	6	6	n<50	9	5	3	11	n<50	6
9	87	89	n<50	79	91	81	65	n<50	87
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	n<50	*	*	8	-	n<50	1
Prefer not to answer	*	*	n<50	*	*	*	-	n<50	*
Unweighted N	557	386	n<50	121	393	58†	95†	n<50	557
Margin of error (±)	6.0	7.0	n<50	13.9	6.9	18.5	14.7	n<50	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
0	1	1	-	3	*	1	<i>3</i>	-	<i>6</i>
1	*	-	-	1	*	-	<i>1</i>	-	<i>2</i>
2	*	-	-	-	-	-	<i>-</i>	-	<i>1</i>
3	*	-	-	1	*	-	<i>*</i>	-	<i>2</i>
4	*	*	*	-	-	*	<i>*</i>	-	<i>1</i>
5	1	-	1	3	-	2	<i>3</i>	-	<i>8</i>
6	1	-	*	7	-	2	<i>4</i>	-	<i>11</i>
7	2	*	3	6	-	4	<i>5</i>	-	<i>17</i>
8	6	4	8	11	2	9	<i>15</i>	-	<i>52</i>
9	87	95	87	68	97	81	<i>68</i>	100	-
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	*	*	*	<i>-</i>	-	<i>-</i>
Prefer not to answer	*	-	-	*	*	-	<i>-</i>	-	<i>-</i>
Unweighted N	557	287	150	105	301	162	<i>74†</i>	481	<i>69†</i>
Margin of error (±)	6.0	8.1	11.9	13.2	8.0	10.9	<i>17.0</i>	6.3	<i>18.6</i>

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	<i>Conservative, Libertarian and none of these</i>
0	1	1	1	*	*	*
1	*	1	-	-	-	*
2	*	-	-	-	-	-
3	*	-	-	*	-	<i>1</i>
4	*	1	-	*	-	-
5	1	-	1	<i>2</i>	1	-
6	1	1	*	-	-	<i>7</i>
7	2	*	-	<i>1</i>	5	<i>2</i>
8	6	7	10	<i>2</i>	2	<i>8</i>
9	87	90	88	<i>94</i>	92	<i>75</i>
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	*	-	-	<i>7</i>
Prefer not to answer	*	-	-	<i>1</i>	-	*
Unweighted N	557	127	118	<i>91†</i>	126	<i>76†</i>
Margin of error (±)	6.0	12.6	12.3	<i>14.2</i>	12.3	<i>16.8</i>

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14

Q14 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Saikat Chakrabarti, or have you not heard of them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	12	10	12	16	15	9	10	14	13	9
Somewhat favorable	22	20	23	25	24	27	15	24	23	20
Somewhat unfavorable	21	23	20	34	26	19	15	22	11	26
Strongly unfavorable	21	23	19	10	20	23	22	21	24	17
Have not heard of them	11	11	12	9	9	10	17	8	10	16
Don't know / No opinion	13	13	13	5	8	13	21	12	19	12
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	12	11	14	13	16	10	13	4	11
Somewhat favorable	22	23	21	25	21	21	26	6	20
Somewhat unfavorable	21	25	13	23	18	22	23	9	22
Strongly unfavorable	21	21	19	22	16	19	16	46	22
Have not heard of them	11	11	12	7	11	14	8	26	14
Don't know / No opinion	13	9	21	10	18	14	14	9	11
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	No party or other	Harris	<i>Trump</i>	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	12	13	*	10	13	<i>1</i>	14	14	10
Somewhat favorable	22	26	<i>5</i>	18	25	<i>5</i>	25	19	24
Somewhat unfavorable	21	21	<i>16</i>	23	23	<i>13</i>	20	18	23
Strongly unfavorable	21	19	<i>52</i>	17	16	<i>47</i>	17	22	20
Have not heard of them	11	9	<i>10</i>	20	9	<i>25</i>	12	16	9
Don't know / No opinion	13	13	<i>18</i>	12	14	<i>9</i>	12	11	15
Unweighted N	856	581	<i>61†</i>	200	624	<i>89†</i>	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	<i>19.8</i>	10.4	5.4	<i>15.2</i>	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	12	10	9	10	14	8	<i>12</i>	11	<i>4</i>
Somewhat favorable	22	24	26	22	23	25	<i>12</i>	26	<i>12</i>
Somewhat unfavorable	21	20	31	26	18	29	<i>16</i>	24	<i>24</i>
Strongly unfavorable	21	23	8	21	26	10	<i>17</i>	20	<i>8</i>
Have not heard of them	11	10	7	8	10	11	<i>20</i>	7	<i>19</i>
Don't know / No opinion	13	14	18	13	10	16	<i>23</i>	12	<i>33</i>
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	<i>97†</i>	481	<i>69†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	<i>14.3</i>	6.3	<i>18.6</i>

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	12	22	7	28	4	6
Somewhat favorable	22	31	17	46	15	10
Somewhat unfavorable	21	17	30	11	29	16
Strongly unfavorable	21	13	20	3	28	34
Have not heard of them	11	13	7	4	9	22
Don't know / No opinion	13	5	20	8	16	13
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	11	11	12	2	12	8	17	12	8	11
Somewhat approve	28	27	31	21	22	31	33	34	23	23
Somewhat disapprove	20	24	17	26	21	23	14	21	19	20
Strongly disapprove	27	30	22	28	27	28	25	23	33	31
Don't know / No opinion	14	8	19	23	18	10	10	11	16	15
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	11	10	14	12	11	11	12	-	12
Somewhat approve	28	26	34	31	42	23	37	1	19
Somewhat disapprove	20	24	11	26	8	20	22	12	19
Strongly disapprove	27	29	24	22	24	31	15	79	36
Don't know / No opinion	14	12	17	9	15	15	14	8	13
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	11	13	1	7	13	-	6	16	8
Somewhat approve	28	33	3	19	34	2	17	32	26
Somewhat disapprove	20	20	14	25	22	15	15	12	26
Strongly disapprove	27	21	71	35	17	76	43	31	24
Don't know / No opinion	14	14	12	15	13	8	20	10	17
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	11	11	1	8	13	6	11	8	10
Somewhat approve	28	27	32	14	29	33	19	27	20
Somewhat disapprove	20	27	30	17	19	21	26	28	13
Strongly disapprove	27	22	17	38	30	25	16	24	21
Don't know / No opinion	14	13	19	23	9	16	28	14	37
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	11	11	17	2	13	8
Somewhat approve	28	27	45	13	35	9
Somewhat disapprove	20	29	27	13	16	14
Strongly disapprove	27	24	5	54	15	58
Don't know / No opinion	14	8	6	18	21	11
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q16

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	6	6	7	1	7	5	9	5	12	7
Somewhat approve	22	20	25	12	23	19	28	27	18	17
Somewhat disapprove	28	30	26	42	26	31	21	30	22	29
Strongly disapprove	36	41	30	30	34	38	37	33	38	38
Don't know / No opinion	8	3	12	16	10	7	4	5	10	8
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	6	4	12	4	8	8	9	-	2
Somewhat approve	22	22	22	27	25	18	28	2	16
Somewhat disapprove	28	32	20	31	28	28	32	9	27
Strongly disapprove	36	36	35	33	31	38	23	86	47
Don't know / No opinion	8	5	12	4	7	9	8	3	8
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	6	9	1	2	8	-	5	8	5
Somewhat approve	22	26	6	13	27	2	12	23	21
Somewhat disapprove	28	29	13	30	32	12	19	23	31
Strongly disapprove	36	28	74	49	27	82	49	40	33
Don't know / No opinion	8	8	7	6	7	4	15	6	10
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	6	5	4	6	7	6	4	5	9
Somewhat approve	22	25	19	15	22	21	27	22	18
Somewhat disapprove	28	33	37	19	24	30	39	33	21
Strongly disapprove	36	30	27	48	40	35	17	33	27
Don't know / No opinion	8	6	13	12	7	7	13	8	25
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	6	6	12	1	8	4
Somewhat approve	22	25	30	9	27	10
Somewhat disapprove	28	33	37	19	31	14
Strongly disapprove	36	32	16	64	27	63
Don't know / No opinion	8	4	6	8	7	9
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q17

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	8	10	6	*	5	7	14	4	12	11
Somewhat approve	6	6	5	1	3	7	8	4	12	6
Somewhat disapprove	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	5	2	1
Strongly disapprove	82	79	85	97	88	81	74	87	74	79
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	-	2	2	*	*	-	4
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	8	6	12	3	7	11	1	71	3
Somewhat approve	6	4	8	3	6	7	*	27	10
Somewhat disapprove	3	3	3	4	6	1	1	1	7
Strongly disapprove	82	87	73	89	82	78	97	2	79
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	4	*	-	3	1	*	1
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	8	3	50	11	*	55	4	9	7
Somewhat approve	6	2	35	10	*	33	11	6	5
Somewhat disapprove	3	2	3	6	2	6	7	3	3
Strongly disapprove	82	92	12	72	97	7	74	80	83
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	*	1	1	-	4	2	1
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	8	9	1	7	8	6	6	7	2
Somewhat approve	6	5	7	6	4	11	2	5	8
Somewhat disapprove	3	2	2	7	1	4	6	2	13
Strongly disapprove	82	84	89	79	85	77	86	86	70
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	1	7
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	8	*	*	1	6	35
Somewhat approve	6	*	*	-	8	21
Somewhat disapprove	3	-	1	2	7	4
Strongly disapprove	82	99	95	97	79	39
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	4	-	1	1
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q18

Q18 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	10	10	11	-	8	10	16	9	15	10
Somewhat approve	34	33	35	27	32	37	33	36	25	33
Somewhat disapprove	27	28	25	41	30	25	21	33	22	21
Strongly disapprove	26	27	23	21	26	25	26	19	34	30
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	6	11	4	2	3	2	4	5
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	10	6	20	8	14	11	14	-	5
Somewhat approve	34	36	29	38	30	32	44	2	25
Somewhat disapprove	27	29	22	34	31	22	27	8	30
Strongly disapprove	26	26	24	19	22	31	11	91	36
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	5	2	3	5	4	*	4
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	10	13	-	5	12	-	8	14	8
Somewhat approve	34	41	2	21	41	2	21	34	33
Somewhat disapprove	27	27	22	28	29	15	23	22	30
Strongly disapprove	26	16	75	41	15	81	42	28	24
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	1	6	3	2	6	2	5
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	10	10	10	-	11	11	4	9	3
Somewhat approve	34	40	28	24	34	30	41	32	42
Somewhat disapprove	27	29	37	23	27	24	35	32	13
Strongly disapprove	26	19	20	42	26	29	15	23	27
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	5	10	2	5	4	4	15
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	10	9	18	2	12	2
Somewhat approve	34	42	46	14	38	17
Somewhat disapprove	27	32	28	44	23	16
Strongly disapprove	26	16	7	35	21	63
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	1	6	5	3
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q19

Q19 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	6	8	5	*	4	6	11	3	9	9
Somewhat approve	7	8	7	1	5	8	10	5	16	7
Somewhat disapprove	6	10	3	3	6	8	7	5	11	8
Strongly disapprove	78	73	82	90	83	77	70	85	62	74
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	3	6	2	1	3	2	2	2
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	6	5	9	2	6	9	1	55	3
Somewhat approve	7	5	11	5	7	9	2	34	10
Somewhat disapprove	6	5	10	5	4	9	4	8	11
Strongly disapprove	78	83	66	87	80	71	91	2	75
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	*	2
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	6	3	28	11	*	40	5	7	6
Somewhat approve	7	3	46	10	1	38	8	9	6
Somewhat disapprove	6	6	16	7	5	15	11	9	5
Strongly disapprove	78	87	10	68	92	4	71	74	80
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	*	4	2	2	5	1	3
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	6	8	2	2	6	6	2	5	3
Somewhat approve	7	5	6	11	5	12	7	6	7
Somewhat disapprove	6	4	7	6	6	8	9	4	9
Strongly disapprove	78	81	83	76	81	71	80	82	72
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	3	6	2	3	3	3	9
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	6	1	-	-	3	29
Somewhat approve	7	1	3	*	12	22
Somewhat disapprove	6	2	4	3	6	16
Strongly disapprove	78	97	92	95	74	33
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	1	1	5	*
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20

Q20 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Stay on their current course	18	18	18	9	18	16	24	16	19	19
Change direction	70	71	69	75	71	74	64	72	71	70
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	13	16	11	10	12	12	10	11
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Stay on their current course	18	15	24	15	18	19	21	14	13
Change direction	70	74	63	75	66	70	67	80	78
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	13	10	16	11	12	6	9
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	18	22	7	6	20	8	14	17	18
Change direction	70	67	83	79	69	79	75	71	70
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	10	14	11	13	11	12	12
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Stay on their current course	18	18	19	13	19	17	13	17	19
Change direction	70	70	73	71	71	73	67	72	65
Don't know / No opinion	12	12	8	15	10	10	21	11	16
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Stay on their current course	18	13	19	4	26	18
Change direction	70	81	66	93	58	73
Don't know / No opinion	12	7	16	3	16	9
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q21

Q21 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Jeffries should become Speaker	22	24	22	5	23	21	29	23	22	23
Democrats should choose someone else	47	52	42	57	43	53	42	45	47	52
It doesn't matter to me	12	13	9	13	12	12	10	12	13	10
Don't know / No opinion	19	10	27	24	22	14	19	20	19	15
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Jeffries should become Speaker	22	21	27	23	24	23	27	-	20
Democrats should choose someone else	47	52	39	47	40	51	45	55	50
It doesn't matter to me	12	12	11	13	9	11	7	31	14
Don't know / No opinion	19	16	23	17	27	16	21	14	16
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	22	25	3	19	27	1	14	27	19
Democrats should choose someone else	47	45	67	47	46	50	56	48	47
It doesn't matter to me	12	10	21	14	8	32	11	12	11
Don't know / No opinion	19	20	9	20	18	17	19	13	23
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Jeffries should become Speaker	22	21	20	13	24	23	12	20	17
Democrats should choose someone else	47	47	50	45	53	41	39	49	36
It doesn't matter to me	12	10	9	14	8	14	20	10	11
Don't know / No opinion	19	22	22	27	15	23	29	21	36
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Jeffries should become Speaker	22	19	33	8	32	8
Democrats should choose someone else	47	60	40	68	32	52
It doesn't matter to me	12	7	9	6	12	25
Don't know / No opinion	19	13	18	17	24	15
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22

Q22 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	14	16	13	5	16	15	16	12	17	17
Democrats should choose someone else	64	67	61	66	59	69	64	70	59	61
It doesn't matter to me	8	10	6	9	7	7	9	7	11	8
Don't know / No opinion	13	7	20	20	18	9	10	11	13	14
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	14	13	18	12	15	17	19	-	10
Democrats should choose someone else	64	69	57	72	64	60	63	66	71
It doesn't matter to me	8	7	9	6	7	9	4	28	10
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	16	10	14	14	15	6	9
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	14	18	3	8	17	1	18	16	13
Democrats should choose someone else	64	62	71	70	66	60	62	67	63
It doesn't matter to me	8	6	23	9	5	29	6	8	8
Don't know / No opinion	13	14	2	13	13	10	14	9	16
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Schumer should become Majority Leader	14	12	17	10	15	16	8	13	15
Democrats should choose someone else	64	64	65	63	71	59	54	66	46
It doesn't matter to me	8	6	3	14	4	10	16	6	9
Don't know / No opinion	13	17	15	13	10	15	23	15	30
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Schumer should become Majority Leader	14	12	24	3	17	7
Democrats should choose someone else	64	76	62	82	59	58
It doesn't matter to me	8	3	2	4	8	25
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	12	11	16	10
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q23

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	3	4	3	2	5	4	3	1	5	6
Somewhat favorable	10	11	9	3	5	10	16	7	16	10
Somewhat unfavorable	24	22	28	14	23	25	29	28	21	20
Strongly unfavorable	56	57	54	74	58	58	46	61	51	54
Not familiar enough to say	4	4	5	-	7	2	5	2	5	7
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	7	3	1	1	1	2	3
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	1	9	1	2	6	4	8	1
Somewhat favorable	10	8	15	7	8	11	8	17	10
Somewhat unfavorable	24	27	18	29	22	21	26	21	23
Strongly unfavorable	56	59	52	62	61	53	58	37	61
Not familiar enough to say	4	4	5	1	5	7	2	18	3
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	No party or other	Harris	<i>Trump</i>	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	3	12	2	2	6	10	6	1
Somewhat favorable	10	9	11	11	9	18	4	10	9
Somewhat unfavorable	24	24	28	24	24	30	21	21	27
Strongly unfavorable	56	58	45	55	61	29	60	56	56
Not familiar enough to say	4	4	2	5	2	17	2	4	4
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	3
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	3	1	3	-	4	2	5	1	6
Somewhat favorable	10	12	8	4	7	13	12	10	3
Somewhat unfavorable	24	23	34	29	21	32	28	26	32
Strongly unfavorable	56	58	52	64	62	48	52	58	51
Not familiar enough to say	4	4	1	1	4	3	1	3	4
Don't know / No opinion	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	5
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	3	4	1	1	5	6
Somewhat favorable	10	9	5	2	9	19
Somewhat unfavorable	24	12	32	11	38	22
Strongly unfavorable	56	74	56	85	41	41
Not familiar enough to say	4	1	5	-	4	11
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	1	2	4	1
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	6	2	1	5	4	3	2	4	6
Somewhat favorable	12	16	9	11	13	13	12	15	10	9
Somewhat unfavorable	31	31	31	30	37	26	32	34	25	29
Strongly unfavorable	44	37	51	45	35	50	45	46	51	41
Not familiar enough to say	5	5	5	2	5	4	7	2	8	7
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	3	10	5	4	1	1	2	8
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	2	8	2	3	5	3	15	2
Somewhat favorable	12	14	8	18	8	9	13	8	13
Somewhat unfavorable	31	33	25	33	33	28	32	11	34
Strongly unfavorable	44	44	45	44	52	43	45	48	42
Not familiar enough to say	5	3	8	2	1	7	4	15	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	5	1	1	6	2	2	6
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	2	16	5	3	11	8	9	1
Somewhat favorable	12	12	14	12	13	11	9	11	13
Somewhat unfavorable	31	31	16	36	34	17	23	31	31
Strongly unfavorable	44	46	43	39	43	45	53	42	46
Not familiar enough to say	5	5	10	2	3	15	2	6	4
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	2	5	4	1	5	3	5
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	4	1	1	1	3	5	5	1	*
Somewhat favorable	12	15	14	7	12	14	9	15	4
Somewhat unfavorable	31	29	36	34	32	32	28	31	33
Strongly unfavorable	44	50	40	47	47	41	47	46	47
Not familiar enough to say	5	2	5	5	3	5	6	3	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	6	2	5	4	4	12
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	4	3	1	2	3	11
Somewhat favorable	12	8	13	3	18	14
Somewhat unfavorable	31	31	42	26	38	15
Strongly unfavorable	44	56	37	62	29	49
Not familiar enough to say	5	1	3	2	4	11
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	3	5	7	1
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q25

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	4	3	*	4	5	4	2	10	4
Somewhat favorable	13	16	11	6	15	13	14	14	12	10
Somewhat unfavorable	36	32	41	32	39	32	40	37	33	37
Strongly unfavorable	38	42	32	51	31	43	34	39	38	36
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	7	3	8	4	5	3	3	8
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	6	8	4	4	3	4	4	5
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	2	7	2	4	5	3	12	1
Somewhat favorable	13	13	15	15	11	11	12	11	17
Somewhat unfavorable	36	40	27	40	30	36	40	26	31
Strongly unfavorable	38	37	40	38	43	37	35	36	44
Not familiar enough to say	5	6	4	4	2	7	5	14	4
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	7	2	9	5	5	1	2
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	No party or other	Harris	<i>Trump</i>	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	3	7	4	3	10	3	6	2
Somewhat favorable	13	12	18	14	12	17	16	14	13
Somewhat unfavorable	36	39	31	27	39	26	27	35	36
Strongly unfavorable	38	36	41	42	38	33	43	40	36
Not familiar enough to say	5	6	-	6	4	12	7	2	8
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	4	6	5	2	4	4	5
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	4	3	3	-	3	5	4	3	-
Somewhat favorable	13	13	15	8	13	13	11	13	7
Somewhat unfavorable	36	38	36	39	31	44	43	36	40
Strongly unfavorable	38	33	38	42	45	31	24	38	25
Not familiar enough to say	5	8	5	5	4	2	12	5	17
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	3	6	4	5	6	5	10
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	4	4	2	-	4	7
Somewhat favorable	13	10	9	6	17	16
Somewhat unfavorable	36	37	41	35	41	28
Strongly unfavorable	38	39	37	57	28	40
Not familiar enough to say	5	5	6	3	4	8
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	5	-	6	1
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q26

Q26 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	3	3	2	*	4	4	1	1	5	4
Somewhat favorable	10	13	7	10	14	10	7	10	5	10
Somewhat unfavorable	23	25	24	26	20	24	27	22	26	27
Strongly unfavorable	54	50	56	56	49	58	52	60	60	44
Not familiar enough to say	6	5	7	*	8	2	10	4	2	9
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	4	8	5	3	4	3	3	7
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	2	3	2	-	4	2	8	2
Somewhat favorable	10	11	9	10	9	9	11	8	9
Somewhat unfavorable	23	25	20	22	21	27	26	13	23
Strongly unfavorable	54	52	57	60	61	47	52	47	60
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	5	3	6	7	5	17	4
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	6	3	3	6	4	7	3
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	2	3	5	2	8	3	4	2
Somewhat favorable	10	10	14	10	10	14	8	13	8
Somewhat unfavorable	23	25	15	22	25	15	22	21	25
Strongly unfavorable	54	54	52	52	56	39	61	53	54
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	7	6	4	18	2	3	8
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	10	5	4	5	4	5	4
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	3	2	1	1	2	4	<i>6</i>	2	<i>*</i>
Somewhat favorable	10	6	10	13	7	16	<i>7</i>	8	<i>10</i>
Somewhat unfavorable	23	27	27	20	21	25	<i>34</i>	25	<i>29</i>
Strongly unfavorable	54	52	58	57	60	50	<i>39</i>	55	<i>47</i>
Not familiar enough to say	6	9	2	6	5	4	<i>10</i>	6	<i>9</i>
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	3	3	5	2	<i>5</i>	4	<i>5</i>
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	<i>97†</i>	481	<i>69†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	<i>14.3</i>	6.3	<i>18.6</i>

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	3	3	1	*	3	6
Somewhat favorable	10	3	16	-	15	8
Somewhat unfavorable	23	22	28	11	32	19
Strongly unfavorable	54	66	45	89	37	50
Not familiar enough to say	6	4	5	1	7	11
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	5	-	6	5
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q27

Q27 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	5	6	3	*	4	6	5	4	4	5
Somewhat favorable	17	21	15	16	18	15	20	16	19	18
Somewhat unfavorable	34	34	35	42	31	32	38	34	33	37
Strongly unfavorable	32	31	32	18	34	40	26	37	37	24
Not familiar enough to say	6	4	9	6	8	4	8	5	3	9
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	6	17	5	3	3	4	4	6
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	5	3	8	4	3	5	3	17	4
Somewhat favorable	17	20	12	20	7	18	16	22	20
Somewhat unfavorable	34	36	31	33	36	36	37	21	33
Strongly unfavorable	32	31	35	37	38	27	32	22	35
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	8	3	9	8	6	14	5
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	5	3	6	6	6	3	3
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	No party or other	Harris	<i>Trump</i>	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	5	3	15	7	3	12	7	8	3
Somewhat favorable	17	16	27	19	16	30	12	17	17
Somewhat unfavorable	34	35	27	32	38	22	19	35	33
Strongly unfavorable	32	34	28	29	33	21	48	31	33
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	2	8	5	14	8	4	8
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	1	4	5	1	6	4	5
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Strongly favorable	5	4	2	1	6	5	1	3	-
Somewhat favorable	17	19	19	12	19	20	8	19	9
Somewhat unfavorable	34	32	36	39	28	39	50	32	44
Strongly unfavorable	32	31	34	35	37	28	25	35	24
Not familiar enough to say	6	9	4	8	5	3	15	6	12
Don't know / No opinion	5	6	5	4	5	5	2	5	12
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	5	1	3	-	8	11
Somewhat favorable	17	12	13	*	30	22
Somewhat unfavorable	34	36	44	34	34	24
Strongly unfavorable	32	41	27	63	15	28
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	7	1	5	11
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	5	2	8	3
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q28

Q28 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Donald Trump	13	15	11	2	7	15	21	9	25	15
Kamala Harris	78	74	82	87	84	76	72	86	63	75
Someone else	4	5	3	2	4	6	2	3	8	3
I did not vote	3	3	3	9	3	2	3	2	3	5
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Donald Trump	13	10	21	7	15	17	1	95	12
Kamala Harris	78	83	69	89	77	72	95	-	68
Someone else	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	1	11
I did not vote	3	3	4	1	2	5	2	*	7
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	2	*	2	2	*	3	3
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	13	4	86	20	-	100	-	14	12
Kamala Harris	78	91	5	60	100	-	-	79	77
Someone else	4	3	3	9	-	-	56	5	4
I did not vote	3	2	5	8	-	-	44	1	5
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	2
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Donald Trump	13	13	5	18	11	19	9	12	11
Kamala Harris	78	82	79	66	81	72	81	81	57
Someone else	4	3	6	6	5	4	2	4	9
I did not vote	3	2	7	10	2	4	9	3	18
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	3	*	2	1	*	1	6
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Donald Trump	13	*	2	-	12	55
Kamala Harris	78	95	95	84	78	31
Someone else	4	1	1	13	5	6
I did not vote	3	3	1	3	4	4
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	1	-	1	4
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q34

Q34 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Own	39	41	40	3	27	48	53	38	35	42
Rent	51	50	51	84	66	42	38	56	56	47
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	5	8	12	6	6	5	4	7	7
Prefer not to answer	4	4	2	1	1	4	5	1	2	4
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Own	39	45	27	45	20	41	37	42	45
Rent	51	50	56	52	69	49	55	40	47
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	4	13	2	11	7	5	15	5
Prefer not to answer	4	2	4	1	*	4	3	3	3
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	39	39	27	45	39	47	29	39	39
Rent	51	52	60	45	53	42	50	55	48
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	6	5	6	5	9	12	5	7
Prefer not to answer	4	3	8	3	3	3	9	1	5
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Own	39	47	34	29	40	40	36	43	18
Rent	51	44	51	62	52	49	50	47	62
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	6	8	5	5	6	8	6	7
Prefer not to answer	4	4	7	5	2	4	6	4	14
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Own	39	28	40	19	57	47
Rent	51	65	53	77	35	39
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	7	5	1	5	10
Prefer not to answer	4	*	3	3	3	4
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q35

Q35 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Housing	36	35	35	60	52	31	18	33	35	40
Health care	14	13	15	4	11	17	14	14	17	12
Groceries	13	12	14	12	11	17	12	15	15	10
Utilities	7	6	9	-	1	4	18	7	8	7
Transportation	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	*
Child care	2	2	3	-	8	1	*	1	-	5
Education	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	3	2
Another cost	3	5	2	3	1	3	6	3	4	3
None of these is hard to afford	20	22	18	18	14	20	27	23	15	18
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	*	1	2
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Housing	36	37	34	33	33	39	37	13	38
Health care	14	14	13	14	16	13	13	26	12
Groceries	13	11	19	13	23	11	14	9	12
Utilities	7	5	11	6	12	7	7	8	7
Transportation	1	2	*	3	1	*	1	*	2
Child care	2	3	*	1	*	4	3	-	2
Education	2	2	2	2	-	3	2	1	3
Another cost	3	3	4	3	1	4	3	3	5
None of these is hard to afford	20	21	17	26	14	17	19	40	17
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	*	*	*	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	36	38	15	35	40	14	37	36	35
Health care	14	13	23	13	12	21	14	11	16
Groceries	13	14	7	12	14	7	14	16	11
Utilities	7	7	10	6	7	9	4	5	8
Transportation	1	1	1	2	1	-	3	2	1
Child care	2	3	-	1	2	1	4	1	3
Education	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	3
Another cost	3	3	6	5	3	7	6	4	3
None of these is hard to afford	20	19	33	20	19	35	10	22	18
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	1	4	1	3	4	2	2
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Housing	36	28	43	38	33	39	34	35	32
Health care	14	16	13	20	16	9	18	15	21
Groceries	13	15	5	12	16	9	13	11	11
Utilities	7	8	8	8	6	9	7	7	16
Transportation	1	2	*	*	2	1	2	1	*
Child care	2	3	7	-	2	3	3	4	*
Education	2	4	1	1	2	2	*	3	1
Another cost	3	4	1	5	4	4	2	3	5
None of these is hard to afford	20	19	19	16	19	23	16	20	4
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	*	1	2	4	1	9
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Housing	36	43	37	60	22	23
Health care	14	19	11	8	12	18
Groceries	13	16	12	16	12	12
Utilities	7	3	6	5	10	11
Transportation	1	1	2	3	1	1
Child care	2	1	6	-	3	-
Education	2	1	2	-	2	6
Another cost	3	1	5	1	6	3
None of these is hard to afford	20	15	18	8	31	24
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	2	-	1	2
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q37

Q37 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q36 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 506. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Democrat	75	75	76	74	68	78	80	76	68	74
Not very strong Democrat	22	22	21	24	29	19	16	20	26	25
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	6	*
Unweighted N	506	270	227	67†	148	175	113	347	63†	83†
Margin of error (±)	5.9	8.2	8.4	17.6	11.8	9.9	11.2	6.3	14.9	14.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Democrat	75	73	81	73	n<50	73	75	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	22	23	18	22	n<50	26	22	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	4	1	4	n<50	2	3	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	506	420	82†	299	n<50	146	506	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.9	6.6	12.9	6.5	n<50	11.5	5.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Democrat	75	75	n<50	n<50	76	n<50	n<50	81	72
Not very strong Democrat	22	21	n<50	n<50	21	n<50	n<50	16	25
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	3	3
Unweighted N	506	474	n<50	n<50	467	n<50	n<50	176	330
Margin of error (±)	5.9	6.1	n<50	n<50	6.1	n<50	n<50	9.5	7.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	0-8
Strong Democrat	75	76	77	n<50	79	67	75	75	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	22	22	20	n<50	19	28	23	22	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	n<50	2	5	2	3	n<50
Unweighted N	506	187	92†	n<50	323	122	55†	303	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.9	10.1	14.3	n<50	7.2	12.4	18.2	7.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strong Democrat	75	84	83	67	58	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	22	14	15	30	36	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	3	6	n<50
Unweighted N	506	146	163	73†	100	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.9	11.2	10.6	14.1	13.1	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q38 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q36 “Republican”)

[illegible][illegible]

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Republican	86	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	57†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	19.7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Strong Republican	86	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	57†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	19.7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40

Q40 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Conservative	9	9	9	1	4	7	17	4	16	13
Moderate	22	26	19	13	16	25	28	22	27	23
Liberal	23	22	26	26	27	20	23	27	12	22
Progressive	21	16	27	25	26	22	15	25	16	20
Socialist	12	10	11	31	17	9	5	15	14	9
Libertarian	4	7	1	*	5	4	5	4	5	4
None of these	5	7	3	3	4	7	5	3	6	7
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	3	*	2	7	1	1	4	3
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Conservative	9	6	13	3	4	14	1	69	6
Moderate	22	26	15	25	13	24	20	12	31
Liberal	23	23	24	26	31	20	33	*	9
Progressive	21	23	17	26	22	19	28	1	14
Socialist	12	13	10	15	15	10	12	1	17
Libertarian	4	4	4	3	5	4	*	15	9
None of these	5	3	10	1	8	7	2	2	13
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	7	-	2	3	4	-	1
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	No party or other	Harris	<i>Trump</i>	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	9	3	58	12	1	54	3	9	8
Moderate	22	21	20	28	23	21	25	21	23
Liberal	23	28	*	13	28	3	6	24	22
Progressive	21	25	1	14	26	1	12	19	23
Socialist	12	14	5	10	13	-	26	13	12
Libertarian	4	2	8	11	2	15	3	6	3
None of these	5	4	8	8	4	7	16	6	4
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	-	4	3	-	10	1	5
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Conservative	9	9	5	7	8	10	3	7	8
Moderate	22	26	18	23	19	32	17	24	16
Liberal	23	22	27	16	24	19	24	23	23
Progressive	21	30	15	15	25	12	26	23	19
Socialist	12	8	15	20	13	13	10	13	5
Libertarian	4	1	6	4	4	6	2	3	3
None of these	5	3	3	9	6	2	9	3	13
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	11	6	1	4	7	4	13
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Conservative	9	-	-	-	-	48
Moderate	22	-	-	-	100	-
Liberal	23	-	100	-	-	-
Progressive	21	100	-	-	-	-
Socialist	12	-	-	100	-	-
Libertarian	4	-	-	-	-	23
None of these	5	-	-	-	-	29
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q41

Q41 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Yes	22	21	22	16	23	23	22	19	18	27
No	76	78	75	84	75	75	76	80	81	73
Prefer not to answer	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	-
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Yes	22	21	25	18	20	25	24	19	17
No	76	78	73	81	80	75	74	78	80
Prefer not to answer	2	1	2	1	*	*	1	3	3
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	22	23	26	15	23	18	20	21	23
No	76	75	68	83	76	79	69	78	74
Prefer not to answer	2	2	6	2	1	3	11	1	3
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Yes	22	24	29	9	24	19	21	23	24
No	76	74	69	87	73	81	77	75	67
Prefer not to answer	2	2	2	4	3	1	2	2	9
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Yes	22	26	20	24	21	19
No	76	73	79	75	79	76
Prefer not to answer	2	1	2	1	*	5
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q42

Q42 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 856. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Under \$25,000	7	6	8	7	6	8	7	6	10	7
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	10	11	14	5	9	15	8	19	10
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	15	12	18	14	12	13	21	16	21	13
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	26	26	22	27	28	25	27	20	29
\$200,000 or more	32	36	28	41	46	32	15	34	20	34
Prefer not to answer	10	11	8	3	4	10	17	9	10	8
Unweighted N	856	498	315	88†	251	308	194	518	118	171
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.5	7.2	15.5	9.3	7.8	9.1	5.3	11.7	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Under \$25,000	7	3	16	3	13	7	6	5	9
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	5	23	4	20	12	9	26	8
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	15	13	21	13	26	15	16	18	13
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	28	22	28	26	27	25	28	27
\$200,000 or more	32	41	10	43	9	31	36	14	30
Prefer not to answer	10	10	8	9	7	8	8	10	13
Unweighted N	856	672	163	434	82†	289	506	57†	269
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.5	9.8	5.6	12.9	8.3	5.9	19.7	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under \$25,000	7	7	5	6	6	6	6	9	6
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	8	32	10	8	20	14	10	11
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	15	16	17	13	15	17	20	16	14
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	25	25	29	27	30	17	27	25
\$200,000 or more	32	33	11	33	35	14	29	30	33
Prefer not to answer	10	11	9	10	9	13	12	9	11
Unweighted N	856	581	61†	200	624	89†	127	299	557
Margin of error (±)	4.7	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.2	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Under \$25,000	7	3	8	9	4	7	<i>14</i>	5	<i>12</i>
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	7	13	19	7	20	<i>8</i>	11	<i>11</i>
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	15	14	13	15	15	13	<i>14</i>	13	<i>18</i>
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	31	19	21	32	20	<i>18</i>	26	<i>25</i>
\$200,000 or more	32	32	41	25	31	34	<i>30</i>	35	<i>19</i>
Prefer not to answer	10	14	6	10	11	6	<i>17</i>	11	<i>15</i>
Unweighted N	856	287	150	105	513	225	97†	481	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.2	6.0	9.3	14.3	6.3	18.6

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Under \$25,000	7	6	6	9	2	9
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	8	5	14	10	15
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	15	13	15	24	12	18
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	37	25	30	22	20
\$200,000 or more	32	29	40	19	46	19
Prefer not to answer	10	7	9	5	9	18
Unweighted N	856	187	189	140	197	121
Margin of error (±)	4.7	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.5	13.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q43

Q43 Which of these do you think would do the most to bring down inflation?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 850. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	21	27	15	24	23	21	19	23	18	21
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	13	11	14	25	19	9	6	12	15	14
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	3	2	5	2	*	3	7	4	4	3
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	11	17	6	9	11	9	15	8	15	14
None of these	34	31	35	16	30	42	34	37	33	28
Don't know / No opinion	18	12	24	23	17	16	18	16	16	20
Unweighted N	850	493	315	87†	247	307	194	514	117	171
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.2	15.7	9.4	7.8	9.1	5.4	11.8	10.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	21	26	11	27	12	21	23	10	20
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	13	15	7	12	11	14	15	-	13
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	9	4
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	11	10	15	8	7	14	5	49	15
None of these	34	32	38	35	42	29	33	23	38
Don't know / No opinion	18	15	24	14	24	19	22	10	11
Unweighted N	850	667	163	430	82†	288	504	55†	267
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.5	9.8	5.7	12.9	8.4	5.9	20.1	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	21	21	7	25	24	8	13	25	18
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	13	15	-	9	14	1	19	9	15
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	3	3	12	3	2	8	9	5	2
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	11	6	57	16	5	48	13	12	11
None of these	34	35	19	35	36	20	35	38	31
Don't know / No opinion	18	21	6	12	18	15	12	10	23
Unweighted N	850	577	61†	198	621	87†	126	298	552
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.6	19.8	10.4	5.4	15.5	12.4	7.8	6.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	21	17	26	10	20	26	<i>17</i>	20	<i>8</i>
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	13	18	14	8	15	8	<i>16</i>	15	<i>11</i>
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	3	3	1	2	4	3	<i>2</i>	2	<i>5</i>
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	11	10	7	20	11	10	<i>12</i>	11	<i>11</i>
None of these	34	30	27	37	34	29	<i>40</i>	28	<i>43</i>
Don't know / No opinion	18	21	24	23	17	22	<i>12</i>	24	<i>21</i>
Unweighted N	850	285	148	104	510	223	96†	477	68†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.2	12.0	13.3	6.0	9.4	14.4	6.3	18.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	21	14	28	12	31	16
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	13	26	6	32	6	3
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	3	2	2	3	5	6
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	11	4	7	1	13	32
None of these	34	38	36	33	27	33
Don't know / No opinion	18	16	21	19	17	10
Unweighted N	850	186	188	140	195	119
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	9.8	10.8	9.6	13.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q44 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q44 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q45 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 431. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	8	8	8	n<50	11	9	1	7	15	9
Somewhat support	29	32	25	n<50	44	24	22	33	23	27
Somewhat oppose	15	13	19	n<50	8	19	16	16	11	17
Strongly oppose	25	33	18	n<50	15	28	33	23	31	25
Don't know / No opinion	22	15	30	n<50	21	20	27	20	19	22
Unweighted N	431	244	167	n<50	130	152	95†	263	65†	76†
Margin of error (±)	6.6	9.3	9.8	n<50	11.2	11.0	13.7	7.4	16.2	15.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	8	9	6	7	n<50	11	9	n<50	10
Somewhat support	29	34	19	36	n<50	26	35	n<50	28
Somewhat oppose	15	17	12	19	n<50	15	16	n<50	17
Strongly oppose	25	23	30	22	n<50	27	14	n<50	32
Don't know / No opinion	22	17	33	16	n<50	21	27	n<50	14
Unweighted N	431	346	77†	226	n<50	141	262	n<50	133
Margin of error (±)	6.6	7.0	14.8	7.8	n<50	12.1	7.9	n<50	12.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	<i>No party or other</i>	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	8	10	n<50	6	9	n<50	12	4	11
Somewhat support	29	34	n<50	24	36	n<50	18	27	31
Somewhat oppose	15	14	n<50	21	17	n<50	12	22	10
Strongly oppose	25	16	n<50	35	15	n<50	35	25	25
Don't know / No opinion	22	27	n<50	14	23	n<50	24	22	22
Unweighted N	431	309	n<50	87†	321	n<50	64†	160	271
Margin of error (±)	6.6	7.4	n<50	15.3	7.2	n<50	16.4	10.9	8.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	8	11	9	n<50	9	7	n<50	12	n<50
Somewhat support	29	34	36	n<50	32	28	n<50	33	n<50
Somewhat oppose	15	11	12	n<50	17	16	n<50	10	n<50
Strongly oppose	25	24	26	n<50	25	27	n<50	23	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	22	21	17	n<50	17	22	n<50	22	n<50
Unweighted N	431	142	78†	n<50	262	116	n<50	240	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	10.9	16.2	n<50	8.3	12.8	n<50	8.6	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	<i>Moderate</i>	<i>Conservative, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly support	8	13	1	35	2	-
Somewhat support	29	44	29	39	26	9
Somewhat oppose	15	14	23	10	19	12
Strongly oppose	25	9	18	2	38	58
Don't know / No opinion	22	20	29	14	15	21
Unweighted N	431	101	91†	74†	94†	58†
Margin of error (±)	6.6	13.1	13.6	14.5	12.2	18.6

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q45 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q45 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. Two that exist today: the U.S. Postal Service, which delivers packages alongside private companies like UPS and FedEx, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, a federally owned company that sells electricity. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q44 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 411. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	22	20	22	n<50	32	21	8	22	18	22
Somewhat support	29	30	28	n<50	26	28	36	29	32	29
Somewhat oppose	14	14	15	n<50	10	16	19	18	9	9
Strongly oppose	18	22	13	n<50	18	20	19	16	28	16
Don't know / No opinion	18	14	22	n<50	14	15	17	14	12	24
Unweighted N	411	245	144	n<50	116	152	97†	248	51†	91†
Margin of error (±)	6.9	9.3	10.8	n<50	14.6	11.3	12.2	7.8	17.2	13.8

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	22	22	22	20	n<50	22	23	n<50	25
Somewhat support	29	30	27	31	n<50	30	36	n<50	21
Somewhat oppose	14	16	9	22	n<50	9	13	n<50	17
Strongly oppose	18	18	18	17	n<50	18	12	n<50	22
Don't know / No opinion	18	14	25	9	n<50	22	16	n<50	16
Unweighted N	411	315	84†	202	n<50	142	238	n<50	132
Margin of error (±)	6.9	8.4	13.0	8.3	n<50	11.8	8.9	n<50	12.5

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	22	24	n<50	16	24	n<50	23	21	22
Somewhat support	29	34	n<50	20	32	n<50	33	28	29
Somewhat oppose	14	12	n<50	17	14	n<50	8	14	14
Strongly oppose	18	13	n<50	26	14	n<50	24	27	13
Don't know / No opinion	18	17	n<50	21	15	n<50	12	10	22
Unweighted N	411	264	n<50	108	295	n<50	62†	135	276
Margin of error (±)	6.9	8.4	n<50	14.4	7.9	n<50	18.7	11.3	8.8

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	22	26	16	24	23	19	25	24	n<50
Somewhat support	29	33	31	21	32	28	21	29	n<50
Somewhat oppose	14	15	18	9	14	15	13	17	n<50
Strongly oppose	18	12	9	22	19	14	26	13	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	18	14	26	26	11	24	15	17	n<50
Unweighted N	411	140	69†	58†	243	105	51†	232	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.9	12.2	17.8	18.1	8.7	13.8	20.3	9.3	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	<i>Moderate</i>	<i>Conservative, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly support	22	48	12	46	8	10
Somewhat support	29	25	39	29	32	13
Somewhat oppose	14	6	12	8	22	19
Strongly oppose	18	7	21	5	20	33
Don't know / No opinion	18	13	16	13	18	24
Unweighted N	411	85†	94†	65†	99†	59†
Margin of error (±)	6.9	15.8	14.3	16.4	13.7	18.7

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q46

Q46 In which of these areas, if any, would you support governments starting businesses like this? Pick all that apply.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 830. Includes those who already voted. Respondents could choose more than one answer, so the answers add to more than 100%.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Building and renting homes	35	33	35	46	48	31	25	34	37	34
Hospitals and clinics	47	44	48	56	57	50	31	52	53	39
Child care centers	45	43	45	64	55	42	32	48	43	41
Making prescription drugs	38	40	35	54	51	33	27	41	43	33
Processing food	14	16	11	25	24	13	3	13	17	15
Grocery stores	27	25	27	45	40	22	16	26	33	28
Refining gasoline	20	23	17	34	26	17	13	17	23	24
Electric utilities	51	54	48	66	64	49	38	55	44	52
Internet service	35	36	34	57	46	30	26	38	33	35
Colleges	36	35	35	57	47	31	25	38	34	33
None of these	17	19	15	6	9	20	23	16	22	16
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	16	17	10	12	16	11	15	15
Unweighted N	830	479	309	84†	245	301	185	504	113	165
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.7	7.3	15.8	9.5	7.9	9.3	5.4	12.0	10.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	<i>White non-college</i>	Non-white	Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	Independent or other
Building and renting homes	35	36	34	35	34	35	39	5	36
Hospitals and clinics	47	51	40	53	48	42	56	7	42
Child care centers	45	47	42	48	50	41	52	9	43
Making prescription drugs	38	41	32	41	39	35	42	7	40
Processing food	14	14	15	13	15	15	13	1	20
Grocery stores	27	27	28	25	28	29	30	-	29
Refining gasoline	20	20	22	16	21	24	18	14	28
Electric utilities	51	56	42	55	53	50	57	8	54
Internet service	35	39	28	38	36	35	39	14	34
Colleges	36	39	29	37	38	34	42	5	33
None of these	17	14	22	15	19	17	9	61	19
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	17	9	16	15	13	19	10
Unweighted N	830	651	159	421	81†	278	492	53†	262
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.5	9.9	5.7	12.9	8.5	6.0	20.5	8.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	<i>Republican</i>	No party or other	Harris	<i>Trump</i>	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Building and renting homes	35	40	7	27	40	7	29	34	35
Hospitals and clinics	47	54	9	34	54	12	41	50	45
Child care centers	45	49	14	41	51	11	45	45	44
Making prescription drugs	38	41	15	37	42	12	43	40	37
Processing food	14	15	5	17	16	2	20	13	15
Grocery stores	27	31	3	23	31	2	29	30	25
Refining gasoline	20	19	20	24	21	12	23	24	18
Electric utilities	51	56	12	47	59	12	44	53	50
Internet service	35	40	19	27	40	12	33	37	34
Colleges	36	41	10	26	41	9	29	37	35
None of these	17	11	64	22	10	57	22	19	15
Don't know / No opinion	13	13	3	15	12	16	13	6	18
Unweighted N	830	567	58†	191	608	83†	124	291	539
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.6	20.3	10.6	5.4	15.9	12.6	7.9	6.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Building and renting homes	35	39	36	26	36	35	<i>33</i>	38	<i>18</i>
Hospitals and clinics	47	54	39	30	54	35	<i>41</i>	48	<i>21</i>
Child care centers	45	49	42	40	53	33	<i>40</i>	46	<i>33</i>
Making prescription drugs	38	38	34	41	44	26	<i>40</i>	38	<i>29</i>
Processing food	14	15	16	14	16	12	<i>14</i>	16	<i>12</i>
Grocery stores	27	29	20	26	33	18	<i>26</i>	27	<i>16</i>
Refining gasoline	20	18	16	22	21	21	<i>17</i>	18	<i>19</i>
Electric utilities	51	54	47	48	57	45	<i>45</i>	53	<i>31</i>
Internet service	35	36	32	39	40	31	<i>29</i>	36	<i>28</i>
Colleges	36	42	28	29	43	23	<i>33</i>	37	<i>26</i>
None of these	17	12	19	19	15	22	<i>13</i>	14	<i>25</i>
Don't know / No opinion	13	14	21	18	10	19	<i>13</i>	15	<i>33</i>
Unweighted N	830	277	145	102	498	217	<i>96†</i>	465	<i>67†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.3	12.0	13.5	6.1	9.5	<i>14.4</i>	6.4	<i>19.1</i>

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Building and renting homes	35	50	34	63	24	16
Hospitals and clinics	47	70	50	77	29	22
Child care centers	45	63	49	75	26	25
Making prescription drugs	38	56	35	67	27	18
Processing food	14	20	10	43	5	7
Grocery stores	27	48	19	61	9	15
Refining gasoline	20	27	11	41	18	16
Electric utilities	51	75	49	78	42	26
Internet service	35	59	30	63	19	21
Colleges	36	54	39	60	18	21
None of these	17	2	14	2	24	41
Don't know / No opinion	13	7	13	10	13	15
Unweighted N	830	182	184	138	189	115
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.3	9.9	10.9	9.7	13.4

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q47

Q47 If governments started businesses like this, do you think prices would be lower, about the same or higher than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 827. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Lower	41	43	39	40	46	42	35	44	40	39
About the same	11	10	12	13	5	13	14	12	5	12
Higher	12	14	11	1	10	14	17	11	17	13
It would depend on the industry	25	25	26	24	29	22	24	24	25	26
Don't know / No opinion	11	8	13	22	9	9	9	9	13	11
Unweighted N	827	478	307	83†	245	300	184	503	111	165
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.7	7.3	15.9	9.5	7.9	9.3	5.4	12.2	10.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Lower	41	45	34	45	41	39	45	12	42
About the same	11	12	9	13	11	10	12	12	9
Higher	12	12	14	11	10	14	6	41	16
It would depend on the industry	25	23	29	23	25	25	27	20	23
Don't know / No opinion	11	8	13	8	13	12	9	15	10
Unweighted N	827	648	159	420	81†	276	490	53†	261
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.6	9.9	5.7	12.9	8.5	6.0	20.5	8.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Lower	41	46	15	35	47	11	39	48	36
About the same	11	10	12	15	11	12	14	8	13
Higher	12	8	50	15	8	39	17	18	9
It would depend on the industry	25	26	13	25	26	21	18	19	28
Don't know / No opinion	11	11	10	10	9	16	12	7	14
Unweighted N	827	565	58†	190	605	83†	124	289	538
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.6	20.3	10.6	5.4	15.9	12.6	7.9	6.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Lower	41	41	29	36	48	31	38	38	27
About the same	11	14	12	14	10	14	11	13	13
Higher	12	9	7	12	14	14	6	10	5
It would depend on the industry	25	27	38	22	21	28	33	28	34
Don't know / No opinion	11	9	15	16	8	14	12	12	21
Unweighted N	827	277	144	102	496	216	96†	464	67†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.3	12.1	13.5	6.1	9.6	14.4	6.4	19.1

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Lower	41	68	39	65	27	20
About the same	11	10	13	3	17	8
Higher	12	1	10	2	19	30
It would depend on the industry	25	16	29	18	25	28
Don't know / No opinion	11	5	9	13	11	14
Unweighted N	827	180	183	138	189	115
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.4	9.9	10.9	9.7	13.4

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q48

Q48 If governments started businesses like this, do you think there would be more for sale, about the same or less than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 822. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
More	19	21	17	18	22	23	13	17	17	24
About the same	25	28	24	24	24	22	31	29	25	22
Less	11	13	9	6	13	10	11	8	13	12
It would depend on the industry	26	24	27	23	23	30	26	28	19	25
Don't know / No opinion	19	14	23	28	18	15	19	18	26	16
Unweighted N	822	476	305	83†	243	298	183	499	110	165
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.7	7.4	15.9	9.5	8.0	9.4	5.5	12.2	10.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
More	19	21	15	17	18	23	23	4	16
About the same	25	26	25	30	26	23	25	31	26
Less	11	12	8	9	5	12	7	32	11
It would depend on the industry	26	25	30	27	30	24	27	8	31
Don't know / No opinion	19	16	22	17	21	18	18	25	16
Unweighted N	822	643	159	416	81†	275	485	53†	261
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.6	9.9	5.8	12.9	8.6	6.0	20.5	8.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
More	19	22	8	13	21	5	25	25	16
About the same	25	24	34	28	27	23	11	31	22
Less	11	7	32	16	7	35	11	10	11
It would depend on the industry	26	28	11	24	28	14	26	22	28
Don't know / No opinion	19	19	16	20	16	23	27	12	23
Unweighted N	822	561	57†	190	600	83†	124	288	534
Margin of error (±)	4.8	5.7	20.4	10.6	5.5	15.9	12.6	7.9	6.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
More	19	19	12	11	25	11	14	16	11
About the same	25	23	21	22	28	25	20	22	18
Less	11	15	6	11	13	8	8	13	4
It would depend on the industry	26	26	37	26	20	32	37	28	37
Don't know / No opinion	19	17	24	30	14	24	21	21	31
Unweighted N	822	275	142	102	492	215	96†	460	67†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.3	12.3	13.5	6.1	9.6	14.4	6.4	19.1

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
More	19	36	18	31	10	9
About the same	25	24	26	24	28	27
Less	11	2	11	1	15	23
It would depend on the industry	26	24	29	27	29	17
Don't know / No opinion	19	14	17	17	18	23
Unweighted N	822	177	183	137	188	115
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.5	9.9	11.0	9.7	13.4

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q49

Q49 If governments started businesses like this, do you think quality would be better, about the same or worse than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 818. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Better	21	21	19	23	26	21	15	19	14	24
About the same	25	27	24	22	28	24	26	26	29	25
Worse	22	26	18	12	15	26	26	23	20	20
It would depend on the industry	20	17	24	22	18	20	21	20	16	20
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	16	22	13	8	13	12	21	11
Unweighted N	818	474	303	83†	242	296	182	495	110	165
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.7	7.4	15.9	9.5	8.0	9.4	5.5	12.2	10.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Better	21	22	19	20	19	22	23	7	22
About the same	25	28	21	27	24	26	31	11	18
Worse	22	22	20	23	21	20	15	49	27
It would depend on the industry	20	18	25	19	21	19	20	8	24
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	15	11	15	13	11	25	10
Unweighted N	818	640	158	413	80†	275	482	53†	260
Margin of error (±)	4.9	5.6	10.0	5.8	13.0	8.6	6.1	20.5	8.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Better	21	22	6	21	22	4	34	19	22
About the same	25	29	15	18	30	10	8	29	23
Worse	22	16	51	29	16	54	24	22	21
It would depend on the industry	20	21	16	18	21	12	24	21	19
Don't know / No opinion	13	12	11	14	11	20	10	9	15
Unweighted N	818	559	57†	188	597	83†	123	286	532
Margin of error (±)	4.9	5.7	20.4	10.7	5.5	15.9	12.7	8.0	6.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Better	21	24	20	19	24	12	27	23	17
About the same	25	27	22	16	26	28	19	24	21
Worse	22	21	17	30	21	20	25	22	17
It would depend on the industry	20	17	24	23	19	22	20	19	24
Don't know / No opinion	13	12	16	12	10	17	9	13	21
Unweighted N	818	275	141	102	488	215	96†	458	67†
Margin of error (±)	4.9	8.3	12.4	13.5	6.1	9.6	14.4	6.4	19.1

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Better	21	32	17	37	11	14
About the same	25	29	30	28	30	12
Worse	22	12	22	2	31	35
It would depend on the industry	20	19	19	19	18	22
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	12	14	10	18
Unweighted N	818	177	182	136	186	115
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.5	10.0	11.1	9.8	13.4

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q50

Q50 Suppose a government-owned business made its costs public. How useful, if at all, would that be for showing whether private companies charge too much?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 816. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very useful	43	37	47	51	47	43	38	45	33	46
Somewhat useful	26	31	23	20	26	22	35	26	31	28
Not very useful	6	9	3	6	7	6	4	7	10	3
Not at all useful	10	12	7	1	4	15	11	8	8	10
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	19	22	16	13	12	13	19	14
Unweighted N	816	472	303	83†	242	296	180	493	110	165
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.7	7.4	15.9	9.5	8.0	9.5	5.5	12.2	10.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very useful	43	46	38	47	42	43	50	15	42
Somewhat useful	26	26	30	27	23	28	28	27	24
Not very useful	6	6	5	8	5	4	5	10	5
Not at all useful	10	10	8	8	10	9	3	28	17
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	19	11	19	15	15	19	11
Unweighted N	816	638	158	411	80†	275	480	53†	260
Margin of error (±)	4.9	5.6	10.0	5.8	13.0	8.6	6.1	20.5	8.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very useful	43	47	15	39	49	11	44	45	42
Somewhat useful	26	28	39	19	28	21	26	29	25
Not very useful	6	5	11	6	5	11	5	6	6
Not at all useful	10	5	26	21	5	38	15	9	10
Don't know / No opinion	15	15	9	16	13	20	11	11	17
Unweighted N	816	557	57†	188	595	83†	123	285	531
Margin of error (±)	4.9	5.7	20.4	10.7	5.5	15.9	12.7	8.0	6.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very useful	43	45	40	45	49	38	35	44	33
Somewhat useful	26	26	26	23	25	25	34	25	22
Not very useful	6	5	9	3	6	6	6	6	5
Not at all useful	10	14	4	11	10	11	5	10	11
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	20	19	9	19	20	14	29
Unweighted N	816	274	141	102	487	215	95†	457	67†
Margin of error (±)	4.9	8.4	12.4	13.5	6.2	9.6	14.5	6.4	19.1

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
Very useful	43	64	40	70	30	24
Somewhat useful	26	24	31	17	31	28
Not very useful	6	2	9	2	7	8
Not at all useful	10	1	4	1	15	27
Don't know / No opinion	15	8	16	10	16	13
Unweighted N	816	177	181	136	185	115
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.5	10.0	11.1	9.8	13.4

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q51

Q51 If public money were used to start new businesses that sell goods or services, who should own and run them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 810. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The government should own and run them	34	33	33	48	49	32	18	36	33	34
Private companies should own and run them	12	14	11	6	15	8	15	8	13	17
No preference	8	9	7	12	5	8	10	9	7	7
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	27	30	24	9	11	34	37	28	30	22
Don't know / No opinion	19	14	25	25	19	18	19	19	18	20
Unweighted N	810	469	300	82†	241	295	179	490	110	165
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.8	7.4	15.9	9.6	8.0	9.5	5.5	12.2	10.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The government should own and run them	34	41	20	38	33	33	41	-	33
Private companies should own and run them	12	10	16	6	13	16	13	18	8
No preference	8	7	9	10	7	7	8	5	8
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	27	24	32	28	26	24	18	56	36
Don't know / No opinion	19	18	23	19	20	20	20	20	16
Unweighted N	810	635	157	408	80†	275	476	53†	259
Margin of error (±)	4.9	5.6	10.0	5.8	13.0	8.6	6.1	20.5	8.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The government should own and run them	34	40	-	28	40	3	36	34	35
Private companies should own and run them	12	11	24	11	11	19	12	13	11
No preference	8	8	6	7	8	4	8	9	7
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	27	20	67	34	21	54	35	30	24
Don't know / No opinion	19	21	3	20	20	21	9	14	23
Unweighted N	810	552	56†	188	592	82†	122	285	525
Margin of error (±)	4.9	5.7	20.5	10.7	5.5	15.9	12.7	8.0	6.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
The government should own and run them	34	35	36	35	39	27	35	36	26
Private companies should own and run them	12	15	8	5	15	7	10	12	5
No preference	8	9	6	4	8	6	10	7	6
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	27	22	28	29	23	34	29	23	38
Don't know / No opinion	19	19	22	27	14	26	16	21	24
Unweighted N	810	271	140	101	483	213	95†	451	67†
Margin of error (±)	4.9	8.4	12.4	13.5	6.2	9.6	14.5	6.5	19.1

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these
The government should own and run them	34	55	32	70	21	12
Private companies should own and run them	12	8	15	1	17	16
No preference	8	8	9	7	5	12
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	27	10	24	9	38	45
Don't know / No opinion	19	19	21	13	19	16
Unweighted N	810	176	179	136	185	113
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.5	10.1	11.1	9.8	13.5

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (CA-11); weighted to the 2026-11-03 general electorate its pre-registered turnout verdict (record 24, arm C2') sets: age from the turnout model's predicted 2026 electorate, trained only on elections since 2016, the other dimensions from the last comparable electorate; pre-registration 8293c1a3, harness 934d2e13, content 9e6a75c70da6. Race is weighted to the likely electorate's composition by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the 2022 base's recorded-race shares the verdict carries. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the anchored recipes that entered this read (recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote and the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the California official state voter registration file dated July 30, 2026 (received July 30, 2026), for 467,145 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 196,801 voters sent an invitation or called, 101,210 at a number on the official voter file; 48,234 at numbers CA-11 campaign export 2026-09-05 appended to the voter record; 23,782 at a number both the official voter file and L2 held; 9,410 at numbers L2 appended to the voter record (order 132640); 5,993 at a number both the official voter file and CA-11 EVUS4043-01 partial mobile

match append held; 5,627 at numbers CA-11 EVUS4043-01 partial mobile match append appended to the voter record; 1,875 at a number both the official voter file and CA-11 EVUS4043-01 partial mobile match append and L2 held; 669 at numbers CA-11 EVUS4043-01 partial mobile match append and L2 appended to the voter record (order 132640); 1 at numbers CA-11 campaign export 2026-09-05 and L2 appended to the voter record (order 132640). 196,801 of the 467,145 drawn voters (42.1%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 270,344 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 11:44 AM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 11:50 AM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 10:51 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: CA-11 2026 general 856. By mode: web 856.

Weighting

the house rule's weighted average of two anchored families of raking recipes to party registration (Democratic 70.3%, Green 0.6%, Libertarian 0.4%, no party 18.5%, other parties 2.4%, Republican 7.0%, not recorded 0.7%); gender (women 46.4%, men 47.9%, gender not recorded 5.7%); age group (18-29 9.5%, 30-44 27.8%, 45-54 15.7%, 55-64 17.2%, 65+ 29.8%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 71.1%, did not vote or voted for someone else 16.7%, Trump 12.2%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 68.5%, no college degree 29.2%, not recorded 2.3%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 28.2%, Black 5.1%, Hispanic 10.9%, other races 4.6%, White 51.1%), from the 2026 electorate targets of the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (0 recipes), 0.0%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 100.0%. Each recipe is bounded raking on the likely voters with its final weights trimmed at their 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it Weight trimming: Each respondent's design weight was kept and raked to the targets with no bound on the weighting adjustment; 0 of 856 respondents' weights were trimmed.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q13), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing

answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Our likely-voter model was set in advance; in backtests it did not clear its pre-registered accuracy bar, so we describe it as unvalidated.

Turnout model

Not recorded in the release disclosure.

Margin of error

n = 856 completed interviews; 196,801 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ± 4.7 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 2.0. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective } n)} \times 100$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 467,145 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 856; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 11,953; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 822; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 180,579; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 2,209; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 270,344; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 382; Outcome rates: RR1 0.2%; RR3 0.2%; COOP1 6.3%; REF1 2.7%; CON1 2.9%. 196,803 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to the web survey: 196,801 cases attempted. RR1 0.4%; RR3 0.4%; COOP1 6.3%; REF1 6.5%; CON1 6.9%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 13,631 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (13,631 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 502 duplicate submissions. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 856 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (4.7 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 15 respondent(s) had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 49 respondent(s) had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 11 estimate(s) rest on 50 to 99 respondents and are shown marked “interpret with caution.”

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v1) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

Banner		Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men		58.2	48.9	498
Gender	Women		36.8	47.5	315
Gender	Gender not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Age	18-29		10.3	9.4	88†
Age	30-44		29.3	27.4	251
Age	45-64		36.0	32.5	308
Age	65+		22.7	29.4	194
Age	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	White		60.5	48.4	518
Race	Hispanic		13.8	10.3	118
Race	Black and other		20.0	35.9	171
Race	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
College degree	College degree		78.5	68.5	672
College degree	No college degree		19.0	29.2	163
College degree	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college		50.7	35.4	434
Race by education	White non-college		9.6	12.8	82†
Race by education	Non-white		33.8	46.2	289
Race by education	Not recorded		6.0	5.6	51†
Party ID	Democrat		59.1	60.8	506
Party ID	Republican		6.7	9.2	57†
Party ID	Independent or other		31.4	27.7	269
Party ID	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Party on the voter file	Democrat		67.9	70.3	581
Party on the voter file	Republican		7.1	7.0	61†
Party on the voter file	No party or other		23.4	22.0	200
Party on the voter file	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris		72.9	77.6	624

Banner		Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump		10.4	13.2	89†
2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or did not vote		14.8	7.7	127
2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Voting status	Already voted		34.9	39.1	299
Voting status	Not yet voted		65.1	60.9	557
Enthusiasm	Very		33.5	31.8	287
Enthusiasm	Somewhat		17.5	16.8	150
Enthusiasm	Not very or not at all		12.3	10.7	105
Enthusiasm	Already voted		34.9	39.1	299
Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	A great deal		59.9	56.0	513
Attention to the election	Some		26.3	28.7	225
Attention to the election	A little or not at all		11.3	12.7	97†
Attention to the election	Attention: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: prefer not to answer		n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9		56.2	52.9	481
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-8		8.1	7.2	69†
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted		34.9	39.1	299
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: prefer not to answer		n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Progressive		21.8	21.1	187
Ideology	Liberal		22.1	23.1	189
Ideology	Socialist		16.4	12.3	140
Ideology	Moderate		23.0	22.3	197
Ideology	Conservative, Libertarian and none of these		14.1	18.0	121
Ideology	Ideology: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.