

CA-07 2026 general: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 722; the poll's margin of error ±4.7 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 8:08 PM ET to October 23, 2026, 9:59 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

[Toplines](#) · [PDF](#) · [CSV](#)

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in Sacramento?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Already voted	50	55	45	45	51	45	54	47	51	56
Extremely likely	44	40	47	38	40	48	44	48	37	38
Very likely	4	3	4	13	4	5	*	2	8	4
Somewhat likely	1	*	2	2	4	*	*	1	2	1
Somewhat unlikely	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	*	-	*
Very unlikely	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Extremely unlikely	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	-
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Already voted	50	50	50	49	47	54	55	46	47
Extremely likely	44	45	43	50	46	38	40	47	45
Very likely	4	3	4	1	2	6	4	2	5
Somewhat likely	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	1
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	1	*
Very unlikely	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1
Extremely unlikely	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	2	*
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	50	52	49	45	53	45	49	100	-
Extremely likely	44	43	45	44	42	48	37	-	87
Very likely	4	4	3	5	3	3	7	-	7
Somewhat likely	1	1	*	2	1	*	4	-	2
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*
Very unlikely	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	1
Extremely unlikely	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	-	2
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Already voted	50	-	-	-	54	28	50	-	-
Extremely likely	44	96	78	68	43	58	29	95	27
Very likely	4	3	16	11	2	11	8	3	44
Somewhat likely	1	-	5	4	*	1	7	-	16
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	-	3	*	*	1	-	4
Very unlikely	*	-	*	2	*	1	3	-	4
Extremely unlikely	1	*	1	6	1	1	1	1	5
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	*	5	1	*	2	1	2
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Already voted	50	48	49	65	52	44	55
Extremely likely	44	49	46	31	43	50	33
Very likely	4	2	5	2	5	1	4
Somewhat likely	1	1	-	3	*	1	2
Somewhat unlikely	*	-	-	-	*	-	1
Very unlikely	*	-	*	-	*	-	3
Extremely unlikely	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	-	*	2	1
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q2/Q3 Governor ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for Governor? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Q3 If the election for Governor were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4).

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	48	45	52	58	54	49	45	51	48	52
Steve Hilton, Republican	42	47	39	14	37	45	48	44	37	37
Someone else	3	4	2	16	2	3	*	1	5	4
Did not vote in this race	1	1	*	2	*	1	1	1	-	1
Undecided	4	3	4	9	3	2	4	2	7	4
Prefer not to answer	2	1	3	2	4	*	2	1	3	2
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.5	-1.9	+13.6	+43.7	+17.3	+4.5	-3.3	+7.0	+11.2	+15.4
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	48	60	42	60	46	51	90	2	39
Steve Hilton, Republican	42	34	47	38	49	37	3	95	47
Someone else	3	1	4	1	1	4	3	1	4
Did not vote in this race	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1
Undecided	4	2	5	*	3	5	2	*	8
Prefer not to answer	2	2	2	*	1	2	1	2	2
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.5	+25.6	-4.7	+21.7	-2.7	+13.8	+87.1	-93.5	-7.5
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	48	88	4	37	90	1	36	54	43
Steve Hilton, Republican	42	5	89	44	2	97	37	38	45
Someone else	3	1	2	6	3	1	8	2	3
Did not vote in this race	1	1	-	2	*	*	4	2	-
Undecided	4	3	1	10	5	1	7	-	8
Prefer not to answer	2	1	5	1	1	*	7	4	-
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.5	+82.5	-84.7	-6.8	+88.1	-95.8	-1.6	+15.7	-2.5
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	48	52	37	20	52	40	35	44	39
Steve Hilton, Republican	42	41	49	55	42	44	36	46	44
Someone else	3	2	3	11	1	6	10	3	7
Did not vote in this race	1	-	-	-	*	*	8	-	-
Undecided	4	5	11	13	2	9	11	7	10
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.5	+10.5	-11.2	-35.0	+10.3	-4.2	0.0	-2.3	-4.4
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	48	85	89	79	62	3	33
Steve Hilton, Republican	42	4	3	9	32	94	45
Someone else	3	4	6	6	1	1	2
Did not vote in this race	1	1	-	2	-	-	2
Undecided	4	6	2	3	3	2	9
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	1	2	-	9
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin: Xavier Becerra minus Steve Hilton (points)	+6.5	+80.7	+86.3	+70.3	+30.3	-90.9	-11.6
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n<50.

[illegible][illegible]

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Steve Hilton, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Steve Hilton, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Xavier Becerra, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Steve Hilton, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q5

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Xavier Becerra, Democrat” or “Steve Hilton, Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 356.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	90	91	89	n<50	87	90	92	91	88	89
Probably	9	9	10	n<50	13	8	8	9	8	10
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	1	n<50	-	2	-	-	5	1
Unweighted N	356	168	178	n<50	68†	146	105	226	50†	56†
Margin of error (±)	6.8	10.2	9.4	n<50	15.0	11.7	11.4	8.2	18.4	17.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	90	94	87	95	88	89	92	88	87
Probably	9	6	12	5	12	9	7	10	13
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	-	-	2	*	2	-
Unweighted N	356	204	148	137	88†	106	131	97†	116
Margin of error (±)	6.8	9.2	9.9	9.9	12.3	12.8	11.0	12.5	12.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	90	92	89	88	92	89	81	n<50	90
Probably	9	8	9	11	7	10	19	n<50	9
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	2	1	*	2	-	n<50	1
Unweighted N	356	149	100	107	159	142	50†	n<50	356
Margin of error (±)	6.8	10.3	12.3	12.1	10.1	10.6	18.4	n<50	6.8

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	90	96	81	73	94	76	n<50	93	n<50
Probably	9	4	16	26	5	24	n<50	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	3	1	1	1	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	356	211	84†	53†	263	68†	n<50	312	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.8	8.8	14.1	17.5	7.8	16.4	n<50	7.2	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	90	88	n<50	n<50	92	94	n<50
Probably	9	12	n<50	n<50	6	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	n<50	n<50	3	-	n<50
Unweighted N	356	57†	n<50	n<50	87†	103	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.8	16.2	n<50	n<50	13.9	12.2	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q6/Q7 House ballot choice

Q6 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. House of Representatives? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Q7 If the election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8).

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Doris Matsui, Democrat	32	29	35	29	18	31	39	30	34	38
Mai Vang, Democrat	32	35	29	55	46	34	21	31	39	35
Someone else	18	17	19	5	13	19	22	21	16	9
Did not vote in this race	7	10	5	3	5	7	9	8	2	6
Undecided	8	6	10	6	9	8	7	9	6	6
Prefer not to answer	3	3	3	2	8	1	3	1	3	6
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin: Mai Vang minus Doris Matsui (points)	+0.6	+5.7	-5.7	+25.3	+28.1	+3.6	-18.3	+0.5	+5.8	-3.3
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Doris Matsui, Democrat	32	31	33	31	30	37	41	22	28
Mai Vang, Democrat	32	41	27	39	25	37	48	7	36
Someone else	18	10	23	12	27	12	1	43	18
Did not vote in this race	7	6	7	7	10	5	1	15	9
Undecided	8	9	7	11	7	6	6	9	8
Prefer not to answer	3	4	3	1	2	5	2	4	2
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin: Mai Vang minus Doris Matsui (points)	+0.6	+9.8	-5.6	+8.6	-5.2	+0.3	+6.9	-15.9	+8.0
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Doris Matsui, Democrat	32	40	23	26	40	24	22	37	26
Mai Vang, Democrat	32	50	9	33	52	7	37	36	28
Someone else	18	1	40	18	1	43	9	6	30
Did not vote in this race	7	1	14	9	*	16	7	14	-
Undecided	8	6	8	12	5	8	17	-	16
Prefer not to answer	3	3	6	2	2	1	8	7	-
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin: Mai Vang minus Doris Matsui (points)	+0.6	+9.6	-14.8	+6.9	+11.9	-16.5	+15.3	-0.7	+1.9
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Doris Matsui, Democrat	32	28	28	18	33	26	38	27	24
Mai Vang, Democrat	32	31	26	28	35	28	19	29	25
Someone else	18	27	31	36	16	31	13	30	30
Did not vote in this race	7	-	-	-	8	3	7	-	-
Undecided	8	13	16	19	6	11	24	14	21
Prefer not to answer	3	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin: Mai Vang minus Doris Matsui (points)	+0.6	+3.4	-2.3	+9.5	+2.1	+1.4	-18.8	+2.1	+0.6
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Doris Matsui, Democrat	32	24	<i>44</i>	<i>14</i>	46	25	<i>24</i>
Mai Vang, Democrat	32	67	<i>46</i>	<i>80</i>	30	5	<i>25</i>
Someone else	18	1	<i>1</i>	-	9	42	<i>32</i>
Did not vote in this race	7	*	-	<i>3</i>	4	17	<i>5</i>
Undecided	8	4	<i>9</i>	<i>2</i>	6	10	<i>10</i>
Prefer not to answer	3	4	-	<i>1</i>	5	1	<i>3</i>
Unweighted N	722	111	<i>81†</i>	<i>61†</i>	179	180	<i>72†</i>
Margin: Mai Vang minus Doris Matsui (points)	+0.6	+43.1	+1.6	+65.6	-16.2	-19.1	+0.5
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	<i>13.1</i>	<i>17.2</i>	9.3	9.0	<i>15.8</i>

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q8

Q8 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (California: rotates by Assembly district (statewide and congressional offices) on the California ballot; Cal. Elec. Code 13111, 13112)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 88†.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<i>White</i>	Hispanic	Black and other
Doris Matsui, Democrat	<i>19</i>	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	<i>22</i>	n<50	n<50
Mai Vang, Democrat	<i>8</i>	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	<i>11</i>	n<50	n<50
Someone else	<i>10</i>	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	<i>17</i>	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	<i>62</i>	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	<i>51</i>	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	<i>88†</i>	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	<i>51†</i>	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	<i>13.8</i>	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	<i>17.0</i>	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Doris Matsui, Democrat	19	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Mai Vang, Democrat	8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	62	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	88†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	13.8	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q9

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Doris Matsui, Democrat” or “Mai Vang, Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 223.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	79	86	73	n<50	n<50	82	85	83	n<50	n<50
Probably	20	13	27	n<50	n<50	17	15	17	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	-	n<50	n<50	*	1	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	223	106	107	n<50	n<50	85†	56†	127	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.6	12.9	12.1	n<50	n<50	15.4	15.5	10.6	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	79	78	81	84	n<50	74	80	n<50	78
Probably	20	22	19	16	n<50	25	20	n<50	22
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	*	-	n<50	1	-	n<50	-
Unweighted N	223	137	86†	84†	n<50	83†	117	n<50	77†
Margin of error (±)	8.6	11.2	13.0	12.6	n<50	14.3	11.7	n<50	15.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	79	80	n<50	73	81	n<50	n<50	n<50	79
Probably	20	20	n<50	25	19	n<50	n<50	n<50	20
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	n<50	2	-	n<50	n<50	n<50	*
Unweighted N	223	130	n<50	69†	150	n<50	n<50	n<50	223
Margin of error (±)	8.6	11.0	n<50	16.0	10.4	n<50	n<50	n<50	8.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	79	84	74	n<50	85	n<50	n<50	83	n<50
Probably	20	16	26	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	-	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	223	139	51†	n<50	172	n<50	n<50	198	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.6	10.9	17.2	n<50	9.8	n<50	n<50	9.2	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	Liberal	Socialist	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	79	<i>81</i>	n<50	n<50	<i>79</i>	n<50	n<50
Probably	20	<i>19</i>	n<50	n<50	<i>21</i>	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	<i>1</i>	n<50	n<50	<i>-</i>	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	223	<i>60†</i>	n<50	n<50	<i>60†</i>	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.6	<i>16.5</i>	n<50	n<50	<i>15.9</i>	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q10

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
A great deal	78	81	76	<i>63</i>	77	76	84	81	80	74
Some	15	14	16	<i>18</i>	16	17	12	14	13	15
A little	4	3	5	<i>10</i>	6	5	2	3	4	6
Not at all	1	1	2	<i>8</i>	*	1	1	1	*	3
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	*	<i>-</i>	2	-	-	*	*	-
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	<i>2</i>	-	1	1	*	1	2
Unweighted N	722	369	326	<i>71†</i>	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	<i>14.9</i>	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
A great deal	78	82	76	86	78	76	84	75	74
Some	15	11	18	10	16	15	11	16	17
A little	4	5	4	3	3	6	3	5	6
Not at all	1	1	1	*	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	*	-	1	*	*	1	-
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	2	1
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	78	84	77	67	84	77	56	84	71
Some	15	10	16	21	12	16	21	8	21
A little	4	4	4	6	3	4	15	5	4
Not at all	1	1	1	2	1	1	6	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*
Prefer not to answer	1	*	2	3	*	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
A great deal	78	88	50	52	100	-	-	78	20
Some	15	10	42	28	-	100	-	17	55
A little	4	1	4	11	-	-	75	3	11
Not at all	1	*	2	8	-	-	25	1	11
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	3
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
A great deal	78	91	80	60	81	77	74
Some	15	7	12	21	15	16	16
A little	4	1	6	10	3	4	8
Not at all	1	1	3	6	1	1	1
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	3	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	-	-	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q11

Q11 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 418.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very enthusiastic	58	63	55	n<50	44	60	68	63	66	40
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	22	23	n<50	31	18	22	20	23	29
Not very enthusiastic	8	6	8	n<50	15	8	3	8	6	5
Not at all enthusiastic	7	7	7	n<50	8	8	4	6	3	14
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	6	n<50	2	6	4	2	1	11
Unweighted N	418	199	202	n<50	81†	166	119	250	61†	71†
Margin of error (±)	6.4	9.5	8.9	n<50	13.9	11.0	10.9	7.9	16.8	15.8

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very enthusiastic	58	62	55	69	59	51	70	55	50
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	21	24	19	21	26	19	24	27
Not very enthusiastic	8	9	7	8	8	6	3	8	12
Not at all enthusiastic	7	5	9	2	8	10	5	6	12
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	5	1	3	7	3	7	1
Unweighted N	418	224	185	144	105	132	142	101	152
Margin of error (±)	6.4	8.8	9.0	9.8	11.5	11.6	10.5	12.3	11.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	58	68	57	42	68	57	19	n<50	58
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	20	25	26	20	21	43	n<50	23
Not very enthusiastic	8	3	7	16	3	10	21	n<50	8
Not at all enthusiastic	7	6	5	12	6	7	13	n<50	7
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	5	5	3	5	2	n<50	4
Unweighted N	418	160	110	148	183	148	72†	n<50	418
Margin of error (±)	6.4	10.0	11.8	10.7	9.5	10.4	15.4	n<50	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Very enthusiastic	58	100	-	-	72	28	n<50	65	6
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	-	100	-	16	45	n<50	19	55
Not very enthusiastic	8	-	-	51	3	18	n<50	6	17
Not at all enthusiastic	7	-	-	49	8	2	n<50	6	20
Don't know / No opinion	4	-	-	-	1	7	n<50	4	1
Unweighted N	418	232	98†	76†	289	87†	n<50	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	6.4	8.4	13.1	15.5	7.5	14.6	n<50	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	Liberal	Socialist	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Very enthusiastic	58	70	n<50	n<50	48	62	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	23	22	n<50	n<50	30	19	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	8	2	n<50	n<50	10	9	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	7	6	n<50	n<50	4	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	-	n<50	n<50	8	4	n<50
Unweighted N	418	65†	n<50	n<50	97†	110	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.4	15.7	n<50	n<50	13.2	11.8	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 418.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
0	*	*	*	n<50	*	*	-	*	*	*
1	*	*	*	n<50	1	1	-	*	1	*
2	*	-	1	n<50	2	-	-	*	-	1
3	*	*	-	n<50	-	*	-	*	-	*
4	*	1	-	n<50	2	-	-	*	2	-
5	*	-	*	n<50	-	1	-	*	*	*
6	*	1	*	n<50	1	*	1	*	-	1
7	4	4	4	n<50	6	1	*	2	8	5
8	5	4	5	n<50	8	6	3	4	4	5
9	88	88	89	n<50	79	92	96	92	84	86
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	*	n<50	1	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	1	*	n<50	1	*	*	*	1	1
Unweighted N	418	199	202	n<50	81†	166	119	250	61†	71†
Margin of error (±)	6.4	9.5	8.9	n<50	13.9	11.0	10.9	7.9	16.8	15.8

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
0	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	-	1
1	*	-	1	-	1	1	*	*	1
2	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	*
3	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
4	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	-	1
5	*	*	*	-	1	*	-	1	*
6	*	*	1	*	*	1	-	*	1
7	4	4	4	1	3	6	6	1	6
8	5	6	4	3	5	5	4	6	5
9	88	89	88	94	90	85	90	92	83
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	*	1	*	1	1	-	-	1
Unweighted N	418	224	185	144	105	132	142	101	152
Margin of error (±)	6.4	8.8	9.0	9.8	11.5	11.6	10.5	12.3	11.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	*	-	*	1	-	*	1	n<50	*
1	*	*	*	1	-	1	2	n<50	*
2	*	-	*	1	*	-	2	n<50	*
3	*	*	-	*	-	-	1	n<50	*
4	*	-	*	1	-	1	1	n<50	*
5	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	n<50	*
6	*	-	*	2	-	1	1	n<50	*
7	4	4	2	6	5	2	6	n<50	4
8	5	3	6	6	3	6	10	n<50	5
9	88	92	90	79	91	90	74	n<50	88
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	n<50	*
Prefer not to answer	1	-	*	3	*	-	1	n<50	1
Unweighted N	418	160	110	148	183	148	72†	n<50	418
Margin of error (±)	6.4	10.0	11.8	10.7	9.5	10.4	15.4	n<50	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
0	*	*	-	1	*	-	n<50	-	2
1	*	-	1	2	*	1	n<50	-	4
2	*	-	-	2	-	-	n<50	-	3
3	*	-	-	1	-	*	n<50	-	1
4	*	-	1	1	*	*	n<50	-	3
5	*	-	-	2	*	*	n<50	-	2
6	*	*	1	1	*	1	n<50	-	4
7	4	1	10	8	1	8	n<50	-	36
8	5	*	13	11	1	17	n<50	-	44
9	88	99	73	72	97	71	n<50	100	-
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	*	-	-	-	n<50	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	-	-	*	-	1	n<50	-	-
Unweighted N	418	232	98†	76†	289	87†	n<50	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	6.4	8.4	13.1	15.5	7.5	14.6	n<50	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	Liberal	Socialist	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
0	*	-	n<50	n<50	*	*	n<50
1	*	-	n<50	n<50	-	*	n<50
2	*	-	n<50	n<50	1	-	n<50
3	*	-	n<50	n<50	*	-	n<50
4	*	-	n<50	n<50	1	-	n<50
5	*	-	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50
6	*	-	n<50	n<50	*	*	n<50
7	4	5	n<50	n<50	4	1	n<50
8	5	2	n<50	n<50	3	5	n<50
9	88	94	n<50	n<50	90	94	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50
Prefer not to answer	1	-	n<50	n<50	*	-	n<50
Unweighted N	418	65†	n<50	n<50	97†	110	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.4	15.7	n<50	n<50	13.2	11.8	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q13

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	14	11	17	5	9	12	20	14	16	15
Somewhat approve	18	19	18	21	21	19	16	20	15	19
Somewhat disapprove	13	13	12	17	18	14	9	12	11	16
Strongly disapprove	45	51	40	28	38	49	47	46	45	40
Don't know / No opinion	10	6	13	28	13	5	8	7	14	9
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	14	12	16	13	15	15	29	1	6
Somewhat approve	18	25	14	25	17	18	33	1	16
Somewhat disapprove	13	14	12	15	11	14	13	10	17
Strongly disapprove	45	41	47	41	49	42	15	82	51
Don't know / No opinion	10	7	11	5	8	11	10	6	9
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	14	27	1	7	27	1	4	19	10
Somewhat approve	18	32	1	17	33	*	17	18	18
Somewhat disapprove	13	14	11	15	14	10	15	11	14
Strongly disapprove	45	18	79	46	16	85	39	45	44
Don't know / No opinion	10	10	7	16	9	4	26	7	13
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	14	15	4	1	16	8	3	11	3
Somewhat approve	18	20	20	10	19	20	14	18	22
Somewhat disapprove	13	11	22	16	13	14	9	14	17
Strongly disapprove	45	48	27	56	47	38	36	47	27
Don't know / No opinion	10	6	28	17	6	21	38	10	31
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	14	14	36	5	16	1	19
Somewhat approve	18	29	32	12	32	3	8
Somewhat disapprove	13	22	9	13	17	6	10
Strongly disapprove	45	26	8	57	29	84	48
Don't know / No opinion	10	9	15	14	6	6	15
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	9	6	12	2	6	8	12	9	9	11
Somewhat approve	19	18	20	17	20	18	20	21	17	19
Somewhat disapprove	15	14	16	15	23	15	13	17	9	16
Strongly disapprove	49	59	41	35	43	55	49	49	49	45
Don't know / No opinion	8	3	11	30	9	4	6	4	15	8
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	9	5	12	5	11	10	20	1	2
Somewhat approve	19	24	16	25	18	19	32	3	18
Somewhat disapprove	15	22	11	25	11	13	20	10	15
Strongly disapprove	49	44	52	43	53	47	21	82	57
Don't know / No opinion	8	6	9	1	6	11	7	5	8
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	9	17	1	4	17	*	3	10	7
Somewhat approve	19	30	6	17	32	4	14	18	20
Somewhat disapprove	15	21	7	17	21	8	14	15	15
Strongly disapprove	49	25	79	50	24	84	48	50	47
Don't know / No opinion	8	8	7	11	7	4	21	6	10
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	9	9	1	3	10	7	1	8	-
Somewhat approve	19	22	24	10	20	19	8	21	15
Somewhat disapprove	15	12	27	12	15	19	14	14	29
Strongly disapprove	49	53	28	63	51	43	33	49	34
Don't know / No opinion	8	4	20	12	4	13	44	8	23
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	9	5	22	3	11	-	9
Somewhat approve	19	23	39	6	33	5	11
Somewhat disapprove	15	32	17	13	18	5	10
Strongly disapprove	49	36	9	67	34	83	58
Don't know / No opinion	8	5	13	12	5	6	12
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	22	27	18	4	14	23	28	24	18	17
Somewhat approve	15	15	16	6	15	15	17	15	16	15
Somewhat disapprove	5	5	5	3	8	5	4	3	5	8
Strongly disapprove	55	51	58	84	62	53	49	57	57	57
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	1	4	3
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	22	18	24	22	25	17	2	61	13
Somewhat approve	15	12	17	10	18	16	2	28	21
Somewhat disapprove	5	2	7	2	4	7	3	5	9
Strongly disapprove	55	66	48	65	51	57	93	4	56
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	3	-	1	3	*	1	1
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	22	2	49	21	1	53	13	20	24
Somewhat approve	15	2	32	16	1	35	10	14	16
Somewhat disapprove	5	3	7	6	1	7	14	5	6
Strongly disapprove	55	91	9	53	96	4	59	59	52
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	4	4	1	1	4	3	3
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	22	29	18	17	22	20	20	26	10
Somewhat approve	15	13	17	20	15	15	16	16	18
Somewhat disapprove	5	1	13	4	4	9	10	5	8
Strongly disapprove	55	56	47	54	58	49	49	50	63
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	5	5	1	7	6	2	*
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	22	4	3	5	7	57	21
Somewhat approve	15	*	-	3	15	29	16
Somewhat disapprove	5	2	2	6	10	4	7
Strongly disapprove	55	94	95	86	68	6	55
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	-	-	*	3	1
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q16

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	14	12	16	5	10	12	20	13	15	18
Somewhat approve	21	21	20	18	20	22	22	24	24	18
Somewhat disapprove	18	18	18	45	24	19	9	19	11	21
Strongly disapprove	43	48	40	18	44	46	45	42	43	40
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	6	15	2	1	4	2	7	2
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	14	11	16	11	15	17	29	1	6
Somewhat approve	21	28	17	34	17	21	38	2	20
Somewhat disapprove	18	19	17	18	20	17	20	12	23
Strongly disapprove	43	39	45	36	46	41	10	85	48
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	5	1	2	4	4	*	3
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	14	26	2	8	27	1	5	16	12
Somewhat approve	21	37	3	18	38	1	21	24	19
Somewhat disapprove	18	20	10	25	22	11	25	16	19
Strongly disapprove	43	13	83	43	10	87	42	41	45
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	2	6	4	1	6	3	5
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	14	14	6	5	16	9	3	12	9
Somewhat approve	21	21	26	3	22	19	20	19	16
Somewhat disapprove	18	17	28	22	18	21	14	18	31
Strongly disapprove	43	46	33	60	43	43	42	47	30
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	6	10	1	8	22	3	14
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	14	15	26	4	21	*	17
Somewhat approve	21	39	45	14	28	2	15
Somewhat disapprove	18	30	12	44	17	10	18
Strongly disapprove	43	14	10	37	31	86	46
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	7	1	3	2	3
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q17

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	16	16	17	5	17	20	16	15	18	19
Somewhat approve	21	24	20	7	18	19	27	23	18	17
Somewhat disapprove	8	7	8	12	5	11	6	7	7	10
Strongly disapprove	51	51	51	71	58	48	48	53	51	52
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	4	5	2	3	3	2	6	1
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	16	15	17	14	15	19	4	42	10
Somewhat approve	21	14	26	14	29	17	3	43	24
Somewhat disapprove	8	7	9	9	6	9	3	11	13
Strongly disapprove	51	64	43	63	47	52	88	2	51
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	5	*	3	3	2	1	2
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	16	3	35	15	3	34	18	15	18
Somewhat approve	21	3	45	20	1	48	15	22	20
Somewhat disapprove	8	4	11	14	3	13	17	7	10
Strongly disapprove	51	87	6	47	91	4	42	55	47
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	3	4	2	1	7	2	5
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	16	19	17	11	18	8	10	20	3
Somewhat approve	21	17	24	31	19	29	27	20	24
Somewhat disapprove	8	9	11	14	7	10	16	9	18
Strongly disapprove	51	52	42	37	53	47	41	47	46
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	7	7	2	6	6	4	9
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	16	4	2	6	7	38	17
Somewhat approve	21	2	*	5	14	46	27
Somewhat disapprove	8	2	5	2	13	9	11
Strongly disapprove	51	91	93	87	65	5	40
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	-	1	1	2	5
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q18

Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Stay on their current course	19	19	20	10	16	18	23	15	28	23
Change direction	69	70	68	72	71	73	64	73	60	65
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	13	18	13	9	12	12	12	12
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Stay on their current course	19	15	22	15	16	25	35	8	9
Change direction	69	74	66	77	70	63	54	81	80
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	12	8	14	12	11	11	11
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	19	31	9	9	30	7	11	21	17
Change direction	69	59	77	78	60	82	65	67	70
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	14	13	10	10	23	12	13
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Stay on their current course	19	23	12	6	21	12	8	18	9
Change direction	69	68	69	78	69	75	50	71	65
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	19	17	9	13	42	11	26
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Stay on their current course	19	25	34	3	21	9	23
Change direction	69	71	54	93	68	76	67
Don't know / No opinion	12	5	13	4	11	15	10
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q19

Q19 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Jeffries should become Speaker	21	22	21	13	20	18	26	23	20	23
Democrats should choose someone else	48	48	50	54	49	58	39	46	55	48
It doesn't matter to me	16	20	11	9	20	12	18	17	12	15
Don't know / No opinion	15	10	19	24	11	12	16	15	14	13
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Jeffries should become Speaker	21	25	18	23	23	22	44	2	9
Democrats should choose someone else	48	47	49	51	41	51	39	49	62
It doesn't matter to me	16	17	15	15	19	14	5	30	17
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	17	11	18	13	12	19	12
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	21	40	3	8	39	2	7	27	15
Democrats should choose someone else	48	41	53	56	41	60	45	45	51
It doesn't matter to me	16	6	27	19	7	24	30	17	14
Don't know / No opinion	15	14	17	16	13	14	19	11	20
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Jeffries should become Speaker	21	19	<i>14</i>	<i>3</i>	24	11	<i>5</i>	15	<i>15</i>
Democrats should choose someone else	48	56	<i>45</i>	<i>51</i>	49	53	<i>26</i>	52	<i>47</i>
It doesn't matter to me	16	13	<i>13</i>	<i>17</i>	15	13	<i>30</i>	15	<i>10</i>
Don't know / No opinion	15	12	<i>28</i>	<i>30</i>	12	22	<i>38</i>	18	<i>29</i>
Unweighted N	722	232	<i>98†</i>	<i>76†</i>	541	116	<i>51†</i>	349	<i>63†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	<i>13.1</i>	<i>15.5</i>	5.3	12.3	<i>19.4</i>	6.9	<i>17.6</i>

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Jeffries should become Speaker	21	28	<i>52</i>	<i>9</i>	31	3	<i>10</i>
Democrats should choose someone else	48	53	<i>27</i>	<i>76</i>	44	51	<i>50</i>
It doesn't matter to me	16	8	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	12	28	<i>18</i>
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	<i>13</i>	<i>7</i>	13	18	<i>23</i>
Unweighted N	722	111	<i>81†</i>	<i>61†</i>	179	180	<i>72†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	<i>13.1</i>	<i>17.2</i>	9.3	9.0	<i>15.8</i>

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	12	11	14	6	6	11	18	12	15	15
Democrats should choose someone else	62	63	60	60	67	65	57	67	60	53
It doesn't matter to me	15	19	11	14	18	14	14	12	12	21
Don't know / No opinion	12	7	14	20	9	11	10	9	13	12
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	12	11	14	9	14	15	26	1	6
Democrats should choose someone else	62	66	58	73	63	56	59	59	70
It doesn't matter to me	15	14	15	11	12	17	6	26	15
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	13	7	10	12	9	14	9
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	12	23	5	3	21	4	5	14	11
Democrats should choose someone else	62	62	59	65	63	63	52	62	61
It doesn't matter to me	15	6	24	18	6	22	27	15	14
Don't know / No opinion	12	10	13	13	9	10	16	8	15
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Schumer should become Majority Leader	12	13	6	7	14	9	6	11	4
Democrats should choose someone else	62	65	58	60	65	55	46	61	61
It doesn't matter to me	15	15	10	13	13	22	18	15	9
Don't know / No opinion	12	7	26	21	9	15	31	13	26
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Schumer should become Majority Leader	12	7	28	3	18	4	11
Democrats should choose someone else	62	83	46	78	61	59	56
It doesn't matter to me	15	4	12	12	13	25	14
Don't know / No opinion	12	5	14	6	8	13	19
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q21

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	6	5	7	3	5	7	7	5	7	9
Somewhat favorable	15	18	12	12	5	11	23	18	18	10
Somewhat unfavorable	27	26	28	15	23	26	31	30	26	23
Strongly unfavorable	45	45	45	61	59	50	33	45	44	47
Not familiar enough to say	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	-	5
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	4	7	5	3	4	1	5	7
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	6	3	9	3	7	8	6	10	3
Somewhat favorable	15	13	17	16	19	13	12	19	15
Somewhat unfavorable	27	31	24	30	29	24	28	28	22
Strongly unfavorable	45	50	42	49	42	46	49	37	53
Not familiar enough to say	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	2
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	6	*	2	6	2	3	6
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	6	6	8	4	6	6	10	8	5
Somewhat favorable	15	13	19	13	10	23	11	14	16
Somewhat unfavorable	27	28	28	21	26	30	21	25	28
Strongly unfavorable	45	48	36	55	53	37	46	45	45
Not familiar enough to say	2	3	2	3	2	2	7	2	3
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	7	5	4	2	5	6	3
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	6	7	3	1	7	-	7	5	1
Somewhat favorable	15	14	22	17	15	16	20	15	27
Somewhat unfavorable	27	32	28	14	28	24	18	30	17
Strongly unfavorable	45	44	44	60	45	55	30	45	52
Not familiar enough to say	2	*	4	6	1	5	6	3	3
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	*	3	4	-	18	3	1
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	6	7	7	3	2	7	5
Somewhat favorable	15	7	17	3	11	24	13
Somewhat unfavorable	27	24	30	8	36	28	25
Strongly unfavorable	45	62	41	87	44	35	46
Not familiar enough to say	2	-	1	-	5	2	2
Don't know / No opinion	5	-	4	-	2	4	9
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	3	5	4	3	3	5	3	2	5
Somewhat favorable	11	16	8	14	9	7	15	15	10	8
Somewhat unfavorable	27	34	22	32	21	29	28	26	29	31
Strongly unfavorable	46	41	50	33	54	51	41	49	48	38
Not familiar enough to say	6	3	8	7	6	7	5	4	5	9
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	6	11	7	3	6	3	6	9
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	2	5	3	4	4	4	5	2
Somewhat favorable	11	17	8	21	11	9	13	12	9
Somewhat unfavorable	27	30	25	31	23	30	28	26	25
Strongly unfavorable	46	44	48	42	54	42	45	44	54
Not familiar enough to say	6	4	7	2	4	7	6	7	4
Don't know / No opinion	6	3	7	1	4	8	4	6	6
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
Somewhat favorable	11	12	12	8	11	14	8	13	10
Somewhat unfavorable	27	29	28	22	29	29	16	25	29
Strongly unfavorable	46	46	43	50	49	44	44	45	47
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	6	6	4	7	8	5	7
Don't know / No opinion	6	2	9	9	3	3	21	9	3
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	4	4	3	2	4	-	5	4	3
Somewhat favorable	11	11	10	12	12	8	12	9	17
Somewhat unfavorable	27	30	35	17	28	34	10	31	16
Strongly unfavorable	46	50	38	61	47	47	37	48	44
Not familiar enough to say	6	4	10	5	5	9	7	6	14
Don't know / No opinion	6	1	5	3	4	2	28	3	7
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	4	3	4	3	1	5	8
Somewhat favorable	11	8	16	9	12	14	8
Somewhat unfavorable	27	34	41	11	28	28	16
Strongly unfavorable	46	55	33	75	45	44	54
Not familiar enough to say	6	-	-	2	11	3	6
Don't know / No opinion	6	2	7	1	2	6	7
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q23

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	5	4	5	4	1	7	5	2	4
Somewhat favorable	17	19	16	9	16	14	23	20	20	14
Somewhat unfavorable	30	31	28	35	26	36	26	30	28	30
Strongly unfavorable	39	39	40	31	45	41	37	39	41	39
Not familiar enough to say	3	1	6	7	2	3	4	5	2	2
Don't know / No opinion	6	6	5	13	8	5	3	2	7	11
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	7	2
Somewhat favorable	17	19	16	23	17	16	20	13	17
Somewhat unfavorable	30	32	28	32	29	29	30	22	38
Strongly unfavorable	39	39	40	35	42	40	38	46	38
Not familiar enough to say	3	4	3	4	5	2	4	6	1
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	7	2	1	9	4	7	6
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	4
Somewhat favorable	17	21	15	14	21	14	14	18	16
Somewhat unfavorable	30	32	26	32	31	29	30	28	32
Strongly unfavorable	39	37	43	36	37	43	36	40	38
Not familiar enough to say	3	3	4	3	3	5	3	3	4
Don't know / No opinion	6	3	8	10	3	5	14	7	5
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	6
Somewhat favorable	17	18	17	13	17	22	13	17	8
Somewhat unfavorable	30	32	35	26	30	33	26	32	28
Strongly unfavorable	39	40	33	42	41	35	29	39	30
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	8	11	3	5	9	3	20
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	4	5	5	3	20	4	9
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	4	3	3	3	2	5	7
Somewhat favorable	17	13	26	2	22	17	19
Somewhat unfavorable	30	40	35	30	30	28	24
Strongly unfavorable	39	36	23	61	38	43	46
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	8	2	1	4	*
Don't know / No opinion	6	6	4	2	7	4	3
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	2	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	2
Somewhat favorable	6	7	5	3	3	7	7	7	7	4
Somewhat unfavorable	25	30	22	20	14	26	31	29	23	19
Strongly unfavorable	52	51	52	61	66	57	40	50	58	56
Not familiar enough to say	9	6	12	10	4	4	15	9	8	9
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	6	5	10	5	5	3	3	9
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	1
Somewhat favorable	6	6	6	7	8	5	3	12	6
Somewhat unfavorable	25	25	26	32	28	21	26	30	20
Strongly unfavorable	52	59	48	54	47	57	60	32	62
Not familiar enough to say	9	7	10	6	12	9	7	16	5
Don't know / No opinion	6	2	7	1	4	7	2	8	7
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
Somewhat favorable	6	3	10	6	3	11	5	6	6
Somewhat unfavorable	25	26	30	17	23	32	13	25	26
Strongly unfavorable	52	62	34	59	64	38	52	51	52
Not familiar enough to say	9	6	14	8	6	12	10	9	9
Don't know / No opinion	6	1	11	8	2	5	17	7	5
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	2	2	1	2	1	-	4	2	3
Somewhat favorable	6	6	4	3	6	5	9	7	2
Somewhat unfavorable	25	26	37	16	24	37	22	26	23
Strongly unfavorable	52	55	47	59	55	44	33	53	44
Not familiar enough to say	9	7	7	13	9	8	12	7	22
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	4	6	5	6	20	4	7
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	2	3	2	3	1	2	3
Somewhat favorable	6	2	3	2	4	13	7
Somewhat unfavorable	25	18	35	8	28	31	19
Strongly unfavorable	52	73	51	84	58	35	49
Not familiar enough to say	9	1	7	-	6	12	17
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	2	3	2	7	5
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q25

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	5	4	5	8	1	4	6	5	1	7
Somewhat favorable	18	22	15	11	12	14	26	21	14	17
Somewhat unfavorable	33	34	32	40	23	40	31	32	37	30
Strongly unfavorable	30	30	30	23	53	29	23	30	34	30
Not familiar enough to say	7	3	9	6	1	6	9	7	7	5
Don't know / No opinion	8	8	8	12	10	8	6	5	6	11
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	5	3	6	4	5	4	5	7	2
Somewhat favorable	18	22	15	25	19	16	17	23	16
Somewhat unfavorable	33	31	35	34	32	33	34	36	28
Strongly unfavorable	30	35	27	30	30	31	33	19	37
Not familiar enough to say	7	4	8	4	8	6	5	8	7
Don't know / No opinion	8	4	10	4	6	9	5	8	9
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	5	5	5	3	5	5	-	4	5
Somewhat favorable	18	15	24	14	14	24	17	19	17
Somewhat unfavorable	33	36	33	27	36	34	21	31	35
Strongly unfavorable	30	34	21	35	35	23	34	30	30
Not familiar enough to say	7	4	7	11	5	8	10	6	7
Don't know / No opinion	8	6	10	11	5	7	18	10	7
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	5	4	2	5	4	6	6	5	7
Somewhat favorable	18	19	20	9	19	15	23	18	7
Somewhat unfavorable	33	40	36	21	34	37	8	37	20
Strongly unfavorable	30	27	28	44	31	24	32	29	38
Not familiar enough to say	7	6	9	8	5	11	10	6	16
Don't know / No opinion	8	5	5	13	7	7	20	6	12
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly favorable	5	3	5	3	3	8	3
Somewhat favorable	18	7	15	8	24	24	16
Somewhat unfavorable	33	33	44	28	33	38	17
Strongly unfavorable	30	47	28	60	27	18	40
Not familiar enough to say	7	2	2	-	7	6	12
Don't know / No opinion	8	7	5	1	7	7	12
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q26

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Donald Trump	38	43	35	17	25	42	45	41	37	29
Kamala Harris	50	44	55	56	52	49	49	50	53	55
Someone else	4	5	3	6	7	3	3	4	3	4
I did not vote	6	7	5	18	14	4	1	4	4	10
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	2
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Donald Trump	38	31	43	34	46	32	2	89	41
Kamala Harris	50	59	44	59	43	54	90	2	42
Someone else	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	7
I did not vote	6	5	7	1	6	8	5	5	8
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	2	1	*	2	-	1	2
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	38	4	84	36	-	100	-	35	41
Kamala Harris	50	89	4	39	100	-	-	53	46
Someone else	4	2	3	10	-	-	40	4	4
I did not vote	6	4	5	12	-	-	60	6	6
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	5	4	-	-	-	2	3
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Donald Trump	38	41	38	48	38	40	30	42	40
Kamala Harris	50	54	40	28	53	42	32	48	35
Someone else	4	2	5	11	3	5	12	3	7
I did not vote	6	2	14	13	4	9	25	5	16
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Donald Trump	38	1	2	10	25	89	46
Kamala Harris	50	88	91	67	63	5	35
Someone else	4	3	2	13	2	2	15
I did not vote	6	7	4	10	7	4	3
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	-	-	2	-	1
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q32

Q32 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Own	62	64	62	6	45	69	77	69	46	58
Rent	25	24	26	53	39	23	17	24	32	26
Live with family or in another arrangement	9	9	8	37	9	7	4	6	17	10
Prefer not to answer	4	3	4	4	7	2	3	1	6	6
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Own	62	75	54	77	63	53	55	72	65
Rent	25	18	31	18	29	28	32	20	21
Live with family or in another arrangement	9	4	12	3	7	13	10	6	11
Prefer not to answer	4	3	3	1	1	6	3	2	3
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	62	58	73	52	58	75	42	62	61
Rent	25	32	17	24	31	15	37	26	24
Live with family or in another arrangement	9	7	5	18	8	7	15	7	11
Prefer not to answer	4	3	4	6	3	3	6	4	4
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Own	62	66	57	44	64	55	54	63	48
Rent	25	21	28	35	24	30	36	24	32
Live with family or in another arrangement	9	9	12	16	8	14	8	9	20
Prefer not to answer	4	3	3	5	4	1	2	4	*
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Own	62	53	54	34	72	76	43
Rent	25	32	30	45	20	18	43
Live with family or in another arrangement	9	13	11	20	5	5	7
Prefer not to answer	4	2	5	*	3	2	7
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Housing	16	17	17	21	31	15	10	13	27	18
Health care	11	7	14	15	8	14	9	12	9	11
Groceries	24	20	27	15	27	24	25	25	23	21
Utilities	13	14	13	13	8	15	15	13	8	20
Transportation	12	15	10	17	4	11	16	12	11	9
Child care	2	2	1	*	7	*	1	2	*	3
Education	2	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	2
Another cost	3	4	2	5	1	3	3	4	2	1
None of these is hard to afford	15	18	12	6	12	15	17	16	16	13
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Housing	16	14	18	12	14	22	21	11	15
Health care	11	10	11	13	10	11	12	8	13
Groceries	24	22	25	21	28	22	25	24	21
Utilities	13	11	15	9	16	15	15	15	11
Transportation	12	11	13	8	15	10	9	14	15
Child care	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	1
Education	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
Another cost	3	4	2	7	2	1	2	5	3
None of these is hard to afford	15	19	12	23	11	14	12	19	15
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	2	2	2	*	1	3
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	16	19	11	19	19	11	23	14	19
Health care	11	11	11	10	10	10	17	12	10
Groceries	24	27	21	20	29	20	13	24	24
Utilities	13	12	14	16	12	15	15	13	14
Transportation	12	10	15	12	11	15	8	11	13
Child care	2	2	1	2	2	1	4	2	1
Education	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1
Another cost	3	2	5	2	2	5	3	4	2
None of these is hard to afford	15	12	18	14	12	20	11	17	12
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	3
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
Housing	16	18	20	25	17	16	12	18	25
Health care	11	9	13	9	9	16	21	10	17
Groceries	24	24	23	26	25	18	29	24	19
Utilities	13	14	9	16	14	14	7	14	9
Transportation	12	13	19	8	12	13	13	13	13
Child care	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	1	6
Education	2	2	*	1	2	*	4	1	1
Another cost	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	1
None of these is hard to afford	15	15	8	7	15	17	7	13	8
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	5	2	2	3	3	1
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Housing	16	23	13	27	12	11	24
Health care	11	12	14	15	12	7	11
Groceries	24	32	35	31	22	18	19
Utilities	13	7	7	9	20	14	9
Transportation	12	8	12	1	11	19	16
Child care	2	4	1	4	2	*	-
Education	2	2	5	5	-	2	2
Another cost	3	2	4	1	1	6	1
None of these is hard to afford	15	8	9	6	17	22	17
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	-	*	2	1	2
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q35

Q35 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 270. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Democrat	78	81	76	n<50	77	73	88	81	n<50	80
Not very strong Democrat	17	17	18	n<50	8	27	10	13	n<50	17
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	6	n<50	14	*	3	5	n<50	2
Unweighted N	270	120	146	n<50	52†	90†	90†	161	n<50	54†
Margin of error (±)	7.5	11.0	10.2	n<50	18.2	13.6	11.8	9.1	n<50	16.8

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Democrat	78	78	79	83	80	76	78	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	17	21	14	15	12	21	17	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	7	3	8	4	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	270	168	101	102	59†	103	270	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.5	9.7	11.2	10.9	14.1	12.2	7.5	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Democrat	78	79	n<50	n<50	82	n<50	n<50	77	80
Not very strong Democrat	17	16	n<50	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	20	14
Don't know / No opinion	4	5	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	3	6
Unweighted N	270	244	n<50	n<50	235	n<50	n<50	128	142
Margin of error (±)	7.5	7.8	n<50	n<50	8.0	n<50	n<50	10.5	10.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Democrat	78	88	n<50	n<50	80	n<50	n<50	82	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	17	8	n<50	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	12	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	n<50	n<50	5	n<50	n<50	6	n<50
Unweighted N	270	98†	n<50	n<50	222	n<50	n<50	125	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.5	12.4	n<50	n<50	8.1	n<50	n<50	11.2	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strong Democrat	78	83	89	n<50	69	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	17	10	11	n<50	29	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	7	-	n<50	2	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	270	82†	65†	n<50	71†	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.5	13.4	14.8	n<50	14.1	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q36

Q36 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 173. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Republican	73	73	73	n<50	n<50	69	79	75	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	22	21	21	n<50	n<50	24	15	19	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	6	n<50	n<50	8	6	6	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	173	93†	79†	n<50	n<50	64†	78†	126	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	9.2	13.2	12.9	n<50	n<50	15.6	13.0	10.6	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Republican	73	83	68	85	70	n<50	n<50	73	n<50
Not very strong Republican	22	16	24	13	22	n<50	n<50	22	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	6	1	8	2	8	n<50	n<50	6	n<50
Unweighted N	173	83†	88†	63†	62†	n<50	n<50	173	n<50
Margin of error (±)	9.2	13.3	12.2	13.9	14.3	n<50	n<50	9.2	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Republican	73	n<50	74	n<50	n<50	75	n<50	74	71
Not very strong Republican	22	n<50	20	n<50	n<50	21	n<50	20	23
Don't know / No opinion	6	n<50	6	n<50	n<50	4	n<50	6	5
Unweighted N	173	n<50	135	n<50	n<50	155	n<50	72†	101
Margin of error (±)	9.2	n<50	10.2	n<50	n<50	9.7	n<50	13.8	12.3

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Republican	73	89	n<50	n<50	76	n<50	n<50	76	n<50
Not very strong Republican	22	7	n<50	n<50	17	n<50	n<50	19	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	n<50	n<50	8	n<50	n<50	6	n<50
Unweighted N	173	56†	n<50	n<50	133	n<50	n<50	91†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	9.2	16.5	n<50	n<50	10.4	n<50	n<50	12.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Strong Republican	73	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	78	n<50
Not very strong Republican	22	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	4	n<50
Unweighted N	173	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	133	n<50
Margin of error (±)	9.2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	10.4	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q38

Q38 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Conservative	29	31	28	10	15	29	39	32	27	23
Moderate	26	25	27	8	28	29	25	25	24	29
Liberal	11	10	12	25	9	9	10	13	12	8
Progressive	15	14	15	20	26	10	13	15	16	15
Socialist	6	7	6	23	8	9	1	6	5	10
Libertarian	3	4	2	4	6	3	1	3	2	3
None of these	5	7	3	5	2	6	4	4	7	3
Don't know / No opinion	6	2	8	4	6	5	6	3	7	8
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Conservative	29	25	32	25	36	25	2	77	22
Moderate	26	27	25	25	25	27	32	10	33
Liberal	11	14	9	16	11	10	22	-	7
Progressive	15	21	11	21	11	15	27	2	10
Socialist	6	7	6	8	4	8	9	1	9
Libertarian	3	2	4	2	3	2	1	4	6
None of these	5	3	5	2	4	5	2	3	9
Don't know / No opinion	6	1	8	1	5	8	5	3	4
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	29	4	64	26	3	68	16	26	32
Moderate	26	30	18	28	33	17	25	27	25
Liberal	11	21	1	5	20	1	7	11	11
Progressive	15	26	2	12	26	*	15	14	15
Socialist	6	10	1	8	9	2	16	8	5
Libertarian	3	1	4	5	1	5	9	3	2
None of these	5	5	3	7	5	5	5	5	4
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	6	10	4	3	8	6	6
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Conservative	29	34	27	32	29	32	26	34	18
Moderate	26	20	33	24	27	26	16	25	22
Liberal	11	14	7	10	11	8	17	11	14
Progressive	15	18	15	9	17	7	4	16	9
Socialist	6	5	5	5	5	9	17	4	7
Libertarian	3	1	4	5	3	3	5	2	7
None of these	5	3	3	13	4	5	7	4	7
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	7	3	4	9	8	4	16
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Conservative	29	-	-	-	-	100	-
Moderate	26	-	-	-	100	-	-
Liberal	11	-	100	-	-	-	-
Progressive	15	100	-	-	-	-	-
Socialist	6	-	-	100	-	-	-
Libertarian	3	-	-	-	-	-	39
None of these	5	-	-	-	-	-	61
Don't know / No opinion	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q39

Q39 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	<i>18-29</i>	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Yes	27	26	29	32	32	32	21	22	42	27
No	69	70	68	62	60	65	77	76	53	67
Prefer not to answer	4	4	4	6	7	4	2	2	5	6
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Yes	27	29	26	22	22	33	30	21	25
No	69	68	70	76	76	62	67	74	71
Prefer not to answer	4	3	4	2	2	6	3	4	4
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	27	32	25	20	30	28	10	30	24
No	69	63	73	74	67	70	82	65	72
Prefer not to answer	4	5	3	6	4	2	8	5	4
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Yes	27	28	18	20	29	12	44	25	21
No	69	69	76	79	67	86	52	72	75
Prefer not to answer	4	3	5	1	4	2	3	3	4
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Yes	27	34	31	40	22	24	25
No	69	65	62	57	77	72	61
Prefer not to answer	4	1	7	4	1	3	14
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 722. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Under \$25,000	7	8	8	14	7	6	8	6	5	12
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	11	10	12	16	10	8	15	14	5	12
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	23	22	24	16	22	22	26	21	35	21
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	31	26	16	32	35	23	30	22	27
\$200,000 or more	15	17	13	12	19	19	10	17	8	16
Prefer not to answer	16	13	17	27	12	11	19	13	24	12
Unweighted N	722	369	326	71†	127	267	243	432	108	130
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	14.9	11.5	8.3	7.5	5.8	11.8	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Under \$25,000	7	3	11	2	8	9	9	9	4
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	11	4	17	6	19	9	14	8	12
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	23	16	28	14	26	27	21	27	21
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	42	19	43	22	25	27	28	29
\$200,000 or more	15	27	7	29	8	13	18	13	11
Prefer not to answer	16	8	19	6	17	17	12	14	22
Unweighted N	722	394	315	251	180	238	270	173	248
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under \$25,000	7	7	7	8	7	6	14	8	7
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	11	13	9	12	14	10	8	13	10
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	23	20	29	20	20	27	22	22	24
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	31	24	27	29	30	16	28	27
\$200,000 or more	15	18	11	14	18	10	15	15	15
Prefer not to answer	16	11	21	19	11	18	25	14	18
Unweighted N	722	301	194	227	347	244	110	304	418
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.1	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Under \$25,000	7	5	11	5	5	11	19	6	9
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	11	9	9	12	12	10	12	10	10
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	23	20	34	19	24	25	7	24	23
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	31	18	23	30	17	26	29	15
\$200,000 or more	15	14	17	16	15	14	9	14	23
Prefer not to answer	16	20	11	23	13	23	27	17	21
Unweighted N	722	232	98†	76†	541	116	51†	349	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	5.3	12.3	19.4	6.9	17.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Under \$25,000	7	9	8	13	4	6	11
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	11	9	13	10	15	8	15
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	23	24	14	13	22	26	30
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	28	32	34	27	31	24
\$200,000 or more	15	18	23	15	20	9	3
Prefer not to answer	16	12	10	14	13	19	18
Unweighted N	722	111	81†	61†	179	180	72†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.0	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.0	15.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q41

Q41 Which of these do you think would do the most to bring down inflation?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 716. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	13	15	10	15	22	10	10	13	11	14
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	6	6	24	11	4	2	5	9	7
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	10	6	14	6	7	12	10	8	11	13
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	33	17	9	17	33	24	24	19	26
None of these	31	34	28	29	33	31	31	33	30	32
Don't know / No opinion	16	6	24	17	10	10	22	16	19	8
Unweighted N	716	368	322	70†	125	265	242	431	105	129
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.7	6.8	15.0	11.7	8.3	7.4	5.8	11.9	11.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	13	19	8	18	10	13	21	5	10
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	6	6	7	4	8	8	2	8
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	10	8	11	6	10	12	11	10	5
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	25	24	24	24	23	6	49	29
None of these	31	31	31	34	32	31	37	21	35
Don't know / No opinion	16	9	20	11	20	13	16	13	13
Unweighted N	716	390	313	250	180	234	268	171	246
Margin of error (±)	4.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	9.2	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	13	21	3	10	19	5	13	13	12
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	8	3	6	9	3	6	5	8
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	10	10	9	9	11	9	7	10	9
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	5	49	28	4	53	20	24	25
None of these	31	40	18	32	41	18	32	35	27
Don't know / No opinion	16	15	17	15	16	11	22	13	19
Unweighted N	716	299	192	225	345	241	109	302	414
Margin of error (±)	4.7	7.1	8.5	8.7	6.7	7.8	13.2	6.9	6.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	<i>0-8</i>
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	13	18	6	3	14	5	13	13	8
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	8	11	3	6	6	7	8	7
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	10	6	5	18	8	13	13	8	18
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	27	24	21	25	26	10	27	16
None of these	31	26	26	40	33	26	24	28	26
Don't know / No opinion	16	15	29	15	13	22	33	18	25
Unweighted N	716	230	97†	75†	537	115	50†	346	62†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	8.4	13.2	15.5	5.3	12.4	19.5	6.9	17.8

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	13	23	20	7	17	5	3
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	10	9	36	3	1	1
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	10	8	7	9	14	10	4
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	24	-	6	8	22	52	28
None of these	31	48	35	37	33	15	55
Don't know / No opinion	16	12	23	4	10	15	9
Unweighted N	716	110	81†	61†	179	177	70†
Margin of error (±)	4.7	12.1	13.1	17.2	9.3	9.1	16.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q42 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q42 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q43 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 395. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	8	8	8	n<50	21	10	*	1	10	22
Somewhat support	19	20	18	n<50	20	18	19	19	18	23
Somewhat oppose	13	9	17	n<50	14	10	15	17	20	6
Strongly oppose	43	50	35	n<50	29	48	47	46	37	36
Don't know / No opinion	17	12	21	n<50	15	14	18	17	15	14
Unweighted N	395	209	171	n<50	69†	141	142	237	50†	73†
Margin of error (±)	6.3	8.7	9.3	n<50	15.5	11.3	9.6	7.7	17.0	14.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	8	4	11	1	2	18	13	6	4
Somewhat support	19	21	18	22	17	21	24	15	18
Somewhat oppose	13	16	11	20	15	11	16	11	11
Strongly oppose	43	43	43	40	50	36	30	58	46
Don't know / No opinion	17	16	17	17	17	14	17	11	21
Unweighted N	395	202	185	131	106	123	144	99†	137
Margin of error (±)	6.3	8.8	8.7	10.0	11.1	11.2	10.0	12.0	11.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	8	11	4	8	11	1	18	8	8
Somewhat support	19	24	15	13	26	14	4	15	23
Somewhat oppose	13	16	8	13	16	9	17	17	9
Strongly oppose	43	30	60	46	29	66	39	46	40
Don't know / No opinion	17	19	13	19	18	10	22	14	20
Unweighted N	395	168	101	126	193	127	60†	166	229
Margin of error (±)	6.3	9.5	11.7	11.2	9.0	10.5	18.5	9.1	8.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	8	8	3	n<50	6	20	n<50	9	n<50
Somewhat support	19	26	25	n<50	20	15	n<50	22	n<50
Somewhat oppose	13	8	14	n<50	14	5	n<50	9	n<50
Strongly oppose	43	40	38	n<50	45	42	n<50	41	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	17	20	n<50	15	18	n<50	19	n<50
Unweighted N	395	126	55†	n<50	293	63†	n<50	188	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.3	11.4	17.1	n<50	7.1	16.7	n<50	9.4	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	Liberal	Socialist	<i>Moderate</i>	<i>Conservative</i>	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly support	8	13	n<50	n<50	5	1	n<50
Somewhat support	19	33	n<50	n<50	17	13	n<50
Somewhat oppose	13	13	n<50	n<50	19	10	n<50
Strongly oppose	43	21	n<50	n<50	45	63	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	20	n<50	n<50	14	13	n<50
Unweighted N	395	59†	n<50	n<50	98†	98†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.3	15.8	n<50	n<50	12.7	12.0	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q43 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q43 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. Two that exist today: the U.S. Postal Service, which delivers packages alongside private companies like UPS and FedEx, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, a federally owned company that sells electricity. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q42 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 318. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	10	8	12	n<50	33	4	3	8	8	18
Somewhat support	28	26	30	n<50	20	25	30	33	19	30
Somewhat oppose	14	15	14	n<50	7	11	22	17	16	7
Strongly oppose	29	41	21	n<50	19	44	29	28	25	29
Don't know / No opinion	19	10	24	n<50	20	17	17	14	32	16
Unweighted N	318	159	148	n<50	56†	123	98†	191	55†	56†
Margin of error (±)	7.1	10.5	10.1	n<50	17.4	12.1	11.8	8.8	16.5	17.3

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	10	17	5	13	5	14	15	4	11
Somewhat support	28	27	30	33	34	25	46	11	25
Somewhat oppose	14	16	13	17	18	11	16	12	12
Strongly oppose	29	29	28	28	28	27	9	51	37
Don't know / No opinion	19	11	24	10	16	23	14	21	15
Unweighted N	318	187	126	118	72†	111	121	72†	109
Margin of error (±)	7.1	9.5	10.4	10.5	13.4	12.0	11.4	14.4	12.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	10	14	5	11	13	5	n<50	11	9
Somewhat support	28	46	11	22	47	11	n<50	30	27
Somewhat oppose	14	15	13	15	16	14	n<50	15	13
Strongly oppose	29	10	53	24	9	53	n<50	27	30
Don't know / No opinion	19	15	18	28	15	18	n<50	17	21
Unweighted N	318	128	91†	99†	149	114	n<50	136	182
Margin of error (±)	7.1	10.9	12.4	13.9	10.3	11.6	n<50	10.5	9.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	10	8	n<50	n<50	11	4	n<50	8	n<50
Somewhat support	28	29	n<50	n<50	30	28	n<50	27	n<50
Somewhat oppose	14	12	n<50	n<50	16	5	n<50	14	n<50
Strongly oppose	29	35	n<50	n<50	28	34	n<50	33	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	19	16	n<50	n<50	15	29	n<50	18	n<50
Unweighted N	318	101	n<50	n<50	241	52†	n<50	155	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.1	12.7	n<50	n<50	8.1	18.2	n<50	10.3	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		<i>Progressive</i>	Liberal	Socialist	<i>Moderate</i>	<i>Conservative</i>	Libertarian and none of these
Strongly support	10	29	n<50	n<50	10	4	n<50
Somewhat support	28	48	n<50	n<50	28	14	n<50
Somewhat oppose	14	10	n<50	n<50	25	10	n<50
Strongly oppose	29	5	n<50	n<50	18	60	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	19	8	n<50	n<50	19	12	n<50
Unweighted N	318	50†	n<50	n<50	79†	79†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.1	18.6	n<50	n<50	13.9	13.8	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q44

Q44 In which of these areas, if any, would you support governments starting businesses like this? Pick all that apply.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 701. Includes those who already voted. Respondents could choose more than one answer, so the answers add to more than 100%.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Building and renting homes	23	20	25	53	36	19	14	17	27	36
Hospitals and clinics	34	29	38	61	54	29	23	33	31	42
Child care centers	31	26	35	58	46	25	24	30	33	35
Making prescription drugs	27	24	31	42	38	26	21	26	26	36
Processing food	11	10	11	22	18	8	8	9	12	16
Grocery stores	20	16	24	54	36	14	12	16	20	33
Refining gasoline	20	19	22	32	30	18	16	18	23	25
Electric utilities	30	30	31	63	47	24	23	31	25	37
Internet service	18	16	20	37	39	12	11	19	20	20
Colleges	23	22	25	57	38	16	16	22	25	29
None of these	37	43	32	15	17	43	45	41	27	31
Don't know / No opinion	11	7	14	6	9	11	13	10	15	9
Unweighted N	701	367	308	69†	124	263	232	423	102	127
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.7	7.0	15.0	11.7	8.3	7.6	5.9	12.1	11.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Building and renting homes	23	22	24	19	16	33	34	10	22
Hospitals and clinics	34	40	30	40	28	37	54	11	31
Child care centers	31	36	28	38	25	35	51	10	27
Making prescription drugs	27	28	27	29	24	32	40	12	27
Processing food	11	9	13	8	10	14	15	5	14
Grocery stores	20	18	21	16	15	28	32	6	20
Refining gasoline	20	17	23	16	20	24	26	17	19
Electric utilities	30	36	27	38	27	32	42	14	34
Internet service	18	22	16	25	14	20	30	7	16
Colleges	23	27	21	28	17	27	39	5	20
None of these	37	34	38	34	46	30	19	57	44
Don't know / No opinion	11	8	13	9	11	11	11	10	7
Unweighted N	701	383	306	246	177	229	258	168	244
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.6	8.3	7.6	9.4	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Building and renting homes	23	32	8	25	33	7	30	22	24
Hospitals and clinics	34	52	11	31	52	8	45	37	30
Child care centers	31	50	7	29	48	8	35	32	29
Making prescription drugs	27	38	14	26	40	9	35	28	26
Processing food	11	13	6	15	15	4	18	12	10
Grocery stores	20	28	7	23	30	4	32	22	18
Refining gasoline	20	22	17	22	22	16	32	21	20
Electric utilities	30	41	16	31	43	12	38	31	30
Internet service	18	30	5	15	27	5	28	18	18
Colleges	23	38	4	23	36	5	30	27	19
None of these	37	19	59	38	19	64	26	39	35
Don't know / No opinion	11	12	10	10	11	8	14	6	16
Unweighted N	701	290	187	224	335	236	109	296	405
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.2	8.7	8.8	6.8	7.9	13.2	7.0	6.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Building and renting homes	23	20	<i>29</i>	<i>19</i>	22	23	n<50	23	<i>28</i>
Hospitals and clinics	34	29	<i>39</i>	<i>20</i>	33	33	n<50	30	<i>34</i>
Child care centers	31	29	<i>37</i>	<i>17</i>	30	30	n<50	28	<i>43</i>
Making prescription drugs	27	25	<i>30</i>	<i>20</i>	27	31	n<50	28	<i>15</i>
Processing food	11	11	<i>15</i>	<i>2</i>	11	10	n<50	10	<i>8</i>
Grocery stores	20	18	<i>15</i>	<i>20</i>	19	19	n<50	18	<i>20</i>
Refining gasoline	20	20	<i>24</i>	<i>11</i>	20	19	n<50	20	<i>20</i>
Electric utilities	30	30	<i>40</i>	<i>26</i>	32	23	n<50	30	<i>33</i>
Internet service	18	19	<i>24</i>	<i>10</i>	19	15	n<50	18	<i>18</i>
Colleges	23	19	<i>21</i>	<i>21</i>	23	17	n<50	18	<i>27</i>
None of these	37	37	<i>22</i>	<i>53</i>	39	34	n<50	36	<i>24</i>
Don't know / No opinion	11	15	<i>17</i>	<i>11</i>	10	14	n<50	15	<i>20</i>
Unweighted N	701	222	<i>96†</i>	<i>75†</i>	526	113	n<50	337	<i>62†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.6	<i>13.2</i>	<i>15.5</i>	5.4	12.5	n<50	7.0	<i>17.8</i>

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
Building and renting homes	23	38	29	70	23	4	14
Hospitals and clinics	34	66	47	80	33	7	20
Child care centers	31	58	41	80	32	5	24
Making prescription drugs	27	45	26	75	31	7	16
Processing food	11	14	15	48	7	3	8
Grocery stores	20	40	23	73	12	5	11
Refining gasoline	20	17	18	52	24	14	18
Electric utilities	30	52	41	75	27	11	24
Internet service	18	39	21	70	11	2	18
Colleges	23	46	38	68	17	3	16
None of these	37	11	21	6	34	66	53
Don't know / No opinion	11	7	9	4	8	10	12
Unweighted N	701	109	78†	61†	175	174	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.1	13.2	17.2	9.5	9.2	16.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q45

Q45 If governments started businesses like this, do you think prices would be lower, about the same or higher than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 698. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Lower	27	27	27	36	33	30	20	28	25	31
About the same	13	13	12	10	19	10	13	13	16	12
Higher	28	30	26	9	15	36	31	29	24	19
It would depend on the industry	22	21	23	36	25	16	23	18	29	29
Don't know / No opinion	10	9	11	9	8	9	12	12	6	9
Unweighted N	698	366	306	68†	123	262	232	421	101	127
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.7	7.0	15.1	11.8	8.3	7.6	5.9	12.2	11.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Lower	27	31	25	33	23	29	39	17	22
About the same	13	13	13	13	14	13	14	11	11
Higher	28	24	31	25	33	21	16	42	32
It would depend on the industry	22	23	21	16	19	29	21	18	27
Don't know / No opinion	10	9	11	13	11	8	10	12	7
Unweighted N	698	383	303	246	175	228	257	167	244
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.6	8.3	7.6	9.4	8.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Lower	27	39	12	24	39	11	32	26	27
About the same	13	15	9	16	14	10	15	14	12
Higher	28	15	46	26	13	50	22	27	29
It would depend on the industry	22	23	21	21	24	19	22	23	21
Don't know / No opinion	10	8	12	13	9	10	9	10	11
Unweighted N	698	290	186	222	334	235	109	296	402
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.2	8.7	8.8	6.8	7.9	13.2	7.0	6.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Lower	27	31	24	17	28	24	n<50	29	16
About the same	13	9	17	14	10	21	n<50	11	21
Higher	28	34	14	43	30	25	n<50	31	18
It would depend on the industry	22	16	33	18	23	16	n<50	21	21
Don't know / No opinion	10	10	13	7	9	15	n<50	9	25
Unweighted N	698	220	96†	74†	523	113	n<50	334	62†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.7	13.2	15.7	5.4	12.5	n<50	7.1	17.8

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Lower	27	48	30	61	26	11	26
About the same	13	13	21	10	12	13	5
Higher	28	8	12	8	25	50	39
It would depend on the industry	22	27	23	18	28	18	18
Don't know / No opinion	10	3	14	3	9	8	13
Unweighted N	698	108	78†	61†	175	173	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.2	13.2	17.2	9.5	9.2	16.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q46

Q46 If governments started businesses like this, do you think there would be more for sale, about the same or less than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 692. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
More	17	17	17	26	26	19	11	14	23	23
About the same	23	24	22	19	20	24	23	28	19	17
Less	23	26	21	8	15	27	27	24	18	19
It would depend on the industry	22	22	22	36	25	17	23	19	27	26
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	18	11	13	14	16	15	13	15
Unweighted N	692	363	304	67†	123	260	230	418	101	126
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.8	7.0	15.2	11.8	8.4	7.6	5.9	12.2	11.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
More	17	20	15	18	12	23	28	12	9
About the same	23	23	23	22	32	18	30	12	21
Less	23	22	24	26	22	19	12	37	27
It would depend on the industry	22	21	23	17	21	26	16	24	31
Don't know / No opinion	15	13	15	17	13	14	14	14	13
Unweighted N	692	380	301	245	173	227	255	166	241
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.7	8.4	7.7	9.4	8.5

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
More	17	26	8	15	22	9	25	21	14
About the same	23	31	16	15	30	16	12	20	25
Less	23	12	41	19	12	39	23	22	25
It would depend on the industry	22	18	22	31	22	23	24	24	20
Don't know / No opinion	15	13	13	20	14	13	16	14	16
Unweighted N	692	288	184	220	332	232	108	296	396
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.3	8.7	8.9	6.9	8.0	13.2	7.0	6.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
More	17	18	9	7	18	17	n<50	14	11
About the same	23	24	32	18	22	25	n<50	26	23
Less	23	31	11	28	26	18	n<50	26	17
It would depend on the industry	22	14	27	31	22	21	n<50	20	23
Don't know / No opinion	15	12	21	16	13	20	n<50	14	26
Unweighted N	692	218	92†	74†	519	112	n<50	329	61†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.8	13.5	15.7	5.4	12.6	n<50	7.1	18.1

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
More	17	30	16	43	18	9	3
About the same	23	30	31	21	29	12	23
Less	23	8	15	4	18	42	34
It would depend on the industry	22	22	18	29	21	24	28
Don't know / No opinion	15	9	20	3	14	13	13
Unweighted N	692	108	77†	61†	175	171	68†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.2	13.3	17.2	9.5	9.3	16.4

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q47

Q47 If governments started businesses like this, do you think quality would be better, about the same or worse than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 687. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Better	14	15	13	17	20	14	10	15	14	15
About the same	22	18	26	22	24	23	21	20	30	24
Worse	36	39	33	23	21	42	40	41	26	26
It would depend on the industry	17	20	14	29	26	8	19	14	25	20
Don't know / No opinion	11	9	13	8	10	13	10	10	6	15
Unweighted N	687	360	302	66†	122	258	229	415	100	125
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.8	7.1	15.4	11.8	8.4	7.7	5.9	12.3	11.3

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Better	14	16	13	15	14	15	21	8	11
About the same	22	22	22	23	18	26	31	14	16
Worse	36	36	35	38	43	26	21	51	44
It would depend on the industry	17	17	17	14	14	22	16	16	20
Don't know / No opinion	11	9	12	10	10	11	11	12	9
Unweighted N	687	378	298	243	172	225	252	166	239
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.7	8.4	7.7	9.4	8.5

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Better	14	21	8	8	19	5	25	16	11
About the same	22	29	10	26	33	10	16	21	23
Worse	36	22	54	36	21	59	32	35	37
It would depend on the industry	17	18	16	17	18	16	14	17	17
Don't know / No opinion	11	10	12	13	10	10	14	10	12
Unweighted N	687	285	184	218	330	231	106	294	393
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.3	8.7	8.9	6.9	8.0	13.4	7.0	6.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Better	14	13	13	2	15	11	n<50	12	5
About the same	22	21	35	13	22	24	n<50	24	23
Worse	36	40	22	57	37	36	n<50	37	35
It would depend on the industry	17	16	16	15	17	15	n<50	17	16
Don't know / No opinion	11	10	14	13	9	14	n<50	11	20
Unweighted N	687	217	91†	73†	516	110	n<50	328	59†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.8	13.6	15.8	5.5	12.7	n<50	7.1	18.6

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Better	14	30	16	44	10	4	9
About the same	22	31	32	28	24	12	10
Worse	36	17	24	6	36	58	44
It would depend on the industry	17	19	14	12	19	16	25
Don't know / No opinion	11	4	15	10	11	9	11
Unweighted N	687	106	77†	61†	175	170	66†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.3	13.3	17.2	9.5	9.3	16.7

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q48

Q48 Suppose a government-owned business made its costs public. How useful, if at all, would that be for showing whether private companies charge too much?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 684. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very useful	33	32	35	47	53	33	22	29	43	39
Somewhat useful	23	19	27	13	26	19	28	27	28	14
Not very useful	9	11	6	9	2	8	12	8	2	12
Not at all useful	16	20	11	8	7	19	18	17	15	12
Don't know / No opinion	20	18	21	23	12	21	20	18	12	24
Unweighted N	684	360	299	66†	122	255	229	413	100	124
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.8	7.1	15.4	11.8	8.5	7.7	5.9	12.3	11.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very useful	33	41	29	37	24	41	46	20	32
Somewhat useful	23	25	22	30	25	19	28	19	19
Not very useful	9	9	9	6	10	8	5	11	12
Not at all useful	16	16	15	16	17	13	7	27	19
Don't know / No opinion	20	10	25	12	23	19	14	23	19
Unweighted N	684	376	297	242	171	224	251	164	239
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.7	8.4	7.7	9.5	8.5

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very useful	33	45	20	28	46	17	34	35	31
Somewhat useful	23	27	16	24	28	18	20	22	24
Not very useful	9	7	12	7	5	13	11	9	9
Not at all useful	16	5	29	18	4	30	19	19	12
Don't know / No opinion	20	15	23	23	16	22	16	15	24
Unweighted N	684	284	182	218	329	229	106	293	391
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.3	8.8	8.9	6.9	8.0	13.4	7.0	6.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very useful	33	32	43	20	35	28	n<50	32	27
Somewhat useful	23	24	26	17	22	25	n<50	24	24
Not very useful	9	8	9	15	8	10	n<50	9	4
Not at all useful	16	14	4	21	17	12	n<50	12	15
Don't know / No opinion	20	23	18	29	19	25	n<50	22	31
Unweighted N	684	217	91†	72†	514	110	n<50	327	58†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.8	13.6	16.0	5.5	12.7	n<50	7.1	18.8

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian and none of these
Very useful	33	51	35	80	34	14	30
Somewhat useful	23	26	40	5	26	20	15
Not very useful	9	6	4	5	9	12	13
Not at all useful	16	2	6	6	11	33	19
Don't know / No opinion	20	14	15	4	20	21	23
Unweighted N	684	106	77†	61†	174	169	65†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.3	13.3	17.2	9.5	9.3	16.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q49

Q49 If public money were used to start new businesses that sell goods or services, who should own and run them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 677. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The government should own and run them	22	23	22	44	46	21	10	21	27	28
Private companies should own and run them	13	14	12	5	8	15	16	14	7	13
No preference	6	6	6	7	5	7	5	6	4	9
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	40	42	39	30	29	43	46	42	50	31
Don't know / No opinion	18	15	21	14	11	14	24	18	13	19
Unweighted N	677	354	298	65†	119	253	228	410	98†	123
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.8	7.1	15.6	11.8	8.5	7.7	6.0	12.4	11.4

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The government should own and run them	22	31	17	29	14	28	40	2	21
Private companies should own and run them	13	13	14	12	16	10	11	19	12
No preference	6	6	6	5	6	7	6	7	7
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	40	38	42	40	44	38	24	56	46
Don't know / No opinion	18	12	21	14	21	17	20	15	15
Unweighted N	677	373	293	240	170	221	249	163	236
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.8	8.5	7.7	9.5	8.6

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The government should own and run them	22	38	4	19	37	5	22	24	21
Private companies should own and run them	13	10	18	13	10	17	15	16	10
No preference	6	7	6	5	7	4	9	7	6
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	40	26	56	48	26	60	41	38	43
Don't know / No opinion	18	21	16	15	20	14	12	16	20
Unweighted N	677	282	179	216	326	228	104	289	388
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.3	8.8	9.0	6.9	8.1	13.0	7.0	6.7

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
The government should own and run them	22	22	29	11	23	22	n<50	21	27
Private companies should own and run them	13	8	13	20	12	15	n<50	10	14
No preference	6	6	6	3	6	6	n<50	6	4
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	40	47	32	47	41	40	n<50	44	34
Don't know / No opinion	18	17	20	19	17	18	n<50	20	20
Unweighted N	677	216	91†	71†	509	109	n<50	325	58†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	8.8	13.6	16.1	5.5	12.8	n<50	7.2	18.8

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian and none of these</i>
The government should own and run them	22	47	25	79	23	*	15
Private companies should own and run them	13	7	11	4	14	21	9
No preference	6	3	15	1	7	5	10
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	40	20	30	5	41	63	39
Don't know / No opinion	18	22	18	11	16	11	26
Unweighted N	677	105	76†	60†	173	169	63†
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.2	13.3	17.4	9.5	9.3	17.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (CA-07); weighted to the 2026-11-03 general electorate its pre-registered turnout verdict (record 24, arm C2') sets: age from the turnout model's predicted 2026 electorate, trained only on elections since 2016, the other dimensions from the last comparable electorate; pre-registration 8293c1a3, harness 934d2e13, content 9e6a75c70da6. Race is weighted to the likely electorate's composition by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the 2022 base's recorded-race shares the verdict carries. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the anchored recipes that entered this read (recalled-vote recipe, recalled-vote recipe plus turnout groups, recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote, the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens and the likely electorate's share of each voter-file turnout-score group.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the California official state voter registration file dated July 30, 2026 (received July 30, 2026), for 365,595 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 115,782 voters sent an invitation or called, 79,415 at a number on the official voter file; 21,486 at a number both the official voter file and L2 held; 14,875 at numbers L2 appended to the voter record (order 132640); 5 at numbers CA-11

campaign export 2026-09-05 appended to the voter record; 1 at numbers CA-11 EVUS4043-01 partial mobile match append appended to the voter record. 115,782 of the 365,595 drawn voters (31.7%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 249,813 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 11:42 AM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 8:08 PM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 9:59 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: CA-07 2026 general 722. By mode: web 722.

Weighting

the house rule's weighted average of two anchored families of raking recipes to party registration (Democratic 44.8%, Green 0.4%, Libertarian 1.0%, no party 14.3%, other parties 5.3%, Republican 34.2%, not recorded 0.1%); gender (women 49.2%, men 43.4%, gender not recorded 7.4%); age group (18-29 8.4%, 30-44 17.4%, 45-54 14.6%, 55-64 18.9%, 65+ 40.7%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 46.1%, did not vote or voted for someone else 18.7%, Trump 35.3%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 39.8%, no college degree 58.7%, not recorded 1.5%); turnout score (score 0 to 3 6.1%, score 4 to 5 12.9%, score 6 7.6%, score 7 8.6%, score 8 14.0%, score 9 50.8%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 15.2%, Black 8.5%, Hispanic 17.8%, other races 4.0%, White 54.5%), from the 2026 electorate targets of the state's 2026 turnout verdict, set in advance; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (2 recipes), 10.2%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 89.8%. Each recipe is bounded raking on the likely voters with its final weights trimmed at their 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it Weight trimming: Each respondent's design weight was kept and raked to the targets with no bound on the weighting adjustment; 0 of 722 respondents' weights were trimmed.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q12), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing

answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Our likely-voter model was set in advance; in backtests it did not clear its pre-registered accuracy bar, so we describe it as unvalidated.

Turnout model

Not recorded in the release disclosure.

Margin of error

n = 722 completed interviews; 115,782 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ± 4.7 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 1.66. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective } n)} \times 100$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 365,595 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 722; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 5,257; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 735; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 107,147; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 1,467; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 249,813; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 454; Outcome rates: RR1 0.2%; RR3 0.2%; COOP1 10.8%; REF1 1.6%; CON1 1.8%. 115,782 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to the web survey: 115,782 cases attempted. RR1 0.6%; RR3 0.6%; COOP1 10.8%; REF1 5.2%; CON1 5.8%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 6,714 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (6,714 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 474 duplicate submissions, 3 speeder. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 722 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (4.7 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 14 respondent(s) had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 52 respondent(s) had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 4 estimate(s) rest on fewer than 50 respondents and are not shown. 4 estimate(s) rest on 50 to 99 respondents and are shown marked “interpret with caution.”

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v1) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

	Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men		51.1	45.4	369
Gender	Women		45.2	51.6	326
Gender	Gender not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Age	18-29		9.8	8.3	71†
Age	30-44		17.6	17.1	127
Age	45-64		37.0	32.9	267
Age	65+		33.7	40.1	243
Age	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	White		59.8	50.8	432
Race	Hispanic		15.0	16.6	108
Race	Black and other		18.0	25.9	130
Race	Not recorded		7.2	6.7	52†
College degree	College degree		54.6	39.8	394
College degree	No college degree		43.6	58.7	315
College degree	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college		34.8	20.9	251
Race by education	White non-college		24.9	29.7	180
Race by education	Non-white		33.0	42.5	238
Race by education	Not recorded		7.3	6.9	53†
Party ID	Democrat		37.4	40.3	270
Party ID	Republican		24.0	28.2	173
Party ID	Independent or other		34.3	27.4	248
Party ID	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Party on the voter file	Democrat		41.7	44.8	301
Party on the voter file	Republican		26.9	34.3	194
Party on the voter file	No party or other		31.4	20.9	227
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris		48.1	49.6	347
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump		33.8	38.1	244

	Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
	2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or did not vote	15.2	9.8	110
	2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded	n<50	n<50	n<50
	Voting status	Already voted	42.1	49.7	304
	Voting status	Not yet voted	57.9	50.3	418
	Enthusiasm	Very	32.1	29.3	232
	Enthusiasm	Somewhat	13.6	11.4	98†
	Enthusiasm	Not very or not at all	10.5	7.4	76†
	Enthusiasm	Already voted	42.1	49.7	304
	Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
	Attention to the election	A great deal	74.9	77.9	541
	Attention to the election	Some	16.1	14.7	116
	Attention to the election	A little or not at all	7.1	5.7	51†
	Attention to the election	Attention: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
	Attention to the election	Attention: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
	Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9	48.3	44.4	349
	Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-8	8.7	5.4	63†
	Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted	42.1	49.7	304
	Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
	Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
	Ideology	Progressive	15.4	14.7	111
	Ideology	Liberal	11.2	10.8	81†
	Ideology	Socialist	8.4	6.4	61†
	Ideology	Moderate	24.8	25.6	179
	Ideology	Conservative	24.9	29.0	180
	Ideology	Libertarian and none of these	10.0	7.5	72†
	Ideology	Ideology: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.