

AZ-06 2026 general: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 837; the poll's margin of error ± 4.8 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 11:48 AM ET to October 23, 2026, 10:21 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

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"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in Arizona?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Already voted	61	64	60	45	58	72	65	48	n<50
Extremely likely	32	30	33	38	37	25	31	37	n<50
Very likely	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	-	n<50
Somewhat likely	1	1	1	3	1	-	*	3	n<50
Somewhat unlikely	1	-	2	3	*	1	*	4	n<50
Very unlikely	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	n<50
Extremely unlikely	2	2	1	6	1	*	1	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	3	2	-	*	4	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error ($\pm$)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Already voted	61	67	56	68	61	53	72	58	56
Extremely likely	32	29	35	29	33	36	25	39	33
Very likely	1	1	2	*	3	1	2	1	2
Somewhat likely	1	1	1	1	-	3	*	-	2
Somewhat unlikely	1	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	2
Very unlikely	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	*
Extremely unlikely	2	1	3	*	2	3	*	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	2	*	-	3	-	-	4
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	61	74	55	51	72	54	n<50	100	-
Extremely likely	32	23	38	36	25	38	n<50	-	82
Very likely	1	2	1	2	1	1	n<50	-	4
Somewhat likely	1	*	1	2	1	1	n<50	-	3
Somewhat unlikely	1	-	2	*	-	2	n<50	-	2
Very unlikely	*	*	-	*	*	*	n<50	-	*
Extremely unlikely	2	1	*	5	-	2	n<50	-	4
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	2	3	*	1	n<50	-	4
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Already voted	61	-	-	n<50	65	48	n<50	-	n<50
Extremely likely	32	98	86	n<50	33	37	n<50	98	n<50
Very likely	1	1	11	n<50	1	3	n<50	1	n<50
Somewhat likely	1	-	2	n<50	*	5	n<50	-	n<50
Somewhat unlikely	1	1	-	n<50	-	2	n<50	-	n<50
Very unlikely	*	-	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
Extremely unlikely	2	-	1	n<50	1	-	n<50	*	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	n<50	1	5	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Already voted	61	67	69	65	59	50
Extremely likely	32	24	29	29	37	37
Very likely	1	-	*	1	1	6
Somewhat likely	1	-	*	2	*	1
Somewhat unlikely	1	-	-	3	1	-
Very unlikely	*	-	1	-	-	*
Extremely unlikely	2	3	-	-	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	6	-	-	-	4
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q2/Q3 Governor ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for Governor? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Arizona: the party order varies by county across the poll's Arizona area; A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Q3 If the election for Governor were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Arizona: the party order varies by county across the poll's Arizona area; A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4).

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Andy Biggs, Republican	41	52	34	34	41	46	43	46	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	50	41	59	52	51	49	51	42	n<50
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	n<50
Someone else	1	2	1	3	2	*	1	4	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	n<50
Undecided	5	3	5	9	5	2	3	7	n<50
Prefer not to answer	2	1	*	-	*	2	*	1	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+8.4	-10.8	+24.8	+18.5	+9.4	+3.4	+7.3	-3.8	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Andy Biggs, Republican	41	34	48	33	53	35	*	89	33
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	50	60	43	63	40	52	99	8	52
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	1	*	2	1	-	-	2	1
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
Someone else	1	1	2	*	1	3	*	*	4
Did not vote in this race	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Undecided	5	2	7	1	5	10	*	*	8
Prefer not to answer	2	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	2
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+8.4	+26.0	-4.8	+30.0	-13.3	+17.7	+98.8	-80.8	+18.5
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Andy Biggs, Republican	41	3	85	26	*	89	n<50	38	46
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	50	91	8	57	95	3	n<50	58	37
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	-	2	*	-	1	n<50	*	1
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	-	*	*	-	n<50	*	*
Someone else	1	2	1	2	1	2	n<50	1	3
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	1	1	-	n<50	1	-
Undecided	5	2	3	13	3	4	n<50	-	13
Prefer not to answer	2	2	1	1	*	*	n<50	3	-
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+8.4	+87.8	-76.4	+31.5	+94.8	-85.8	n<50	+20.0	-9.6
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Andy Biggs, Republican	41	50	44	n<50	41	48	n<50	51	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	50	46	31	n<50	54	39	n<50	40	n<50
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	1	1	n<50	1	1	n<50	1	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	*	n<50
Someone else	1	*	5	n<50	1	2	n<50	1	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	-	n<50
Undecided	5	3	19	n<50	2	9	n<50	7	n<50
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	n<50	1	-	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+8.4	-4.4	-13.1	n<50	+12.4	-9.6	n<50	-11.2	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Andy Biggs, Republican	41	9	-	20	87	26
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	50	91	95	71	8	57
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	-	-	*	1	1
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	-	-	-	1
Someone else	1	*	2	1	1	2
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	1	-	-
Undecided	5	-	3	5	2	8
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	*	1	4
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+8.4	+81.8	+94.5	+51.5	-78.8	+30.9
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Undecided”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n<50.

[illegible]

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Andy Biggs, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Andy Biggs, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Andy Biggs, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q5

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Andy Biggs, Republican” or “Katie Hobbs, Democrat” or “Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party” or “Risa Lombardo, Green”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 262.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	89	83	94	n<50	89	94	93	n<50	n<50
Probably	8	14	3	n<50	6	5	7	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	3	n<50	4	1	*	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	262	120	134	n<50	95†	120	192	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.9	13.9	11.7	n<50	14.0	12.3	10.2	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	89	91	88	89	96	87	96	92	81
Probably	8	9	7	11	4	8	4	5	14
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	5	*	-	5	-	3	4
Unweighted N	262	129	129	108	83†	55†	72†	98†	92†
Margin of error (±)	8.9	13.4	11.9	14.0	14.6	19.6	18.2	12.7	16.4

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	89	96	90	84	95	88	n<50	n<50	89
Probably	8	4	10	7	5	10	n<50	n<50	8
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	*	9	1	2	n<50	n<50	3
Unweighted N	262	70†	102	90†	111	133	n<50	n<50	262
Margin of error (±)	8.9	18.9	13.0	15.7	14.3	11.5	n<50	n<50	8.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	89	96	n<50	n<50	94	n<50	n<50	96	n<50
Probably	8	4	n<50	n<50	4	n<50	n<50	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	n<50	n<50	2	n<50	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	262	191	n<50	n<50	219	n<50	n<50	243	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.9	10.4	n<50	n<50	9.6	n<50	n<50	9.2	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	89	n<50	n<50	92	94	n<50
Probably	8	n<50	n<50	7	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	n<50	n<50	1	*	n<50
Unweighted N	262	n<50	n<50	55†	107	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.9	n<50	n<50	20.7	12.3	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q6/Q7 House ballot choice

Q6 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. House of Representatives? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Arizona: the party order varies by county across the poll's Arizona area; A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Q7 If the election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Arizona: the party order varies by county across the poll's Arizona area; A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8).

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	43	53	36	34	43	48	45	48	n<50
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	47	39	56	51	46	48	49	41	n<50
Jereme Lance Peters, Libertarian	1	2	1	3	1	*	1	-	n<50
Gary Swing, Green	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	-	n<50
Someone else	1	2	1	2	2	*	1	2	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	n<50
Undecided	5	4	6	10	8	1	3	8	n<50
Prefer not to answer	2	1	*	-	*	2	*	1	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin: JoAnna Mendoza minus Juan Ciscomani (points)	+4.5	-13.9	+19.8	+16.4	+3.0	+0.1	+3.4	-7.6	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	43	36	49	35	54	36	*	90	36
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	47	57	40	61	38	51	95	7	49
Jereme Lance Peters, Libertarian	1	2	1	2	*	1	-	2	2
Gary Swing, Green	*	1	*	1	*	-	1	*	*
Someone else	1	2	1	*	1	2	*	*	3
Did not vote in this race	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Undecided	5	1	9	*	6	9	4	*	7
Prefer not to answer	2	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	2
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin: JoAnna Mendoza minus Juan Ciscomani (points)	+4.5	+21.4	-8.3	+25.6	-16.7	+14.4	+94.4	-83.8	+12.7
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	43	5	86	28	1	92	n<50	40	47
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	47	87	7	54	95	2	n<50	56	33
Jereme Lance Peters, Libertarian	1	*	2	1	-	2	n<50	*	3
Gary Swing, Green	*	1	-	1	*	*	n<50	*	*
Someone else	1	1	1	3	1	1	n<50	*	3
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	1	1	-	n<50	1	-
Undecided	5	5	3	11	2	3	n<50	-	14
Prefer not to answer	2	2	1	1	*	*	n<50	3	-
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin: JoAnna Mendoza minus Juan Ciscomani (points)	+4.5	+82.4	-78.4	+26.7	+94.0	-89.2	n<50	+16.2	-13.7
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	43	50	<i>49</i>	n<50	42	<i>51</i>	n<50	51	n<50
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	47	43	<i>24</i>	n<50	52	<i>30</i>	n<50	37	n<50
Jereme Lance Peters, Libertarian	1	2	-	n<50	1	<i>2</i>	n<50	2	n<50
Gary Swing, Green	*	*	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	-	n<50
Someone else	1	*	<i>4</i>	n<50	1	<i>2</i>	n<50	1	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	n<50	*	-	n<50	-	n<50
Undecided	5	5	<i>23</i>	n<50	2	<i>15</i>	n<50	9	n<50
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	n<50	1	-	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	<i>50†</i>	n<50	708	<i>89†</i>	n<50	260	n<50
Margin: JoAnna Mendoza minus Juan Ciscomani (points)	+4.5	-6.5	-25.6	n<50	+10.2	-22.0	n<50	-14.4	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	43	10	-	25	88	25
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	47	90	89	66	8	53
Jereme Lance Peters, Libertarian	1	-	-	*	1	3
Gary Swing, Green	*	-	-	*	-	2
Someone else	1	*	2	-	1	4
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	1	-	-
Undecided	5	-	8	7	1	8
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	*	1	4
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin: JoAnna Mendoza minus Juan Ciscomani (points)	+4.5	+80.0	+89.1	+40.9	-80.3	+28.0
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q8 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Undecided”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n<50.

[illegible]

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Juan Ciscomani, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q9

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Juan Ciscomani, Republican” or “JoAnna Mendoza, Democrat” or “Jereme Lance Peters, Libertarian” or “Gary Swing, Green”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 268.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	90	84	94	n<50	90	96	93	n<50	n<50
Probably	8	13	5	n<50	8	4	7	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	3	1	n<50	2	-	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	268	121	139	n<50	94†	125	197	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.6	13.6	11.4	n<50	13.4	12.0	10.0	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	90	93	88	92	93	85	95	93	82
Probably	8	6	10	7	7	11	5	3	18
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	2	-	4	-	4	-
Unweighted N	268	133	131	112	84†	57†	71†	99†	97†
Margin of error (±)	8.6	13.2	11.6	13.7	14.4	18.9	17.5	12.6	15.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	90	91	91	88	93	88	n<50	n<50	90
Probably	8	9	8	8	7	9	n<50	n<50	8
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	1	4	-	3	n<50	n<50	2
Unweighted N	268	70†	103	95†	113	140	n<50	n<50	268
Margin of error (±)	8.6	17.9	12.9	15.1	14.1	11.2	n<50	n<50	8.6

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	90	95	n<50	n<50	96	n<50	n<50	95	n<50
Probably	8	5	n<50	n<50	4	n<50	n<50	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	268	192	n<50	n<50	221	n<50	n<50	245	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.6	10.3	n<50	n<50	9.5	n<50	n<50	9.0	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	90	n<50	n<50	86	96	n<50
Probably	8	n<50	n<50	14	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50
Unweighted N	268	n<50	n<50	58†	109	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.6	n<50	n<50	19.7	12.2	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q10

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
A great deal	80	79	83	63	82	88	85	71	n<50
Some	14	15	13	24	14	9	12	14	n<50
A little	2	2	2	5	2	1	1	7	n<50
Not at all	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	-	1	-	*	*	*	n<50
Prefer not to answer	2	2	*	3	*	1	*	4	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
A great deal	80	85	77	87	83	68	90	84	74
Some	14	12	16	12	12	21	8	13	18
A little	2	1	3	1	1	6	*	1	5
Not at all	2	1	3	*	3	3	1	*	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	1	-	1	*	*	-	-
Prefer not to answer	2	1	2	*	*	3	*	1	2
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	80	88	81	68	87	77	n<50	85	72
Some	14	8	14	21	11	16	n<50	11	18
A little	2	*	3	3	1	4	n<50	1	4
Not at all	2	1	*	5	1	1	n<50	1	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	*	1	*	1	n<50	1	*
Prefer not to answer	2	2	1	2	*	2	n<50	2	2
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
A great deal	80	93	53	n<50	100	-	n<50	81	n<50
Some	14	7	40	n<50	-	100	n<50	16	n<50
A little	2	-	3	n<50	-	-	n<50	2	n<50
Not at all	2	-	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	*	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	n<50	-	-	n<50	-	n<50
Prefer not to answer	2	-	4	n<50	-	-	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
A great deal	80	84	79	78	83	84
Some	14	10	18	16	14	12
A little	2	2	-	3	2	3
Not at all	2	1	2	1	1	-
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	1	1	-	-
Prefer not to answer	2	4	-	1	*	2
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q11

Q11 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 300.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very enthusiastic	59	61	60	42	59	75	64	n<50	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	17	18	24	19	18	20	n<50	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	9	10	9	12	11	4	5	n<50	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	10	12	10	19	9	3	9	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	3	3	2	-	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	300	137	151	51†	107	132	211	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.4	12.6	11.4	18.2	13.5	11.7	9.8	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very enthusiastic	59	63	57	62	66	49	70	69	52
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	17	22	18	21	23	23	18	18
Not very enthusiastic	9	9	9	10	2	17	5	3	17
Not at all enthusiastic	10	10	10	8	10	8	3	8	13
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	2	-	3	-	2	-
Unweighted N	300	143	150	116	94†	69†	76†	101	116
Margin of error (±)	8.4	12.6	11.2	13.5	14.0	17.3	17.9	12.5	14.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	59	65	61	51	71	59	n<50	n<50	59
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	25	16	22	18	18	n<50	n<50	20
Not very enthusiastic	9	4	13	6	3	13	n<50	n<50	9
Not at all enthusiastic	10	5	7	17	4	9	n<50	n<50	10
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	2	4	3	1	n<50	n<50	2
Unweighted N	300	77†	110	113	116	150	n<50	n<50	300
Margin of error (±)	8.4	17.5	12.6	14.4	14.2	11.0	n<50	n<50	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very enthusiastic	59	100	-	n<50	76	n<50	n<50	70	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	-	100	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	21	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	9	-	-	n<50	2	n<50	n<50	4	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	10	-	-	n<50	6	n<50	n<50	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	-	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	300	197	50†	n<50	233	n<50	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.4	10.2	20.0	n<50	9.2	n<50	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Very enthusiastic	59	n<50	n<50	<i>59</i>	61	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	n<50	n<50	<i>23</i>	25	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	9	n<50	n<50	<i>13</i>	5	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	10	n<50	n<50	<i>5</i>	7	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	n<50	n<50	-	1	n<50
Unweighted N	300	n<50	n<50	63†	117	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.4	n<50	n<50	19.4	11.7	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 300.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
0	4	6	4	10	3	*	3	n<50	n<50
1	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	n<50	n<50
3	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	n<50	n<50
4	5	6	5	11	5	*	2	n<50	n<50
5	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	n<50	n<50
6	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	n<50	n<50
7	2	1	2	3	2	*	*	n<50	n<50
8	3	3	2	6	1	4	4	n<50	n<50
9	82	82	84	68	86	93	88	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	3	-	4	*	*	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	1	1	*	-	-	1	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	300	137	151	51†	107	132	211	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.4	12.6	11.4	18.2	13.5	11.7	9.8	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	<i>White non-college</i>	<i>Non-white</i>	<i>Democrat</i>	Republican	Independent or other
0	4	2	6	-	6	6	-	3	4
1	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
3	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	1
4	5	2	7	3	2	12	-	*	13
5	*	1	-	*	-	1	-	-	1
6	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
7	2	2	2	*	*	5	*	-	2
8	3	3	4	2	6	1	6	2	3
9	82	89	79	93	85	75	91	95	72
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	2	-	*	-	-	-	4
Prefer not to answer	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Unweighted N	300	143	150	116	94†	69†	76†	101	116
Margin of error (±)	8.4	12.6	11.2	13.5	14.0	17.3	17.9	12.5	14.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		<i>Democrat</i>	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	4	3	1	10	-	3	n<50	n<50	4
1	*	*	-	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	*
3	*	-	-	1	-	*	n<50	n<50	*
4	5	3	10	*	*	8	n<50	n<50	5
5	*	-	1	*	-	1	n<50	n<50	*
6	*	-	-	*	-	-	n<50	n<50	*
7	2	*	-	5	3	*	n<50	n<50	2
8	3	6	2	4	6	2	n<50	n<50	3
9	82	86	86	75	90	85	n<50	n<50	82
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	1	4	-	*	n<50	n<50	2
Prefer not to answer	1	1	-	1	1	-	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	300	77†	110	113	116	150	n<50	n<50	300
Margin of error (±)	8.4	17.5	12.6	14.4	14.2	11.0	n<50	n<50	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
0	4	*	-	n<50	2	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
1	*	-	-	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
3	*	-	-	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
4	5	1	*	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
5	*	-	-	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
6	*	-	-	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
7	2	-	*	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
8	3	1	13	n<50	2	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
9	82	97	87	n<50	93	n<50	n<50	100	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	-	n<50	2	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
Prefer not to answer	1	-	-	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	300	197	50†	n<50	233	n<50	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.4	10.2	20.0	n<50	9.2	n<50	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
0	4	n<50	n<50	*	2	n<50
1	*	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50
3	*	n<50	n<50	1	-	n<50
4	5	n<50	n<50	12	-	n<50
5	*	n<50	n<50	-	1	n<50
6	*	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50
7	2	n<50	n<50	-	*	n<50
8	3	n<50	n<50	2	2	n<50
9	82	n<50	n<50	84	94	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	n<50	n<50	-	*	n<50
Prefer not to answer	1	n<50	n<50	-	-	n<50
Unweighted N	300	n<50	n<50	63†	117	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.4	n<50	n<50	19.4	11.7	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q13

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	14	10	18	8	13	18	14	16	n<50
Somewhat approve	19	15	22	14	14	24	21	14	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	12	12	13	12	15	11	12	8	n<50
Strongly disapprove	43	57	33	44	45	43	42	55	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	6	14	22	13	5	11	8	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	14	15	13	15	13	16	30	2	12
Somewhat approve	19	24	15	27	15	14	36	3	20
Somewhat disapprove	12	15	10	15	10	13	15	5	18
Strongly disapprove	43	35	50	32	52	44	9	81	40
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	11	12	10	12	9	9	10
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	14	27	3	12	27	1	n<50	16	10
Somewhat approve	19	33	3	23	36	3	n<50	22	13
Somewhat disapprove	12	17	6	15	19	6	n<50	13	11
Strongly disapprove	43	13	79	30	10	82	n<50	41	48
Don't know / No opinion	12	10	9	19	8	8	n<50	8	18
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	14	12	7	n<50	16	1	n<50	11	n<50
Somewhat approve	19	16	10	n<50	20	13	n<50	13	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	12	12	6	n<50	12	19	n<50	11	n<50
Strongly disapprove	43	52	41	n<50	46	36	n<50	50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	36	n<50	7	32	n<50	15	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these	
Strongly approve	14	16	29	23	3	12	
Somewhat approve	19	31	38	33	4	10	
Somewhat disapprove	12	24	13	13	7	15	
Strongly disapprove	43	23	6	22	78	45	
Don't know / No opinion	12	5	14	10	8	17	
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108	
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8	

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	8	7	9	3	6	11	8	7	n<50
Somewhat approve	18	12	25	13	17	23	19	15	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	17	16	17	18	19	14	17	15	n<50
Strongly disapprove	48	61	37	46	50	49	49	55	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	9	4	12	20	9	3	7	8	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	8	8	8	8	8	9	19	*	5
Somewhat approve	18	20	17	24	15	18	38	3	17
Somewhat disapprove	17	23	12	23	12	17	25	5	23
Strongly disapprove	48	42	54	38	58	45	13	85	47
Don't know / No opinion	9	7	10	6	7	12	4	6	9
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	8	17	*	6	15	1	n<50	10	4
Somewhat approve	18	31	4	23	34	3	n<50	21	14
Somewhat disapprove	17	27	7	18	29	5	n<50	18	15
Strongly disapprove	48	18	83	36	15	85	n<50	47	50
Don't know / No opinion	9	6	7	17	7	6	n<50	4	17
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	8	4	3	n<50	9	1	n<50	4	n<50
Somewhat approve	18	14	18	n<50	19	18	n<50	14	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	17	16	11	n<50	17	21	n<50	15	n<50
Strongly disapprove	48	55	39	n<50	51	37	n<50	52	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	9	10	29	n<50	5	24	n<50	15	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	8	10	19	10	1	8
Somewhat approve	18	26	41	32	5	8
Somewhat disapprove	17	32	22	28	6	15
Strongly disapprove	48	30	10	22	85	50
Don't know / No opinion	9	2	8	8	4	18
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	32	37	29	19	31	39	34	28	n<50
Somewhat approve	10	12	7	15	7	8	8	14	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	4	5	3	10	4	1	3	11	n<50
Strongly disapprove	52	45	59	53	57	51	54	45	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	32	21	40	23	44	23	1	74	19
Somewhat approve	10	13	8	9	7	13	*	12	17
Somewhat disapprove	4	3	5	2	4	8	*	6	6
Strongly disapprove	52	63	45	66	43	54	98	8	57
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	*	1	2	-	*	1
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	32	2	67	19	1	69	n<50	31	32
Somewhat approve	10	*	17	11	2	17	n<50	7	14
Somewhat disapprove	4	4	6	2	*	8	n<50	3	6
Strongly disapprove	52	93	10	64	96	5	n<50	57	45
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	1	5	1	1	n<50	2	3
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	32	39	28	n<50	32	33	n<50	35	n<50
Somewhat approve	10	12	21	n<50	9	17	n<50	14	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	4	*	7	n<50	2	5	n<50	4	n<50
Strongly disapprove	52	48	42	n<50	56	41	n<50	46	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	2	n<50	*	3	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	32	9	-	9	69	23
Somewhat approve	10	-	6	12	15	5
Somewhat disapprove	4	-	*	7	5	3
Strongly disapprove	52	91	94	70	11	68
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	-	2	*	1
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q16

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	12	9	15	8	11	15	10	15	n<50
Somewhat approve	25	21	28	21	23	28	28	20	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	14	13	15	20	18	9	15	8	n<50
Strongly disapprove	45	54	38	45	43	47	45	52	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	4	7	5	1	2	4	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	12	14	10	13	8	18	31	1	7
Somewhat approve	25	28	23	31	26	19	48	4	26
Somewhat disapprove	14	20	10	21	10	13	15	5	23
Strongly disapprove	45	37	51	34	54	43	5	89	39
Don't know / No opinion	5	1	6	1	2	8	*	*	5
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	12	27	1	8	24	1	n<50	16	6
Somewhat approve	25	45	6	27	46	4	n<50	26	22
Somewhat disapprove	14	17	6	22	21	5	n<50	16	11
Strongly disapprove	45	8	86	31	6	89	n<50	40	52
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	1	13	3	2	n<50	2	9
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	12	8	4	n<50	14	2	n<50	5	n<50
Somewhat approve	25	24	22	n<50	25	25	n<50	23	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	14	13	8	n<50	13	22	n<50	12	n<50
Strongly disapprove	45	55	48	n<50	46	42	n<50	55	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	1	18	n<50	1	10	n<50	5	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these	
Strongly approve	12	23	25	14	2	12	
Somewhat approve	25	42	49	41	6	20	
Somewhat disapprove	14	13	21	21	7	19	
Strongly disapprove	45	21	3	22	85	38	
Don't know / No opinion	5	1	2	2	1	10	
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108	
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8	

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q17

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	15	16	15	11	16	17	15	22	n<50
Somewhat approve	24	28	20	22	17	28	25	26	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	9	12	7	10	12	8	9	5	n<50
Strongly disapprove	49	42	56	52	52	47	50	45	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	3	5	3	*	1	2	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	15	11	19	11	19	17	2	35	8
Somewhat approve	24	20	27	19	30	21	1	45	24
Somewhat disapprove	9	9	9	9	9	8	5	10	13
Strongly disapprove	49	60	42	61	40	49	91	10	55
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	4	*	2	5	*	*	1
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	15	2	32	7	2	32	n<50	13	19
Somewhat approve	24	1	47	18	1	48	n<50	23	25
Somewhat disapprove	9	6	11	11	5	13	n<50	8	12
Strongly disapprove	49	89	9	56	90	7	n<50	56	38
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	1	8	2	*	n<50	1	6
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	15	18	17	n<50	14	19	n<50	18	n<50
Somewhat approve	24	27	36	n<50	24	24	n<50	29	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	9	11	8	n<50	7	25	n<50	12	n<50
Strongly disapprove	49	44	28	n<50	55	25	n<50	38	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	12	n<50	*	8	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology					
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these	
Strongly approve	15	9	3	6	29	12	
Somewhat approve	24	-	*	16	49	12	
Somewhat disapprove	9	2	8	15	9	8	
Strongly disapprove	49	89	88	62	12	61	
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	*	-	*	6	
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108	
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8	

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q18

Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Stay on their current course	20	19	23	16	16	26	21	21	n<50
Change direction	68	74	64	70	74	65	69	70	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	7	14	14	10	10	10	9	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Stay on their current course	20	19	21	20	23	19	34	13	15
Change direction	68	74	66	72	65	68	59	81	71
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	13	8	12	13	7	6	14
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	20	29	15	16	31	13	n<50	23	16
Change direction	68	62	79	61	56	81	n<50	67	71
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	6	23	13	6	n<50	11	13
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Stay on their current course	20	21	6	n<50	23	4	n<50	16	n<50
Change direction	68	71	76	n<50	69	76	n<50	73	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	19	n<50	8	19	n<50	11	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Stay on their current course	20	26	33	25	10	24
Change direction	68	71	48	66	83	63
Don't know / No opinion	12	3	19	9	8	13
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q19

Q19 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	15	23	11	18	23	19	19	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	47	54	42	47	55	44	48	44	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	17	20	14	17	13	20	17	14	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	10	20	26	14	13	15	23	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	21	18	22	17	22	42	3	17
Democrats should choose someone else	47	44	49	46	51	44	36	55	52
It doesn't matter to me	17	19	15	16	19	14	9	26	16
Don't know / No opinion	17	16	17	16	13	20	13	16	15
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	38	4	17	38	2	n<50	23	14
Democrats should choose someone else	47	39	55	45	39	58	n<50	48	45
It doesn't matter to me	17	10	23	16	11	24	n<50	17	16
Don't know / No opinion	17	14	18	22	12	16	n<50	12	25
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	19	5	n<50	22	3	n<50	16	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	47	45	55	n<50	49	44	n<50	45	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	17	19	8	n<50	16	24	n<50	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	18	32	n<50	13	28	n<50	21	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	24	36	36	4	14
Democrats should choose someone else	47	56	37	27	61	51
It doesn't matter to me	17	7	7	22	20	17
Don't know / No opinion	17	13	21	14	14	19
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	10	7	13	8	7	13	9	13	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	65	70	61	54	69	68	67	58	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	13	17	10	15	12	13	13	14	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	13	6	16	23	12	6	11	16	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	10	8	11	9	9	12	22	3	6
Democrats should choose someone else	65	67	64	67	66	62	69	64	68
It doesn't matter to me	13	15	11	12	14	11	5	21	12
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	14	11	10	15	5	12	13
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	10	18	2	10	16	3	n<50	10	9
Democrats should choose someone else	65	67	63	64	70	62	n<50	70	56
It doesn't matter to me	13	7	20	9	5	21	n<50	10	17
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	15	17	9	13	n<50	10	18
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Schumer should become Majority Leader	10	9	14	n<50	10	10	n<50	11	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	65	66	48	n<50	69	55	n<50	60	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	13	17	13	n<50	12	16	n<50	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	24	n<50	9	18	n<50	13	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Schumer should become Majority Leader	10	6	19	16	4	11
Democrats should choose someone else	65	82	67	59	69	60
It doesn't matter to me	13	6	4	14	16	15
Don't know / No opinion	13	6	9	11	11	14
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q21

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	3	4	3	4	1	5	3	5	n<50
Somewhat favorable	17	15	19	13	11	22	17	21	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	24	26	23	14	20	32	28	19	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	50	52	50	59	63	38	48	50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	3	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	3	6	4	2	3	3	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	1
Somewhat favorable	17	15	18	15	18	18	13	23	15
Somewhat unfavorable	24	25	24	28	27	17	26	28	21
Strongly unfavorable	50	52	49	47	48	56	56	39	58
Not familiar enough to say	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	4	2	5	1	5	3
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	3	3	4	3	5	n<50	4	3
Somewhat favorable	17	10	28	9	9	23	n<50	15	20
Somewhat unfavorable	24	21	27	24	23	28	n<50	24	25
Strongly unfavorable	50	62	35	56	60	38	n<50	51	47
Not familiar enough to say	1	*	1	3	2	1	n<50	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	6	5	3	5	n<50	5	3
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	3	1	4	n<50	3	1	n<50	2	n<50
Somewhat favorable	17	17	29	n<50	16	21	n<50	20	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	24	29	33	n<50	25	27	n<50	29	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	50	51	24	n<50	52	41	n<50	45	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	1	1	1	n<50	1	3	n<50	1	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	9	n<50	3	7	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	3	4	1	3	4	1
Somewhat favorable	17	2	13	20	25	7
Somewhat unfavorable	24	23	29	22	26	22
Strongly unfavorable	50	71	54	51	38	60
Not familiar enough to say	1	*	1	2	1	1
Don't know / No opinion	4	*	1	1	5	9
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	4	n<50
Somewhat favorable	16	14	17	19	9	18	15	20	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	28	29	26	21	25	33	32	21	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	47	48	50	46	59	42	46	45	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	3	3	3	3	1	4	2	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	3	9	3	1	2	7	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Somewhat favorable	16	21	12	18	12	16	12	19	15
Somewhat unfavorable	28	33	25	37	28	20	33	26	28
Strongly unfavorable	47	40	54	38	53	50	50	45	49
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	5	3	2	7	1	4	3
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	2	3	1	2	2	2	n<50	3	1
Somewhat favorable	16	10	23	12	11	20	n<50	15	17
Somewhat unfavorable	28	31	26	29	34	24	n<50	31	24
Strongly unfavorable	47	52	43	48	49	45	n<50	45	51
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	3	4	3	3	n<50	2	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	6	2	6	n<50	4	4
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	2	*	3	n<50	2	1	n<50	1	n<50
Somewhat favorable	16	19	13	n<50	16	10	n<50	18	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	28	25	34	n<50	30	24	n<50	26	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	47	54	34	n<50	47	53	n<50	50	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	4	n<50	2	4	n<50	2	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	*	12	n<50	2	7	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	2	-	1	2	3	2
Somewhat favorable	16	3	18	20	21	6
Somewhat unfavorable	28	31	31	36	25	24
Strongly unfavorable	47	59	48	38	44	61
Not familiar enough to say	3	3	1	3	3	1
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	*	2	3	8
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q23

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	5	7	4	6	3	6	5	7	n<50
Somewhat favorable	26	24	30	20	22	33	26	35	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	29	32	26	23	29	32	34	17	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	27	31	25	37	32	21	24	29	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	6	4	9	10	7	5	8	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	6	3	6	5	7	4	4	7	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	9	2
Somewhat favorable	26	28	26	26	27	30	21	32	28
Somewhat unfavorable	29	30	30	33	35	17	35	27	28
Strongly unfavorable	27	24	29	22	25	35	30	22	31
Not familiar enough to say	6	8	6	8	7	4	7	6	7
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	5	6	2	9	3	4	5
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	5	3	8	4	3	7	n<50	6	4
Somewhat favorable	26	20	33	25	24	32	n<50	26	28
Somewhat unfavorable	29	34	28	24	32	28	n<50	29	28
Strongly unfavorable	27	31	19	34	30	21	n<50	26	29
Not familiar enough to say	6	8	7	4	5	7	n<50	7	6
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	5	9	5	5	n<50	6	5
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	5	3	4	n<50	5	2	n<50	3	n<50
Somewhat favorable	26	28	23	n<50	27	27	n<50	28	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	29	31	43	n<50	31	24	n<50	31	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	27	29	17	n<50	27	28	n<50	28	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	6	7	4	n<50	6	7	n<50	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	6	2	9	n<50	4	12	n<50	4	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	5	4	2	4	7	*
Somewhat favorable	26	20	27	25	35	15
Somewhat unfavorable	29	37	34	29	28	27
Strongly unfavorable	27	32	26	31	18	41
Not familiar enough to say	6	5	11	6	7	5
Don't know / No opinion	6	1	-	5	4	12
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	2	n<50
Somewhat favorable	12	14	11	19	6	11	11	22	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	19	15	23	8	18	26	20	17	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	56	62	54	62	62	52	58	46	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	7	4	9	5	8	7	8	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	3	5	5	3	2	10	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Somewhat favorable	12	11	13	9	12	16	2	16	16
Somewhat unfavorable	19	19	20	19	22	17	21	22	16
Strongly unfavorable	56	57	57	57	59	53	67	47	59
Not familiar enough to say	7	9	5	11	6	3	7	8	5
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	5	3	1	9	2	5	4
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	1	1	1	1	1	2	n<50	1	1
Somewhat favorable	12	4	19	11	6	19	n<50	11	13
Somewhat unfavorable	19	18	23	16	21	20	n<50	21	17
Strongly unfavorable	56	68	42	62	65	45	n<50	55	59
Not familiar enough to say	7	6	9	4	6	8	n<50	8	4
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	5	6	3	6	n<50	5	5
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	1	1	<i>2</i>	n<50	1	<i>1</i>	n<50	1	n<50
Somewhat favorable	12	13	<i>3</i>	n<50	11	<i>14</i>	n<50	10	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	19	18	<i>16</i>	n<50	20	<i>21</i>	n<50	18	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	56	61	<i>64</i>	n<50	58	<i>51</i>	n<50	62	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	7	5	<i>1</i>	n<50	7	<i>6</i>	n<50	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	1	<i>14</i>	n<50	3	<i>6</i>	n<50	5	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	<i>50†</i>	n<50	708	<i>89†</i>	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	<i>20.0</i>	n<50	5.1	<i>15.0</i>	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	1	-	-	1	2	-
Somewhat favorable	12	6	8	12	18	5
Somewhat unfavorable	19	15	19	20	21	17
Strongly unfavorable	56	73	65	54	49	64
Not familiar enough to say	7	3	5	11	6	5
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	3	3	4	10
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q25

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	3	5	2	4	3	2	3	4	n<50
Somewhat favorable	23	22	24	15	16	32	23	30	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	28	28	27	24	30	29	31	20	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	31	35	30	38	39	24	29	33	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	8	5	10	11	5	8	8	3	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	7	5	7	8	7	5	5	10	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	4	3
Somewhat favorable	23	24	22	24	23	23	19	33	18
Somewhat unfavorable	28	29	28	33	29	22	36	20	29
Strongly unfavorable	31	30	32	26	32	35	32	29	36
Not familiar enough to say	8	6	8	7	10	6	6	7	8
Don't know / No opinion	7	7	6	7	3	11	6	5	6
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	1	3	6	2	5	n<50	3	4
Somewhat favorable	23	16	32	17	18	29	n<50	22	23
Somewhat unfavorable	28	33	21	31	32	26	n<50	28	27
Strongly unfavorable	31	33	30	31	34	26	n<50	29	34
Not familiar enough to say	8	8	7	7	7	9	n<50	9	6
Don't know / No opinion	7	9	6	7	6	6	n<50	8	6
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	3	3	3	n<50	3	1	n<50	3	n<50
Somewhat favorable	23	21	27	n<50	23	21	n<50	24	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	28	31	22	n<50	28	28	n<50	28	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	31	37	23	n<50	32	32	n<50	34	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	8	5	6	n<50	8	7	n<50	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	7	2	20	n<50	6	11	n<50	6	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	3	3	1	4	4	*
Somewhat favorable	23	9	22	25	34	9
Somewhat unfavorable	28	33	35	32	24	21
Strongly unfavorable	31	48	37	25	23	46
Not familiar enough to say	8	5	2	8	9	7
Don't know / No opinion	7	2	4	5	6	16
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q26

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Donald Trump	44	55	38	40	45	48	46	54	n<50
Kamala Harris	47	37	55	44	49	48	48	41	n<50
Someone else	1	2	1	1	2	*	1	1	n<50
I did not vote	5	6	5	15	4	1	5	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	1	-	*	3	1	*	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Donald Trump	44	37	51	36	54	41	1	92	38
Kamala Harris	47	55	41	59	37	52	93	5	49
Someone else	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	*	3
I did not vote	5	4	7	3	7	5	5	2	7
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	1	1	*	-	1	2
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	44	6	87	31	-	100	n<50	40	52
Kamala Harris	47	85	7	57	100	-	n<50	55	33
Someone else	1	1	*	3	-	-	n<50	*	2
I did not vote	5	6	3	7	-	-	n<50	2	11
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	3	2	-	-	n<50	3	2
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Donald Trump	44	52	46	n<50	43	52	n<50	53	n<50
Kamala Harris	47	40	30	n<50	51	36	n<50	36	n<50
Someone else	1	2	1	n<50	1	3	n<50	1	n<50
I did not vote	5	6	18	n<50	4	9	n<50	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	5	n<50	1	1	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Donald Trump	44	9	2	29	88	30
Kamala Harris	47	88	89	67	7	50
Someone else	1	*	3	1	*	4
I did not vote	5	3	6	3	3	14
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	-	1	2	3
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q32

Q32 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Own	67	66	70	46	74	74	70	65	n<50
Rent	19	18	20	22	19	19	17	25	n<50
Live with family or in another arrangement	10	12	8	29	4	5	11	5	n<50
Prefer not to answer	4	4	1	2	3	2	2	4	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Own	67	78	59	76	64	61	64	78	64
Rent	19	13	25	15	19	28	24	13	19
Live with family or in another arrangement	10	8	12	9	14	9	11	5	14
Prefer not to answer	4	*	4	-	3	3	1	4	2
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	67	60	75	63	66	73	n<50	70	62
Rent	19	23	15	21	23	16	n<50	18	22
Live with family or in another arrangement	10	15	5	12	10	7	n<50	9	12
Prefer not to answer	4	3	5	4	1	5	n<50	4	4
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Own	67	67	56	n<50	69	66	n<50	66	n<50
Rent	19	21	19	n<50	19	17	n<50	19	n<50
Live with family or in another arrangement	10	8	21	n<50	9	17	n<50	12	n<50
Prefer not to answer	4	3	4	n<50	3	-	n<50	3	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Own	67	68	56	80	74	45
Rent	19	20	20	16	12	36
Live with family or in another arrangement	10	8	23	3	8	17
Prefer not to answer	4	4	1	1	5	2
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Housing	10	12	9	14	7	10	10	11	n<50
Health care	16	16	18	15	20	15	17	19	n<50
Groceries	30	26	35	32	34	29	31	27	n<50
Utilities	7	6	8	6	10	7	6	12	n<50
Transportation	10	14	6	15	8	8	11	5	n<50
Child care	1	2	*	2	1	1	1	*	n<50
Education	1	2	1	2	3	*	1	1	n<50
Another cost	3	3	4	6	1	4	3	4	n<50
None of these is hard to afford	17	20	15	9	16	22	18	19	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	4	-	1	4	2	*	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Housing	10	8	12	9	10	11	11	9	11
Health care	16	17	16	17	17	15	17	16	17
Groceries	30	28	33	28	34	32	37	24	30
Utilities	7	8	7	6	6	11	6	8	7
Transportation	10	8	12	10	12	7	11	8	12
Child care	1	2	-	2	-	1	*	1	1
Education	1	3	*	2	*	2	1	1	2
Another cost	3	3	4	4	3	3	*	7	3
None of these is hard to afford	17	22	14	21	14	15	13	23	15
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	3	*	3	3	3	3	1
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	10	11	8	12	12	8	n<50	11	9
Health care	16	18	15	17	18	15	n<50	16	17
Groceries	30	35	24	35	37	24	n<50	28	34
Utilities	7	7	9	6	6	10	n<50	8	7
Transportation	10	13	8	9	9	10	n<50	8	13
Child care	1	*	1	1	1	*	n<50	1	1
Education	1	2	1	1	2	1	n<50	1	1
Another cost	3	1	7	2	1	6	n<50	3	4
None of these is hard to afford	17	9	24	16	13	23	n<50	20	13
Don't know / No opinion	3	4	4	1	2	2	n<50	4	1
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Housing	10	10	6	n<50	11	8	n<50	10	n<50
Health care	16	18	18	n<50	17	12	n<50	17	n<50
Groceries	30	25	44	n<50	28	46	n<50	30	n<50
Utilities	7	9	1	n<50	7	7	n<50	7	n<50
Transportation	10	15	15	n<50	11	8	n<50	14	n<50
Child care	1	*	3	n<50	1	1	n<50	1	n<50
Education	1	1	-	n<50	2	1	n<50	2	n<50
Another cost	3	6	2	n<50	4	2	n<50	5	n<50
None of these is hard to afford	17	15	11	n<50	17	15	n<50	14	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	-	n<50	3	*	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Housing	10	17	17	6	7	16
Health care	16	29	11	17	16	12
Groceries	30	26	30	38	23	40
Utilities	7	6	5	10	8	2
Transportation	10	9	18	7	11	7
Child care	1	-	-	1	1	2
Education	1	1	1	1	2	3
Another cost	3	1	-	1	5	9
None of these is hard to afford	17	9	16	19	24	6
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	*	-	3	5
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q35

Q35 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 301. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Democrat	82	80	85	n<50	81	94	82	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	13	14	n<50	19	6	14	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	7	1	n<50	-	*	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	301	112	184	n<50	87†	174	236	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.9	13.2	9.7	n<50	14.4	9.8	9.0	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Democrat	82	87	77	85	79	80	82	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	12	18	14	14	20	15	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	4	1	7	-	3	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	301	186	113	161	75†	59†	301	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.9	10.1	12.4	10.9	15.2	17.0	7.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	<i>Not yet voted</i>
Strong Democrat	82	83	n<50	n<50	87	n<50	n<50	91	<i>60</i>
Not very strong Democrat	15	14	n<50	n<50	12	n<50	n<50	9	<i>31</i>
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	*	<i>9</i>
Unweighted N	301	270	n<50	n<50	288	n<50	n<50	225	<i>76†</i>
Margin of error (±)	7.9	8.3	n<50	n<50	7.8	n<50	n<50	8.5	<i>17.9</i>

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		<i>Very</i>	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Democrat	82	<i>67</i>	n<50	n<50	86	n<50	n<50	<i>63</i>	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	<i>22</i>	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	<i>27</i>	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	<i>11</i>	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	<i>10</i>	n<50
Unweighted N	301	<i>58†</i>	n<50	n<50	280	n<50	n<50	<i>70†</i>	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.9	<i>20.6</i>	n<50	n<50	7.9	n<50	n<50	<i>18.4</i>	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strong Democrat	82	<i>84</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>77</i>	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	<i>14</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>23</i>	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	<i>2</i>	<i>8</i>	*	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	301	<i>85†</i>	<i>86†</i>	<i>81†</i>	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.9	<i>14.1</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>15.8</i>	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q36

Q36 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 237. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Republican	88	85	90	n<50	85	90	89	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	12	14	10	n<50	15	10	11	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	-	n<50	-	*	*	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	237	126	108	n<50	62†	157	187	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.2	11.5	11.9	n<50	14.9	9.9	9.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Republican	88	80	92	78	95	n<50	n<50	88	n<50
Not very strong Republican	12	19	8	21	5	n<50	n<50	12	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	*	-	1	-	n<50	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	237	106	129	83†	104	n<50	n<50	237	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.2	13.0	10.8	14.5	12.1	n<50	n<50	8.2	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Republican	88	n<50	88	n<50	n<50	89	n<50	86	90
Not very strong Republican	12	n<50	12	n<50	n<50	11	n<50	14	10
Don't know / No opinion	*	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	-	n<50	*	-
Unweighted N	237	n<50	212	n<50	n<50	216	n<50	136	101
Margin of error (±)	8.2	n<50	8.5	n<50	n<50	8.6	n<50	10.9	12.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Republican	88	91	n<50	n<50	88	n<50	n<50	89	n<50
Not very strong Republican	12	9	n<50	n<50	12	n<50	n<50	11	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	237	74†	n<50	n<50	200	n<50	n<50	95†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.2	14.8	n<50	n<50	9.0	n<50	n<50	12.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strong Republican	88	n<50	n<50	n<50	93	n<50
Not very strong Republican	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	7	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	237	n<50	n<50	n<50	198	n<50
Margin of error (±)	8.2	n<50	n<50	n<50	9.0	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q38

Q38 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Conservative	36	44	31	23	35	44	41	29	n<50
Moderate	23	21	26	24	24	22	21	29	n<50
Liberal	11	8	14	13	11	10	13	7	n<50
Progressive	11	11	11	14	10	11	12	14	n<50
Socialist	6	5	5	13	7	2	6	2	n<50
Libertarian	3	5	2	4	6	1	2	6	n<50
None of these	6	5	6	3	5	8	4	7	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	4	6	3	1	2	6	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Conservative	36	29	43	29	51	24	3	83	23
Moderate	23	28	19	26	16	32	27	7	36
Liberal	11	15	8	17	8	8	27	*	9
Progressive	11	14	9	15	8	12	26	1	10
Socialist	6	6	6	7	5	7	11	1	5
Libertarian	3	3	3	2	2	5	1	3	6
None of these	6	4	7	2	6	8	3	3	11
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	4	1	3	4	3	*	1
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	36	7	71	24	6	72	n<50	36	38
Moderate	23	27	15	28	33	15	n<50	24	20
Liberal	11	23	1	11	21	1	n<50	12	9
Progressive	11	22	2	11	21	2	n<50	12	10
Socialist	6	13	1	4	10	1	n<50	6	6
Libertarian	3	*	4	6	1	6	n<50	2	5
None of these	6	4	4	10	5	4	n<50	4	8
Don't know / No opinion	4	5	1	6	3	*	n<50	3	4
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Conservative	36	39	46	n<50	38	36	n<50	43	n<50
Moderate	23	20	24	n<50	22	26	n<50	21	n<50
Liberal	11	12	2	n<50	11	15	n<50	9	n<50
Progressive	11	10	5	n<50	12	8	n<50	8	n<50
Socialist	6	5	18	n<50	6	9	n<50	6	n<50
Libertarian	3	5	2	n<50	4	3	n<50	5	n<50
None of these	6	8	4	n<50	6	1	n<50	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	-	n<50	2	3	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Conservative	36	-	-	-	100	-
Moderate	23	-	-	100	-	-
Liberal	11	-	100	-	-	-
Progressive	11	100	-	-	-	-
Socialist	6	-	-	-	-	40
Libertarian	3	-	-	-	-	22
None of these	6	-	-	-	-	38
Don't know / No opinion	4	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q39

Q39 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Yes	8	9	7	3	9	11	8	12	n<50
No	89	89	92	93	90	88	91	85	n<50
Prefer not to answer	3	2	2	4	1	2	1	3	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Yes	8	6	11	6	10	9	12	6	7
No	89	94	87	93	88	89	86	93	93
Prefer not to answer	3	1	2	*	2	2	2	1	*
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	8	11	7	6	9	7	n<50	8	9
No	89	86	91	90	88	91	n<50	89	88
Prefer not to answer	3	3	2	4	2	1	n<50	3	3
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Yes	8	8	19	n<50	9	8	n<50	9	n<50
No	89	91	81	n<50	90	89	n<50	90	n<50
Prefer not to answer	3	1	1	n<50	2	3	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Yes	8	6	6	11	4	16
No	89	91	94	87	95	83
Prefer not to answer	3	2	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 837. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Under \$25,000	6	6	6	2	9	8	6	1	n<50
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	18	17	20	22	13	19	18	19	n<50
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	27	29	25	25	25	29	27	28	n<50
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	29	25	30	28	25	27	31	n<50
\$200,000 or more	8	10	8	10	14	4	9	10	n<50
Prefer not to answer	14	10	16	11	12	15	13	12	n<50
Unweighted N	837	394	419	100	251	466	642	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.0	5.4	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Under \$25,000	6	3	10	3	9	8	10	5	4
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	18	11	24	12	23	20	19	21	15
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	27	26	28	27	28	28	32	23	28
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	35	20	33	21	28	23	31	27
\$200,000 or more	8	14	3	14	4	8	7	7	11
Prefer not to answer	14	10	15	11	15	9	9	14	15
Unweighted N	837	465	358	384	257	152	301	237	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	7.9	8.2	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under \$25,000	6	8	5	7	10	4	n<50	7	6
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	18	19	16	19	18	19	n<50	17	19
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	27	31	26	22	28	24	n<50	26	27
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	21	32	25	26	30	n<50	28	24
\$200,000 or more	8	9	8	7	8	9	n<50	7	10
Prefer not to answer	14	11	14	19	11	13	n<50	15	14
Unweighted N	837	325	260	252	460	319	n<50	537	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.5	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Under \$25,000	6	7	10	n<50	5	17	n<50	7	n<50
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	18	20	23	n<50	18	16	n<50	19	n<50
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	27	32	21	n<50	28	27	n<50	28	n<50
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	19	33	n<50	26	24	n<50	25	n<50
\$200,000 or more	8	11	6	n<50	8	11	n<50	10	n<50
Prefer not to answer	14	11	8	n<50	14	5	n<50	11	n<50
Unweighted N	837	197	50†	n<50	708	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.1	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Under \$25,000	6	5	5	5	4	16
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	18	19	18	11	22	20
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	27	37	37	25	22	29
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	20	28	34	30	15
\$200,000 or more	8	7	7	13	7	6
Prefer not to answer	14	11	5	12	15	14
Unweighted N	837	122	110	209	265	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.5	13.9	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q41

Q41 Which of these do you think would do the most to bring down inflation?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 830. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	10	14	7	14	9	9	10	16	n<50
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	5	3	11	5	1	4	7	n<50
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	7	11	8	8	11	9	10	n<50
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	22	29	16	16	23	24	24	15	n<50
None of these	39	34	43	40	37	39	38	32	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	16	11	19	12	19	16	14	20	n<50
Unweighted N	830	394	414	100	250	461	637	106	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.1	6.7	13.0	8.3	6.1	5.5	13.1	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	10	15	6	13	7	12	11	5	15
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	4	5	4	4	7	9	1	4
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	13	8
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	22	17	25	19	29	12	2	41	20
None of these	39	42	37	42	35	39	53	29	40
Don't know / No opinion	16	13	18	13	15	21	18	11	13
Unweighted N	830	463	354	382	254	152	296	236	286
Margin of error (±)	4.8	6.6	7.0	7.1	8.2	11.0	8.0	8.3	8.7

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	10	10	7	14	15	6	n<50	10	10
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	8	3	3	7	3	n<50	5	5
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	4	13	10	7	13	n<50	9	10
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	22	6	40	13	2	45	n<50	23	19
None of these	39	51	26	42	51	22	n<50	39	38
Don't know / No opinion	16	20	12	18	18	12	n<50	15	19
Unweighted N	830	321	258	251	455	318	n<50	530	300
Margin of error (±)	4.8	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.6	7.3	n<50	5.8	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	10	11	4	n<50	9	15	n<50	8	n<50
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	1	10	n<50	4	2	n<50	2	n<50
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	15	2	n<50	10	5	n<50	12	n<50
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	22	23	17	n<50	23	21	n<50	22	n<50
None of these	39	36	51	n<50	40	42	n<50	41	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	16	14	16	n<50	14	15	n<50	15	n<50
Unweighted N	830	197	50†	n<50	701	89†	n<50	260	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.8	10.2	20.0	n<50	5.2	15.0	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	10	16	11	17	6	5
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	7	2	6	1	12
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	4	6	12	11	6
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	22	2	1	12	43	17
None of these	39	61	49	39	28	43
Don't know / No opinion	16	10	30	14	10	17
Unweighted N	830	121	106	209	264	108
Margin of error (±)	4.8	12.6	14.2	10.1	7.8	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q42 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q42 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q43 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 392. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	6	8	5	n<50	6	1	3	n<50	n<50
Somewhat support	14	12	16	n<50	16	14	12	n<50	n<50
Somewhat oppose	12	12	13	n<50	7	17	16	n<50	n<50
Strongly oppose	54	59	51	n<50	53	61	56	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	9	15	n<50	18	6	13	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	392	198	183	n<50	122	219	296	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.0	9.8	10.0	n<50	11.8	9.1	8.1	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	6	3	9	3	4	14	5	2	10
Somewhat support	14	17	12	13	11	20	23	10	12
Somewhat oppose	12	15	10	18	14	2	16	7	14
Strongly oppose	54	57	52	57	56	46	40	73	58
Don't know / No opinion	14	9	17	10	15	17	16	9	6
Unweighted N	392	211	174	169	126	73†	135	113	136
Margin of error (±)	7.0	9.5	10.2	10.3	12.0	15.5	12.0	11.7	12.5

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	6	4	5	10	7	6	n<50	5	8
Somewhat support	14	28	4	12	21	6	n<50	16	10
Somewhat oppose	12	19	7	10	15	10	n<50	15	7
Strongly oppose	54	32	76	46	42	68	n<50	53	55
Don't know / No opinion	14	17	8	22	15	10	n<50	11	20
Unweighted N	392	146	124	122	213	154	n<50	259	133
Margin of error (±)	7.0	11.5	11.3	14.0	9.8	10.2	n<50	8.1	12.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		<i>Very</i>	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	6	6	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	6	n<50
Somewhat support	14	8	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	12	n<50
Somewhat oppose	12	11	n<50	n<50	13	n<50	n<50	8	n<50
Strongly oppose	54	66	n<50	n<50	61	n<50	n<50	60	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	9	n<50	n<50	9	n<50	n<50	14	n<50
Unweighted N	392	85†	n<50	n<50	331	n<50	n<50	113	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.0	15.9	n<50	n<50	7.5	n<50	n<50	13.8	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly support	6	20	8	3	2	n<50
Somewhat support	14	27	10	18	10	n<50
Somewhat oppose	12	13	15	17	11	n<50
Strongly oppose	54	37	33	56	68	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	3	34	6	8	n<50
Unweighted N	392	55†	52†	94†	131	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.0	21.2	18.8	15.0	10.8	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q43 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q43 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. Two that exist today: the U.S. Postal Service, which delivers packages alongside private companies like UPS and FedEx, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, a federally owned company that sells electricity. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q42 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 433. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	10	9	9	14	9	6	11	10	n<50
Somewhat support	31	29	34	43	32	24	30	37	n<50
Somewhat oppose	15	15	15	14	10	19	15	5	n<50
Strongly oppose	30	37	23	19	32	36	32	38	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	10	19	10	17	14	13	10	n<50
Unweighted N	433	195	227	59†	127	238	337	56†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.7	10.2	9.2	16.9	11.8	8.3	7.5	18.4	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	10	11	9	9	13	8	10	8	11
Somewhat support	31	31	31	33	27	38	48	20	28
Somewhat oppose	15	13	16	14	16	11	9	17	17
Strongly oppose	30	31	30	30	34	28	17	43	30
Don't know / No opinion	14	14	14	14	11	15	16	12	14
Unweighted N	433	252	175	213	124	78†	160	120	149
Margin of error (±)	6.7	9.1	9.9	9.7	11.5	15.8	10.6	11.8	12.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	10	11	7	12	14	6	n<50	9	11
Somewhat support	31	45	26	19	40	20	n<50	32	28
Somewhat oppose	15	12	12	22	14	16	n<50	17	11
Strongly oppose	30	16	45	29	15	49	n<50	32	28
Don't know / No opinion	14	16	10	19	17	9	n<50	10	21
Unweighted N	433	173	131	129	241	161	n<50	269	164
Margin of error (±)	6.7	10.8	11.2	13.2	8.9	10.5	n<50	8.4	11.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	10	11	n<50	n<50	11	n<50	n<50	9	n<50
Somewhat support	31	35	n<50	n<50	32	n<50	n<50	29	n<50
Somewhat oppose	15	14	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	13	n<50
Strongly oppose	30	26	n<50	n<50	30	n<50	n<50	31	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	14	n<50	n<50	13	n<50	n<50	18	n<50
Unweighted N	433	109	n<50	n<50	367	n<50	n<50	145	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.7	13.6	n<50	n<50	7.2	n<50	n<50	11.5	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Socialist, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly support	10	<i>10</i>	<i>7</i>	14	7	<i>11</i>
Somewhat support	31	<i>42</i>	<i>34</i>	39	19	<i>37</i>
Somewhat oppose	15	<i>14</i>	<i>20</i>	12	19	<i>5</i>
Strongly oppose	30	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	26	48	<i>27</i>
Don't know / No opinion	14	<i>22</i>	<i>25</i>	10	8	<i>19</i>
Unweighted N	433	66†	53†	114	130	60†
Margin of error (±)	6.7	15.0	21.1	13.7	11.4	18.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q44

Q44 In which of these areas, if any, would you support governments starting businesses like this? Pick all that apply.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 816. Includes those who already voted. Respondents could choose more than one answer, so the answers add to more than 100%.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Building and renting homes	20	20	20	33	24	11	17	27	n<50
Hospitals and clinics	26	27	26	37	30	20	22	31	n<50
Child care centers	23	21	26	35	26	17	24	23	n<50
Making prescription drugs	23	26	20	31	28	16	23	23	n<50
Processing food	10	10	10	17	15	4	11	12	n<50
Grocery stores	15	13	16	28	16	7	14	14	n<50
Refining gasoline	21	28	16	33	25	14	20	29	n<50
Electric utilities	24	27	21	34	24	20	23	32	n<50
Internet service	18	18	18	23	22	13	17	20	n<50
Colleges	18	15	20	19	23	14	17	16	n<50
None of these	39	43	35	25	40	45	41	42	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	6	19	14	9	15	14	10	n<50
Unweighted N	816	389	406	100	246	451	627	103	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.1	6.8	13.0	8.3	6.1	5.5	13.4	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Building and renting homes	20	22	19	17	16	33	29	8	23
Hospitals and clinics	26	30	24	28	17	39	44	9	28
Child care centers	23	31	18	32	16	25	40	5	26
Making prescription drugs	23	29	19	27	19	27	30	13	26
Processing food	10	10	11	10	11	11	18	3	10
Grocery stores	15	15	15	16	12	18	25	4	15
Refining gasoline	21	23	21	21	18	29	23	17	24
Electric utilities	24	28	21	27	19	30	35	13	25
Internet service	18	20	17	21	14	21	30	6	18
Colleges	18	21	16	20	13	23	25	6	21
None of these	39	41	37	41	41	34	20	59	40
Don't know / No opinion	14	7	18	8	20	8	13	13	11
Unweighted N	816	458	345	378	248	148	291	230	284
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.6	7.1	7.1	8.3	11.2	8.1	8.4	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Building and renting homes	20	31	5	28	33	7	n<50	22	17
Hospitals and clinics	26	43	7	32	45	8	n<50	27	25
Child care centers	23	40	6	28	40	8	n<50	24	23
Making prescription drugs	23	34	13	22	34	11	n<50	24	20
Processing food	10	18	3	11	17	3	n<50	11	9
Grocery stores	15	26	4	15	24	4	n<50	17	12
Refining gasoline	21	28	17	19	23	19	n<50	23	19
Electric utilities	24	34	11	29	38	11	n<50	25	23
Internet service	18	31	4	20	30	5	n<50	20	14
Colleges	18	29	5	21	32	5	n<50	19	16
None of these	39	18	62	33	21	60	n<50	37	43
Don't know / No opinion	14	12	13	16	12	12	n<50	12	16
Unweighted N	816	316	252	248	449	311	n<50	521	295
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.9	8.0	9.6	6.6	7.4	n<50	5.9	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Building and renting homes	20	15	n<50	n<50	19	<i>28</i>	n<50	17	n<50
Hospitals and clinics	26	27	n<50	n<50	27	<i>26</i>	n<50	25	n<50
Child care centers	23	22	n<50	n<50	24	<i>21</i>	n<50	23	n<50
Making prescription drugs	23	22	n<50	n<50	24	<i>23</i>	n<50	20	n<50
Processing food	10	8	n<50	n<50	11	<i>10</i>	n<50	8	n<50
Grocery stores	15	12	n<50	n<50	14	<i>21</i>	n<50	11	n<50
Refining gasoline	21	16	n<50	n<50	19	<i>41</i>	n<50	17	n<50
Electric utilities	24	23	n<50	n<50	25	<i>21</i>	n<50	21	n<50
Internet service	18	10	n<50	n<50	18	<i>20</i>	n<50	12	n<50
Colleges	18	14	n<50	n<50	17	<i>19</i>	n<50	15	n<50
None of these	39	45	n<50	n<50	42	<i>31</i>	n<50	47	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	14	n<50	n<50	11	<i>11</i>	n<50	11	n<50
Unweighted N	816	194	n<50	n<50	692	<i>85†</i>	n<50	256	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.4	n<50	n<50	5.2	<i>15.3</i>	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Building and renting homes	20	34	21	26	6	31
Hospitals and clinics	26	45	43	33	9	34
Child care centers	23	48	41	31	4	26
Making prescription drugs	23	32	26	30	10	33
Processing food	10	13	8	9	4	26
Grocery stores	15	27	24	12	3	27
Refining gasoline	21	24	20	24	17	26
Electric utilities	24	40	27	28	11	34
Internet service	18	39	21	20	4	29
Colleges	18	29	23	24	6	25
None of these	39	20	16	33	61	35
Don't know / No opinion	14	9	16	13	11	12
Unweighted N	816	120	104	205	258	107
Margin of error (±)	4.9	12.7	14.4	10.2	7.9	13.7

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q45

Q45 If governments started businesses like this, do you think prices would be lower, about the same or higher than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 813. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Lower	25	30	21	28	31	21	26	19	n<50
About the same	14	14	14	22	9	13	13	18	n<50
Higher	26	33	21	16	32	29	26	28	n<50
It would depend on the industry	23	17	29	27	21	23	24	25	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	11	7	14	8	8	14	11	9	n<50
Unweighted N	813	388	404	100	246	448	626	102	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.2	6.8	13.0	8.3	6.1	5.5	13.4	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Lower	25	25	26	24	28	26	37	14	26
About the same	14	18	10	16	10	19	15	13	14
Higher	26	24	28	23	29	24	10	43	26
It would depend on the industry	23	23	25	27	22	23	27	18	26
Don't know / No opinion	11	10	11	10	12	9	10	12	8
Unweighted N	813	458	342	378	247	147	289	229	284
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.6	7.1	7.1	8.3	11.2	8.1	8.4	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Lower	25	42	12	21	36	14	n<50	28	21
About the same	14	14	14	14	16	13	n<50	14	13
Higher	26	10	46	20	9	45	n<50	25	29
It would depend on the industry	23	24	19	30	29	18	n<50	22	26
Don't know / No opinion	11	10	10	15	10	11	n<50	11	12
Unweighted N	813	314	251	248	447	310	n<50	519	294
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.9	8.0	9.6	6.6	7.4	n<50	5.9	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Lower	25	22	n<50	n<50	27	18	n<50	24	n<50
About the same	14	12	n<50	n<50	13	23	n<50	13	n<50
Higher	26	31	n<50	n<50	26	27	n<50	31	n<50
It would depend on the industry	23	25	n<50	n<50	24	26	n<50	24	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	11	10	n<50	n<50	10	5	n<50	9	n<50
Unweighted N	813	193	n<50	n<50	689	85†	n<50	255	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.4	n<50	n<50	5.2	15.3	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Lower	25	39	32	28	17	28
About the same	14	20	11	16	12	12
Higher	26	5	9	21	43	29
It would depend on the industry	23	29	36	23	17	26
Don't know / No opinion	11	6	13	12	10	5
Unweighted N	813	119	104	203	258	107
Margin of error (±)	4.9	12.7	14.4	10.3	7.9	13.7

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q46

Q46 If governments started businesses like this, do you think there would be more for sale, about the same or less than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 806. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
More	16	18	14	18	17	14	15	22	n<50
About the same	20	22	19	24	20	18	20	18	n<50
Less	21	25	17	12	22	25	20	21	n<50
It would depend on the industry	28	25	30	34	28	25	29	28	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	10	20	11	13	19	16	11	n<50
Unweighted N	806	388	397	100	245	442	620	101	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.2	6.8	13.0	8.3	6.2	5.5	13.5	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
More	16	16	16	13	17	21	20	13	15
About the same	20	22	17	24	17	21	20	19	20
Less	21	20	21	18	21	21	8	35	20
It would depend on the industry	28	27	31	29	30	27	36	18	33
Don't know / No opinion	15	14	15	16	16	10	16	14	12
Unweighted N	806	453	340	374	245	146	285	227	283
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.6	7.1	7.2	8.4	11.2	8.1	8.4	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
More	16	18	11	19	22	11	n<50	17	14
About the same	20	22	18	20	21	20	n<50	21	18
Less	21	8	36	16	9	35	n<50	19	23
It would depend on the industry	28	38	22	25	31	22	n<50	26	32
Don't know / No opinion	15	15	13	20	16	13	n<50	17	13
Unweighted N	806	311	249	246	442	308	n<50	512	294
Margin of error (±)	4.9	8.0	8.0	9.6	6.6	7.4	n<50	5.9	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
More	16	19	n<50	n<50	16	19	n<50	16	n<50
About the same	20	14	n<50	n<50	18	31	n<50	19	n<50
Less	21	28	n<50	n<50	23	13	n<50	25	n<50
It would depend on the industry	28	27	n<50	n<50	28	30	n<50	30	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	12	n<50	n<50	15	6	n<50	10	n<50
Unweighted N	806	193	n<50	n<50	683	84†	n<50	255	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.4	n<50	n<50	5.2	15.5	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
More	16	23	24	15	12	16
About the same	20	21	21	25	18	17
Less	21	6	1	19	32	23
It would depend on the industry	28	36	32	25	25	35
Don't know / No opinion	15	13	22	16	13	9
Unweighted N	806	119	104	198	257	106
Margin of error (±)	4.9	12.7	14.4	10.4	7.9	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q47

Q47 If governments started businesses like this, do you think quality would be better, about the same or worse than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 804. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Better	13	14	11	16	16	10	12	17	n<50
About the same	21	24	19	24	22	19	21	19	n<50
Worse	36	42	30	28	39	38	38	31	n<50
It would depend on the industry	18	13	24	21	16	19	16	26	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	7	16	11	7	14	13	7	n<50
Unweighted N	804	387	396	100	245	440	620	100	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.2	6.8	13.0	8.3	6.2	5.5	13.5	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Better	13	11	15	11	14	16	19	9	13
About the same	21	26	18	24	18	26	30	13	23
Worse	36	38	35	38	39	27	12	54	41
It would depend on the industry	18	16	21	16	16	24	26	12	16
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	12	12	14	6	13	12	7
Unweighted N	804	452	339	374	245	145	284	227	282
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.6	7.2	7.2	8.4	11.2	8.2	8.4	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Better	13	21	9	8	17	8	n<50	12	14
About the same	21	31	10	25	32	12	n<50	25	16
Worse	36	13	59	33	14	58	n<50	33	41
It would depend on the industry	18	23	13	20	23	13	n<50	18	19
Don't know / No opinion	12	13	10	13	13	9	n<50	12	11
Unweighted N	804	310	249	245	441	308	n<50	510	294
Margin of error (±)	4.9	8.0	8.0	9.6	6.6	7.4	n<50	5.9	8.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Better	13	14	n<50	n<50	14	12	n<50	13	n<50
About the same	21	17	n<50	n<50	21	28	n<50	18	n<50
Worse	36	40	n<50	n<50	36	39	n<50	44	n<50
It would depend on the industry	18	18	n<50	n<50	18	16	n<50	18	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	10	n<50	n<50	11	5	n<50	8	n<50
Unweighted N	804	193	n<50	n<50	681	84	n<50	255	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.4	n<50	n<50	5.2	15.5	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Better	13	29	15	13	7	14
About the same	21	30	31	26	15	19
Worse	36	7	15	31	59	33
It would depend on the industry	18	24	22	21	9	27
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	17	8	10	7
Unweighted N	804	119	103	197	257	106
Margin of error (±)	4.9	12.7	14.5	10.4	7.9	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q48

Q48 Suppose a government-owned business made its costs public. How useful, if at all, would that be for showing whether private companies charge too much?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 799. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very useful	33	33	35	47	37	25	31	32	n<50
Somewhat useful	26	24	27	20	25	28	27	25	n<50
Not very useful	6	7	5	7	6	6	7	2	n<50
Not at all useful	17	23	12	11	19	20	16	24	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	18	13	21	15	13	20	18	18	n<50
Unweighted N	799	386	392	100	243	437	617	99†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.2	6.9	13.0	8.3	6.2	5.5	13.6	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very useful	33	37	32	34	29	43	52	19	34
Somewhat useful	26	27	25	30	25	20	26	26	27
Not very useful	6	6	7	7	7	4	5	6	7
Not at all useful	17	19	16	17	15	19	5	27	20
Don't know / No opinion	18	12	21	13	24	14	12	23	12
Unweighted N	799	450	336	372	244	144	282	226	280
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.7	7.2	7.2	8.4	11.3	8.2	8.4	8.8

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very useful	33	54	16	31	49	17	n<50	36	29
Somewhat useful	26	23	25	28	25	27	n<50	24	28
Not very useful	6	4	7	8	5	8	n<50	8	4
Not at all useful	17	5	31	13	5	30	n<50	16	19
Don't know / No opinion	18	13	20	20	16	18	n<50	16	20
Unweighted N	799	308	248	243	438	306	n<50	507	292
Margin of error (±)	4.9	8.0	8.1	9.6	6.6	7.4	n<50	5.9	8.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very useful	33	32	n<50	n<50	33	38	n<50	31	n<50
Somewhat useful	26	28	n<50	n<50	26	29	n<50	25	n<50
Not very useful	6	4	n<50	n<50	6	7	n<50	4	n<50
Not at all useful	17	22	n<50	n<50	19	7	n<50	22	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	18	14	n<50	n<50	16	19	n<50	18	n<50
Unweighted N	799	191	n<50	n<50	676	847	n<50	253	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.4	n<50	n<50	5.2	15.5	n<50	8.9	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Very useful	33	47	52	42	19	38
Somewhat useful	26	36	22	22	25	29
Not very useful	6	2	7	9	7	4
Not at all useful	17	2	6	13	30	16
Don't know / No opinion	18	13	13	14	20	12
Unweighted N	799	118	102	197	255	106
Margin of error (±)	4.9	12.8	14.6	10.4	7.9	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q49

Q49 If public money were used to start new businesses that sell goods or services, who should own and run them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 791. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The government should own and run them	18	17	19	31	21	9	19	11	n<50
Private companies should own and run them	18	21	14	15	14	22	16	27	n<50
No preference	4	3	6	3	5	5	4	5	n<50
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	49	42	40	46	48	47	42	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	8	19	11	14	15	14	14	n<50
Unweighted N	791	382	388	99†	242	432	612	97†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	7.2	6.9	13.1	8.4	6.2	5.6	13.8	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The government should own and run them	18	23	15	24	14	19	31	6	20
Private companies should own and run them	18	15	20	12	20	20	11	25	17
No preference	4	3	6	2	5	7	7	2	4
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	49	43	49	45	41	32	56	48
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	17	13	16	13	20	11	11
Unweighted N	791	445	333	368	243	141	278	226	276
Margin of error (±)	4.9	6.7	7.2	7.2	8.4	11.5	8.2	8.4	8.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The government should own and run them	18	36	2	19	30	5	n<50	19	17
Private companies should own and run them	18	9	28	13	11	26	n<50	17	19
No preference	4	6	2	6	6	3	n<50	5	3
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	31	57	44	33	57	n<50	46	43
Don't know / No opinion	15	18	10	18	19	9	n<50	13	19
Unweighted N	791	302	247	242	432	304	n<50	502	289
Margin of error (±)	4.9	8.1	8.1	9.6	6.7	7.5	n<50	6.0	8.5

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
The government should own and run them	18	18	n<50	n<50	19	19	n<50	18	n<50
Private companies should own and run them	18	20	n<50	n<50	17	18	n<50	18	n<50
No preference	4	4	n<50	n<50	5	*	n<50	4	n<50
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	42	n<50	n<50	45	52	n<50	47	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	15	n<50	n<50	14	10	n<50	14	n<50
Unweighted N	791	189	n<50	n<50	671	83†	n<50	250	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.9	10.5	n<50	n<50	5.3	15.6	n<50	9.0	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
The government should own and run them	18	40	24	19	6	29
Private companies should own and run them	18	14	7	15	24	17
No preference	4	5	1	9	1	8
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	23	50	40	60	35
Don't know / No opinion	15	18	18	17	8	11
Unweighted N	791	116	99†	195	254	106
Margin of error (±)	4.9	13.0	14.7	10.5	8.0	13.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (AZ-06); weighted to the 2022-11-08 comparable electorate at its election-day ages. Historical participants retained in the current file, using current geography and non-age demographics. Race is weighted to the poll's frozen likely electorate by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the comparable electorate's per-voter race counts. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the anchored recipes that entered this read (recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote and the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the Arizona official state voter registration file dated June 1, 2026 (received July 8, 2026), for 388,911 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 74,446 voters sent an invitation or called, 74,446 at a number on the official voter file. 74,446 of the 388,911 drawn voters (19.1%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 314,465 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 11:41 AM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 11:48 AM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 10:21 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: AZ-06 2026 general 837. By mode: web 837.

Weighting

the house rule's weighted average of two anchored families of raking recipes to party registration (Democratic 34.6%, Green 0.1%, Independent 5.5%, Libertarian 0.5%, no party 19.0%, other parties 0.8%, Republican 39.4%); gender (women 50.4%, men 45.1%, gender not recorded 4.4%); age group (18-29 7.7%, 30-44 15.8%, 45-54 12.4%, 55-64 18.7%, 65+ 45.4%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 46.2%, did not vote or voted for someone else 6.9%, Trump 46.9%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 43.6%, no college degree 54.4%, not recorded 2.0%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 2.0%, Black 3.6%, Hispanic 18.1%, other races 3.2%, White 73.1%), from the last comparable electorate at its election-day ages; retained historical participants in current geography; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (0 recipes), 0.0%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 100.0%. Each recipe is bounded raking on the likely voters with its final weights trimmed at their 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it Weight trimming: Each respondent's design weight was kept and raked to the targets with no bound on the weighting adjustment; 0 of 837 respondents' weights were trimmed.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q12), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Our likely-voter model was set in advance; in backtests it did not clear its pre-registered accuracy bar, so we describe it as unvalidated.

Turnout model

Each respondent's chance of voting starts from a turnout score from our Arizona voter-file model, then is updated by how likely they told us they are to vote. That model has had limited testing: on the one past election we could test it on, the 2024 presidential race, it predicted who voted better than a flat guess, but by less

than the standard we set for our models, and it has never been tested on a midterm. We hold no Arizona vote history before 2022. Because no Arizona model has met all our standards, the poll's electorate targets for party registration, gender and age group come instead from the people who voted in Arizona's November 2022 general election and are still registered in the area polled. Race is weighted to the poll's frozen likely electorate by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the comparable electorate's per-voter race counts. Arizona's results therefore carry more uncertainty than the margin of error alone shows.

Margin of error

n = 837 completed interviews; 74,446 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ± 4.8 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 2.01. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective } n)} \times 100$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 388,911 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 837; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 5,587; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 503; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 65,398; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 1,750; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 314,465; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 371; Outcome rates: RR1 0.2%; RR3 0.2%; COOP1 12.1%; REF1 1.6%; CON1 1.8%. 74,446 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to the web survey: 74,446 cases attempted. RR1 1.1%; RR3 1.1%; COOP1 12.1%; REF1 8.2%; CON1 9.3%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 6,927 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (6,927 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 476 duplicate submissions, 3 speeder. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 837 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (4.8 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 20 respondent(s) had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 43 respondent(s) had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 7 estimate(s) rest on fewer than 50 respondents and are not shown.

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v1) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

Banner		Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men		47.1	45.2	394
Gender	Women		50.1	50.5	419
Gender	Gender not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Age	18-44		11.9	22.9	100
Age	45-64		30.0	30.2	251
Age	65+		55.7	44.1	466
Age	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	White		76.7	69.0	642
Race	Hispanic		12.7	17.0	106
Race	Black and other		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
College degree	College degree		55.6	43.6	465
College degree	No college degree		42.8	54.4	358
College degree	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college		45.9	32.9	384
Race by education	White non-college		30.7	36.0	257
Race by education	Non-white		18.2	25.4	152
Race by education	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Party ID	Democrat		36.0	29.7	301
Party ID	Republican		28.3	33.8	237
Party ID	Independent or other		34.2	33.2	286
Party ID	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Party on the voter file	Democrat		38.8	34.6	325
Party on the voter file	Republican		31.1	39.4	260
Party on the voter file	No party or other		30.1	26.0	252
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris		55.0	46.6	460
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump		38.1	44.5	319
2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or did not vote		n<50	n<50	n<50

Banner		Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Voting status	Already voted		64.2	60.9	537
Voting status	Not yet voted		35.8	39.1	300
Enthusiasm	Very		23.5	23.1	197
Enthusiasm	Somewhat		6.0	7.9	50†
Enthusiasm	Not very or not at all		n<50	n<50	n<50
Enthusiasm	Already voted		64.2	60.9	537
Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	A great deal		84.6	79.9	708
Attention to the election	Some		10.6	13.7	89†
Attention to the election	A little or not at all		n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: prefer not to answer		n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9		31.1	32.2	260
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-8		n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted		64.2	60.9	537
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: prefer not to answer		n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Progressive		14.6	11.4	122
Ideology	Liberal		13.1	11.0	110
Ideology	Moderate		25.0	22.7	209
Ideology	Conservative		31.7	36.5	265
Ideology	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these		12.9	14.9	108
Ideology	Ideology: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.