

AZ-01 2026 general: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 851; the poll's margin of error ±4.2 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 11:38 AM ET to October 23, 2026, 9:59 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

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"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in Arizona?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Already voted	63	63	61	56	62	71	63	58	63
Extremely likely	31	32	32	31	36	26	31	36	32
Very likely	3	3	3	8	1	1	3	1	2
Somewhat likely	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	4	3
Somewhat unlikely	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	-	-
Very unlikely	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-
Extremely unlikely	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Already voted	63	65	60	66	60	61	71	60	60
Extremely likely	31	31	31	31	30	34	26	33	34
Very likely	3	1	5	2	6	2	1	4	3
Somewhat likely	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2
Somewhat unlikely	1	*	2	*	2	-	-	1	*
Very unlikely	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*
Extremely unlikely	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	63	69	61	59	70	58	n<50	100	-
Extremely likely	31	27	33	34	28	35	n<50	-	84
Very likely	3	2	4	2	1	5	n<50	-	8
Somewhat likely	2	1	1	3	1	2	n<50	-	5
Somewhat unlikely	1	1	1	-	-	1	n<50	-	2
Very unlikely	*	-	-	*	*	-	n<50	-	*
Extremely unlikely	*	*	-	*	*	-	n<50	-	*
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Already voted	63	-	-	-	66	57	n<50	-	-
Extremely likely	31	98	64	60	33	22	n<50	98	26
Very likely	3	1	21	19	*	14	n<50	2	37
Somewhat likely	2	1	12	8	*	5	n<50	*	24
Somewhat unlikely	1	-	3	9	*	2	n<50	-	11
Very unlikely	*	-	-	2	*	-	n<50	*	*
Extremely unlikely	*	-	-	2	-	-	n<50	-	2
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Already voted	63	64	74	64	62	56
Extremely likely	31	33	25	29	33	37
Very likely	3	2	-	4	4	3
Somewhat likely	2	1	2	1	1	4
Somewhat unlikely	1	-	-	1	*	1
Very unlikely	*	-	-	*	-	-
Extremely unlikely	*	-	-	*	-	-
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q2/Q3 Governor ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for Governor? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the Arizona ballot (A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Q3 If the election for Governor were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the Arizona ballot (A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4).

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	51	51	52	53	51	50	53	46	56
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	42	41	34	43	45	41	39	39
Risa Lombardo, Green	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	2
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	3	1	3	2	*	2	5	-
Someone else	1	1	*	3	-	1	*	9	-
Undecided	2	2	3	5	2	1	2	-	3
Prefer not to answer	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+9.3	+8.9	+11.1	+19.4	+8.3	+5.7	+12.0	+6.7	+17.7
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	51	55	45	56	47	51	95	8	60
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	39	46	38	46	39	3	86	28
Risa Lombardo, Green	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	2
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	3
Someone else	1	*	3	*	1	4	*	1	2
Undecided	2	2	3	2	3	1	-	2	4
Prefer not to answer	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+9.3	+16.2	-0.4	+18.8	+1.7	+12.0	+91.8	-78.2	+32.8
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	51	95	13	60	97	9	n<50	56	43
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	2	79	27	1	84	n<50	38	47
Risa Lombardo, Green	1	*	1	1	*	1	n<50	1	*
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	1	1	3	*	2	n<50	1	3
Someone else	1	*	2	2	-	1	n<50	1	1
Undecided	2	*	2	5	*	2	n<50	-	6
Prefer not to answer	2	1	2	2	1	1	n<50	3	-
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+9.3	+92.4	-65.6	+32.6	+96.9	-74.7	n<50	+17.2	-4.2
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	51	45	39	35	54	42	n<50	45	31
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	51	47	37	41	47	n<50	47	44
Risa Lombardo, Green	1	*	-	*	1	-	n<50	*	*
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	2	3	6	2	*	n<50	2	5
Someone else	1	-	1	6	*	*	n<50	*	5
Undecided	2	2	11	17	1	7	n<50	5	14
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	-	1	3	n<50	-	-
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+9.3	-5.8	-8.7	-1.9	+12.6	-5.7	n<50	-2.2	-13.1
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	51	91	97	67	5	62
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	5	1	25	87	28
Risa Lombardo, Green	1	-	-	*	1	1
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	-	-	2	1	5
Someone else	1	4	-	1	-	1
Undecided	2	-	2	3	3	3
Prefer not to answer	2	*	-	2	2	-
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+9.3	+86.0	+95.8	+41.4	-82.2	+33.9
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Undecided”)

Candidate order: as on the Arizona ballot (A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n<50.

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	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Andy Biggs, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Andy Biggs, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Andy Biggs, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q5

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Katie Hobbs, Democrat” or “Andy Biggs, Republican” or “Risa Lombardo, Green” or “Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 304.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	88	88	88	79	87	97	90	n<50	n<50
Probably	11	11	11	18	13	3	10	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	2	3	-	*	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	304	149	150	74†	128	92†	235	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.2	10.6	9.8	14.6	10.8	12.2	8.1	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	88	88	86	94	85	77	90	93	83
Probably	11	10	13	6	15	17	10	6	15
Don't know / No opinion	1	2	*	-	-	5	*	1	2
Unweighted N	304	186	112	144	90†	56†	78†	98†	124
Margin of error (±)	7.2	9.1	11.6	10.3	13.0	16.7	14.4	11.5	12.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		<i>Democrat</i>	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	88	86	88	88	94	86	n<50	n<50	88
Probably	11	14	11	9	6	14	n<50	n<50	11
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	2	*	1	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	304	93†	110	101	149	134	n<50	n<50	304
Margin of error (±)	7.2	13.3	10.9	13.5	9.9	10.3	n<50	n<50	7.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	88	99	68	n<50	96	n<50	n<50	94	n<50
Probably	11	1	27	n<50	4	n<50	n<50	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	5	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	*	n<50
Unweighted N	304	201	56†	n<50	251	n<50	n<50	263	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.2	8.9	16.3	n<50	7.8	n<50	n<50	7.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Moderate</i>	<i>Conservative</i>	<i>Socialist, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Definitely	88	n<50	n<50	82	92	90
Probably	11	n<50	n<50	17	6	10
Don't know / No opinion	1	n<50	n<50	2	2	-
Unweighted N	304	n<50	n<50	88†	92†	51†
Margin of error (±)	7.2	n<50	n<50	13.8	12.0	18.6

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q6/Q7 House ballot choice

Q6 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for U.S. House of Representatives? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the Arizona ballot (A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Q7 If the election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: as on the Arizona ballot (A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q8).

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Amish Shah, Democrat	49	49	50	50	49	50	51	44	55
Thomas "Jay" Feely IV, Republican	43	43	43	34	45	47	43	38	42
Monica Alponente, Libertarian	3	5	*	6	3	*	2	5	-
Someone else	2	2	2	4	2	1	1	9	-
Undecided	2	1	4	5	1	1	2	3	3
Prefer not to answer	1	*	2	1	1	2	1	1	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin: Amish Shah minus Thomas "Jay" Feely IV (points)	+5.6	+5.3	+7.8	+15.9	+3.5	+2.9	+8.0	+5.3	+12.3
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Amish Shah, Democrat	49	53	43	54	45	49	93	8	56
Thomas "Jay" Feely IV, Republican	43	40	47	40	46	40	3	86	32
Monica Alponente, Libertarian	3	4	1	3	1	3	1	2	5
Someone else	2	*	4	-	3	5	1	1	4
Undecided	2	2	3	1	4	3	1	2	3
Prefer not to answer	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin: Amish Shah minus Thomas "Jay" Feely IV (points)	+5.6	+12.5	-3.8	+14.1	-1.3	+8.7	+89.6	-77.5	+24.0
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Amish Shah, Democrat	49	92	12	57	96	8	n<50	54	40
Thomas "Jay" Feely IV, Republican	43	3	81	30	1	87	n<50	41	47
Monica Alponente, Libertarian	3	2	2	4	*	3	n<50	1	5
Someone else	2	1	2	3	1	1	n<50	2	1
Undecided	2	1	2	4	1	1	n<50	-	6
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	2	1	1	n<50	2	-
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin: Amish Shah minus Thomas "Jay" Feely IV (points)	+5.6	+89.6	-68.6	+26.9	+95.0	-79.4	n<50	+13.1	-7.1
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Amish Shah, Democrat	49	45	31	31	53	32	n<50	44	25
Thomas "Jay" Feely IV, Republican	43	52	48	35	42	51	n<50	49	40
Monica Alponente, Libertarian	3	2	5	15	2	3	n<50	3	14
Someone else	2	*	1	6	1	4	n<50	*	6
Undecided	2	1	16	13	1	7	n<50	4	16
Prefer not to answer	1	-	-	-	1	4	n<50	-	-
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin: Amish Shah minus Thomas "Jay" Feely IV (points)	+5.6	-7.1	-16.5	-4.9	+10.6	-18.5	n<50	-5.4	-14.8
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

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	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Amish Shah, Democrat	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Thomas "Jay" Feely IV, Republican	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Monica Alponente, Libertarian	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q9

Q9 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q7 “Amish Shah, Democrat” or “Thomas "Jay" Feely IV, Republican” or “Monica Alponente, Libertarian”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 301.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Definitely	88	84	92	75	91	98	87	n<50	n<50
Probably	11	15	7	23	9	1	12	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	2	2	1	*	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	301	154	143	73†	128	91†	234	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.2	10.4	10.0	14.5	10.9	12.2	8.1	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	88	89	86	88	85	94	97	91	82
Probably	11	9	13	10	15	6	3	9	16
Don't know / No opinion	1	2	*	2	*	1	*	-	3
Unweighted N	301	185	111	144	89†	54†	75†	100	123
Margin of error (±)	7.2	9.1	11.7	10.2	13.1	17.0	14.8	11.4	11.9

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	88	89	88	88	96	85	n<50	n<50	88
Probably	11	11	12	8	4	13	n<50	n<50	11
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	-	3	*	2	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	301	90†	113	98†	143	138	n<50	n<50	301
Margin of error (±)	7.2	13.5	10.7	13.7	10.1	10.1	n<50	n<50	7.2

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Definitely	88	98	73	n<50	96	n<50	n<50	96	n<50
Probably	11	2	27	n<50	4	n<50	n<50	3	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	*	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	301	202	53†	n<50	248	n<50	n<50	263	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.2	8.8	16.8	n<50	7.8	n<50	n<50	7.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Definitely	88	n<50	n<50	83	90	n<50
Probably	11	n<50	n<50	14	10	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	n<50	n<50	4	-	n<50
Unweighted N	301	n<50	n<50	89†	91†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.2	n<50	n<50	13.7	12.1	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q10

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
A great deal	80	79	81	65	82	90	80	76	77
Some	14	13	15	23	12	8	15	9	14
A little	4	6	3	7	4	2	3	6	9
Not at all	2	2	*	4	1	*	1	6	-
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	*	2	-	-	*	4	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
A great deal	80	81	77	82	77	76	87	80	76
Some	14	13	15	14	18	11	9	15	14
A little	4	4	4	3	5	8	3	4	6
Not at all	2	2	2	2	*	3	1	1	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	*	-	2	-	-	1
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	80	85	78	77	88	76	n<50	84	74
Some	14	9	16	15	9	17	n<50	12	16
A little	4	5	4	3	3	5	n<50	2	8
Not at all	2	-	1	4	*	2	n<50	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	1	*	*	-	n<50	1	*
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
A great deal	80	93	44	37	100	-	n<50	86	20
Some	14	3	43	32	-	100	n<50	8	51
A little	4	2	13	27	-	-	n<50	4	24
Not at all	2	2	1	3	-	-	n<50	2	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	1	-	-	n<50	-	1
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
A great deal	80	86	88	79	80	79
Some	14	8	10	15	16	9
A little	4	1	2	5	2	7
Not at all	2	5	-	1	1	5
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	*	*	-
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q11

Q11 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 327.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very enthusiastic	61	62	62	44	63	79	62	n<50	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	18	22	32	19	9	21	n<50	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	8	11	5	11	5	8	9	n<50	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	9	9	8	10	12	4	7	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	3	2	2	-	*	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	327	161	160	83†	135	98†	252	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.9	10.2	9.6	13.7	10.5	11.8	7.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very enthusiastic	61	64	59	66	58	57	73	61	58
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	18	24	17	26	21	14	24	18
Not very enthusiastic	8	9	6	10	8	6	3	10	9
Not at all enthusiastic	9	9	9	7	8	11	9	5	13
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	3	-	1	6	1	-	3
Unweighted N	327	198	121	153	98†	59†	79†	104	139
Margin of error (±)	6.9	8.8	11.3	10.0	12.6	16.2	14.3	11.3	11.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	61	66	61	59	74	59	n<50	n<50	61
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	20	23	16	13	21	n<50	n<50	20
Not very enthusiastic	8	2	9	12	4	11	n<50	n<50	8
Not at all enthusiastic	9	11	7	9	6	9	n<50	n<50	9
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	-	4	3	-	n<50	n<50	1
Unweighted N	327	95†	117	115	151	143	n<50	n<50	327
Margin of error (±)	6.9	13.1	10.6	12.6	9.8	9.9	n<50	n<50	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very enthusiastic	61	100	-	-	78	n<50	n<50	73	12
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	-	100	-	12	n<50	n<50	13	53
Not very enthusiastic	8	-	-	48	5	n<50	n<50	6	16
Not at all enthusiastic	9	-	-	52	4	n<50	n<50	6	19
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	-	2	n<50	n<50	2	-
Unweighted N	327	208	61†	55†	257	n<50	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	6.9	8.7	16.0	16.5	7.8	n<50	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Very enthusiastic	61	n<50	n<50	62	62	50
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	n<50	n<50	21	25	15
Not very enthusiastic	8	n<50	n<50	7	9	11
Not at all enthusiastic	9	n<50	n<50	9	3	19
Don't know / No opinion	1	n<50	n<50	1	-	5
Unweighted N	327	n<50	n<50	98†	96†	57†
Margin of error (±)	6.9	n<50	n<50	13.0	11.9	17.5

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 327.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
0	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	n<50	n<50
1	*	1	-	1	-	-	*	n<50	n<50
2	*	*	1	1	1	-	1	n<50	n<50
3	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	n<50	n<50
4	2	1	2	3	1	-	2	n<50	n<50
5	1	1	1	3	*	-	1	n<50	n<50
6	1	*	-	1	*	-	*	n<50	n<50
7	5	6	4	9	2	5	5	n<50	n<50
8	8	8	8	14	3	7	8	n<50	n<50
9	81	81	82	67	89	87	81	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	327	161	160	83†	135	98†	252	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.9	10.2	9.6	13.7	10.5	11.8	7.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
0	1	1	2	1	3	1	*	2	1
1	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
2	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
3	*	-	1	-	*	2	-	-	1
4	2	*	3	-	3	2	2	-	1
5	1	1	1	*	2	-	-	-	1
6	1	1	-	*	-	2	2	*	-
7	5	2	9	1	11	5	2	7	5
8	8	8	8	8	7	10	2	14	5
9	81	86	75	88	72	79	92	75	84
Unweighted N	327	198	121	153	98†	59†	79†	104	139
Margin of error (±)	6.9	8.8	11.3	10.0	12.6	16.2	14.3	11.3	11.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	1	*	2	1	1	2	n<50	n<50	1
1	*	-	1	-	-	*	n<50	n<50	*
2	*	-	1	-	-	1	n<50	n<50	*
3	*	-	-	2	-	*	n<50	n<50	*
4	2	5	*	1	2	-	n<50	n<50	2
5	1	-	1	3	-	-	n<50	n<50	1
6	1	-	-	2	-	1	n<50	n<50	1
7	5	6	6	2	1	7	n<50	n<50	5
8	8	3	14	3	3	12	n<50	n<50	8
9	81	86	75	87	93	76	n<50	n<50	81
Unweighted N	327	95†	117	115	151	143	n<50	n<50	327
Margin of error (±)	6.9	13.1	10.6	12.6	9.8	9.9	n<50	n<50	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
0	1	*	3	2	1	n<50	n<50	-	7
1	*	-	-	1	-	n<50	n<50	-	1
2	*	-	1	2	-	n<50	n<50	-	3
3	*	-	-	3	-	n<50	n<50	-	3
4	2	1	4	1	1	n<50	n<50	-	8
5	1	-	3	4	*	n<50	n<50	-	7
6	1	-	-	3	-	n<50	n<50	-	3
7	5	2	14	7	2	n<50	n<50	-	27
8	8	1	24	15	1	n<50	n<50	-	42
9	81	96	51	61	95	n<50	n<50	100	-
Unweighted N	327	208	61†	55†	257	n<50	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	6.9	8.7	16.0	16.5	7.8	n<50	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Moderate</i>	<i>Conservative</i>	<i>Socialist, Libertarian and none of these</i>
0	1	n<50	n<50	1	3	-
1	*	n<50	n<50	-	1	-
2	*	n<50	n<50	-	-	3
3	*	n<50	n<50	-	-	-
4	2	n<50	n<50	1	*	1
5	1	n<50	n<50	-	-	6
6	1	n<50	n<50	1	-	2
7	5	n<50	n<50	6	7	2
8	8	n<50	n<50	9	13	3
9	81	n<50	n<50	82	76	83
Unweighted N	327	n<50	n<50	98†	96†	57†
Margin of error (±)	6.9	n<50	n<50	13.0	11.9	17.5

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q13

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	10	8	12	3	9	17	11	6	11
Somewhat approve	23	22	24	20	24	24	24	13	20
Somewhat disapprove	11	11	12	13	13	9	12	8	14
Strongly disapprove	45	52	37	43	42	47	43	48	40
Don't know / No opinion	11	7	15	21	12	4	9	24	15
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	10	11	8	12	9	8	27	1	7
Somewhat approve	23	24	21	27	21	17	39	6	26
Somewhat disapprove	11	13	9	13	11	11	14	5	16
Strongly disapprove	45	44	46	44	43	44	12	77	39
Don't know / No opinion	11	8	16	5	16	20	9	11	13
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	10	25	1	7	22	*	n<50	11	8
Somewhat approve	23	41	7	27	43	4	n<50	25	18
Somewhat disapprove	11	16	8	13	16	8	n<50	13	9
Strongly disapprove	45	8	74	40	10	79	n<50	43	49
Don't know / No opinion	11	10	10	13	9	9	n<50	8	16
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	10	11	5	1	12	3	n<50	9	4
Somewhat approve	23	22	14	11	26	14	n<50	20	10
Somewhat disapprove	11	9	10	9	10	20	n<50	9	9
Strongly disapprove	45	52	28	59	46	36	n<50	52	36
Don't know / No opinion	11	6	44	21	6	27	n<50	11	41
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	10	20	34	12	1	7
Somewhat approve	23	33	45	35	2	20
Somewhat disapprove	11	18	10	16	4	15
Strongly disapprove	45	14	4	26	83	50
Don't know / No opinion	11	15	8	11	10	8
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	6	5	7	4	6	8	6	5	7
Somewhat approve	19	16	22	10	20	26	22	11	11
Somewhat disapprove	19	18	22	26	19	15	21	13	21
Strongly disapprove	48	56	39	45	48	48	45	55	47
Don't know / No opinion	8	5	10	16	8	2	7	16	14
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	6	5	7	5	8	6	16	1	4
Somewhat approve	19	20	17	24	18	11	36	5	19
Somewhat disapprove	19	20	18	21	21	17	27	13	20
Strongly disapprove	48	47	48	46	44	51	15	75	46
Don't know / No opinion	8	7	10	5	10	15	6	6	11
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	6	14	1	5	12	1	n<50	7	5
Somewhat approve	19	36	6	20	38	3	n<50	23	13
Somewhat disapprove	19	28	13	19	29	11	n<50	21	17
Strongly disapprove	48	14	73	46	15	80	n<50	45	53
Don't know / No opinion	8	7	8	9	7	6	n<50	5	13
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	6	6	2	5	7	2	n<50	5	5
Somewhat approve	19	18	6	2	21	14	n<50	15	4
Somewhat disapprove	19	17	18	16	19	25	n<50	15	23
Strongly disapprove	48	55	34	63	50	34	n<50	57	33
Don't know / No opinion	8	4	40	14	4	24	n<50	8	34
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	6	7	27	6	*	8
Somewhat approve	19	30	37	31	1	13
Somewhat disapprove	19	27	22	21	11	27
Strongly disapprove	48	29	6	34	81	44
Don't know / No opinion	8	6	8	9	6	8
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	30	30	29	18	29	37	28	29	33
Somewhat approve	13	11	14	14	15	10	13	11	9
Somewhat disapprove	5	7	3	8	3	4	5	6	4
Strongly disapprove	52	52	53	57	53	49	53	49	54
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	2	*	1	1	5	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	30	26	35	24	33	31	5	64	15
Somewhat approve	13	11	16	11	16	10	-	24	12
Somewhat disapprove	5	6	2	7	2	5	*	3	10
Strongly disapprove	52	57	45	58	46	51	94	10	62
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	3	-	2	3	1	-	1
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	30	2	56	19	1	60	n<50	29	31
Somewhat approve	13	1	24	8	*	24	n<50	11	15
Somewhat disapprove	5	1	5	10	2	7	n<50	4	7
Strongly disapprove	52	96	14	62	97	9	n<50	55	47
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	2	-	1	n<50	1	1
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	30	42	16	8	32	23	n<50	35	13
Somewhat approve	13	8	37	17	10	24	n<50	11	34
Somewhat disapprove	5	*	10	27	2	12	n<50	5	13
Strongly disapprove	52	50	33	47	55	39	n<50	49	36
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	4	1	*	2	n<50	*	4
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	30	4	2	12	69	15
Somewhat approve	13	5	*	13	21	6
Somewhat disapprove	5	1	2	8	3	10
Strongly disapprove	52	91	96	66	7	67
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	1	-	2
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q16

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	10	10	11	8	9	14	11	9	6
Somewhat approve	26	24	29	24	31	24	28	23	31
Somewhat disapprove	19	19	19	28	15	14	18	20	20
Strongly disapprove	42	46	37	35	41	46	41	44	33
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	4	5	3	2	2	5	9
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	10	11	9	13	9	8	27	1	7
Somewhat approve	26	26	27	27	28	27	46	8	30
Somewhat disapprove	19	20	17	19	17	20	19	10	26
Strongly disapprove	42	41	41	41	41	39	5	78	34
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	4	1	4	7	2	3	3
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	10	26	1	7	21	2	n<50	12	8
Somewhat approve	26	46	8	32	49	5	n<50	30	20
Somewhat disapprove	19	22	12	24	22	14	n<50	18	20
Strongly disapprove	42	4	75	33	5	78	n<50	39	46
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	4	3	2	1	n<50	1	6
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	10	12	3	1	11	8	n<50	9	4
Somewhat approve	26	27	10	6	30	14	n<50	23	6
Somewhat disapprove	19	10	43	26	16	31	n<50	15	43
Strongly disapprove	42	50	33	53	42	41	n<50	49	34
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	12	14	2	6	n<50	5	14
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	10	21	35	10	2	8
Somewhat approve	26	43	45	38	4	32
Somewhat disapprove	19	20	17	29	8	22
Strongly disapprove	42	13	3	22	84	36
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	-	2	3	2
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q17

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	14	14	14	11	15	15	14	12	17
Somewhat approve	25	24	25	19	24	29	23	29	24
Somewhat disapprove	8	11	7	9	10	7	9	5	8
Strongly disapprove	51	52	52	57	50	49	53	48	50
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	3	4	2	*	2	5	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	14	9	22	8	22	15	*	34	5
Somewhat approve	25	24	24	24	21	27	4	47	19
Somewhat disapprove	8	9	7	10	8	7	2	7	15
Strongly disapprove	51	56	44	57	46	49	93	11	59
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	4	1	3	3	*	2	2
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	14	3	29	4	*	29	n<50	14	14
Somewhat approve	25	1	43	22	1	48	n<50	22	28
Somewhat disapprove	8	4	10	10	3	13	n<50	8	9
Strongly disapprove	51	92	14	62	96	10	n<50	54	45
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	3	2	1	1	n<50	1	4
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly approve	14	19	8	5	15	13	n<50	14	13
Somewhat approve	25	30	28	24	24	28	n<50	27	35
Somewhat disapprove	8	2	22	17	6	18	n<50	7	17
Strongly disapprove	51	48	29	52	55	38	n<50	49	29
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	12	2	1	2	n<50	3	6
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly approve	14	-	2	5	33	7
Somewhat approve	25	9	*	16	51	12
Somewhat disapprove	8	3	3	14	7	8
Strongly disapprove	51	87	95	63	8	70
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	-	1	1	3
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q18

Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Stay on their current course	18	18	18	13	16	23	19	11	19
Change direction	71	74	68	75	72	67	71	74	67
Don't know / No opinion	12	7	14	12	12	10	10	14	13
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Stay on their current course	18	17	19	18	20	15	32	9	15
Change direction	71	75	64	76	63	71	56	77	76
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	17	6	16	14	12	14	9
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	18	31	9	16	29	7	n<50	19	15
Change direction	71	57	80	72	60	83	n<50	72	69
Don't know / No opinion	12	12	12	12	11	10	n<50	9	17
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Stay on their current course	18	20	3	8	20	10	n<50	16	7
Change direction	71	70	67	68	70	72	n<50	69	68
Don't know / No opinion	12	10	30	24	10	18	n<50	15	25
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Stay on their current course	18	28	41	18	9	16
Change direction	71	61	49	74	78	74
Don't know / No opinion	12	10	10	8	13	10
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q19

Q19 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	20	18	11	19	26	20	18	19
Democrats should choose someone else	47	52	43	52	49	41	47	51	45
It doesn't matter to me	19	20	20	20	20	19	20	11	21
Don't know / No opinion	15	8	19	18	13	14	14	19	15
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	22	14	22	16	18	39	6	17
Democrats should choose someone else	47	45	50	46	47	48	39	51	50
It doesn't matter to me	19	20	18	21	18	16	7	29	19
Don't know / No opinion	15	12	18	10	19	17	15	13	14
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	37	6	20	37	4	n<50	22	14
Democrats should choose someone else	47	40	52	47	40	54	n<50	46	48
It doesn't matter to me	19	8	30	15	8	31	n<50	20	19
Don't know / No opinion	15	15	13	18	15	11	n<50	12	19
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	18	6	9	21	12	n<50	15	9
Democrats should choose someone else	47	54	32	43	50	30	n<50	51	35
It doesn't matter to me	19	16	23	26	17	28	n<50	17	27
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	39	22	11	30	n<50	17	29
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Jeffries should become Speaker	19	25	55	27	5	11
Democrats should choose someone else	47	50	23	41	51	67
It doesn't matter to me	19	12	9	14	31	15
Don't know / No opinion	15	12	13	19	13	6
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	7	7	8	2	8	11	7	5	13
Democrats should choose someone else	64	68	62	59	65	66	66	66	52
It doesn't matter to me	17	19	15	19	18	14	16	10	21
Don't know / No opinion	12	7	15	20	9	9	11	19	13
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	7	9	5	9	5	9	14	4	6
Democrats should choose someone else	64	64	63	67	64	59	70	60	64
It doesn't matter to me	17	19	13	19	12	15	5	23	19
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	18	5	19	16	11	13	10
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	7	12	4	7	11	5	n<50	7	9
Democrats should choose someone else	64	71	58	65	72	57	n<50	68	58
It doesn't matter to me	17	5	25	17	6	27	n<50	16	17
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	13	11	10	11	n<50	9	16
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Schumer should become Majority Leader	7	10	5	7	8	3	n<50	9	5
Democrats should choose someone else	64	68	42	41	70	45	n<50	64	33
It doesn't matter to me	17	16	12	27	15	22	n<50	17	17
Don't know / No opinion	12	5	41	26	7	30	n<50	9	45
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Schumer should become Majority Leader	7	8	20	13	1	4
Democrats should choose someone else	64	78	63	64	59	71
It doesn't matter to me	17	8	4	10	27	20
Don't know / No opinion	12	6	13	12	13	5
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q21

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	3	3	2	3	5	3	9	1
Somewhat favorable	15	15	16	7	9	29	17	8	13
Somewhat unfavorable	29	28	30	21	28	35	29	28	17
Strongly unfavorable	47	50	46	61	57	28	47	43	66
Not familiar enough to say	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	-	2
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	2	6	2	1	1	12	1
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	4	3	3	3	5	4	4	3
Somewhat favorable	15	15	17	16	19	11	9	25	11
Somewhat unfavorable	29	28	28	30	29	23	22	36	26
Strongly unfavorable	47	51	43	49	43	54	62	29	55
Not familiar enough to say	2	1	4	1	5	1	2	3	1
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	6	1	2	7	1	3	4
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	3	5	2	2	5	n<50	4	3
Somewhat favorable	15	10	21	13	9	22	n<50	18	11
Somewhat unfavorable	29	22	34	27	23	34	n<50	27	31
Strongly unfavorable	47	62	34	51	63	33	n<50	45	51
Not familiar enough to say	2	1	2	3	1	3	n<50	2	3
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	4	1	3	n<50	4	1
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	4	3	1	2	4	2	n<50	3	1
Somewhat favorable	15	12	15	5	17	9	n<50	11	11
Somewhat unfavorable	29	31	34	31	28	31	n<50	30	36
Strongly unfavorable	47	52	35	62	47	48	n<50	54	39
Not familiar enough to say	2	1	10	-	1	7	n<50	1	10
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	4	1	2	3	n<50	1	3
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	4	6	2	2	6	1
Somewhat favorable	15	5	7	13	28	5
Somewhat unfavorable	29	18	19	38	32	17
Strongly unfavorable	47	65	63	45	29	74
Not familiar enough to say	2	1	3	1	4	2
Don't know / No opinion	3	5	6	2	2	1
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q22

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Strongly favorable	3	4	2	3	1	4	3	4	4
Somewhat favorable	16	20	12	11	12	23	17	13	13
Somewhat unfavorable	31	31	32	28	31	35	32	25	31
Strongly unfavorable	45	42	48	49	53	33	44	50	50
Not familiar enough to say	3	1	4	4	2	2	3	-	1
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	5	1	2	2	8	1
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	3	3	3	1	4	3	6	1
Somewhat favorable	16	18	13	18	14	13	9	21	15
Somewhat unfavorable	31	30	34	31	35	28	30	31	34
Strongly unfavorable	45	46	43	44	44	50	56	36	46
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	4	2	5	*	2	4	2
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	3	1	2	5	1	3	3
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	2	5	1	2	4	n<50	4	1
Somewhat favorable	16	11	18	17	11	21	n<50	18	11
Somewhat unfavorable	31	33	28	34	33	29	n<50	32	30
Strongly unfavorable	45	50	42	43	51	40	n<50	41	52
Not familiar enough to say	3	1	4	3	1	4	n<50	2	3
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	3	2	1	2	n<50	2	2
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	3	1	-	2	3	1	n<50	1	2
Somewhat favorable	16	11	15	8	16	10	n<50	9	20
Somewhat unfavorable	31	31	28	31	31	40	n<50	33	19
Strongly unfavorable	45	53	39	58	46	39	n<50	53	46
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	9	-	2	7	n<50	1	10
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	9	1	2	3	n<50	2	3
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	3	2	2	3	4	*
Somewhat favorable	16	11	11	15	22	9
Somewhat unfavorable	31	32	35	34	33	26
Strongly unfavorable	45	52	48	46	33	61
Not familiar enough to say	3	2	1	1	5	3
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	4	1	3	*
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q23

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	5	4	3	2	7	4	6	4
Somewhat favorable	22	25	20	20	16	30	23	17	16
Somewhat unfavorable	36	37	34	31	40	34	35	39	33
Strongly unfavorable	26	23	29	28	33	18	25	25	34
Not familiar enough to say	5	3	8	7	4	5	5	2	9
Don't know / No opinion	7	8	5	11	4	6	7	11	4
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	5	4	5	4	5	2	8	2
Somewhat favorable	22	23	21	24	22	17	16	32	17
Somewhat unfavorable	36	36	34	36	35	36	40	26	41
Strongly unfavorable	26	26	26	25	25	30	34	19	26
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	7	4	6	5	5	7	4
Don't know / No opinion	7	6	8	6	8	7	3	7	9
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	2	8	2	2	7	n<50	5	4
Somewhat favorable	22	17	26	22	18	28	n<50	24	19
Somewhat unfavorable	36	41	31	37	40	33	n<50	34	38
Strongly unfavorable	26	32	20	28	33	19	n<50	27	24
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	6	5	5	6	n<50	4	8
Don't know / No opinion	7	5	9	6	3	6	n<50	7	8
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	4	3	4	8	5	4	n<50	4	4
Somewhat favorable	22	17	20	25	23	19	n<50	17	28
Somewhat unfavorable	36	44	35	27	35	36	n<50	41	25
Strongly unfavorable	26	22	17	32	27	21	n<50	24	24
Not familiar enough to say	5	7	14	4	5	9	n<50	6	14
Don't know / No opinion	7	8	10	5	6	11	n<50	8	5
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	4	3	1	6	6	1
Somewhat favorable	22	15	13	25	30	11
Somewhat unfavorable	36	39	46	36	29	44
Strongly unfavorable	26	30	33	24	20	30
Not familiar enough to say	5	3	1	5	6	7
Don't know / No opinion	7	9	6	4	8	7
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Strongly favorable	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	5	4
Somewhat favorable	8	9	8	5	7	13	9	5	7
Somewhat unfavorable	25	24	26	19	24	30	27	29	10
Strongly unfavorable	52	55	49	59	56	43	52	44	67
Not familiar enough to say	6	2	10	6	5	8	7	5	4
Don't know / No opinion	6	6	6	8	6	5	5	12	9
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	2	2	1	2	1	4	1	2	2
Somewhat favorable	8	9	8	9	7	6	4	17	4
Somewhat unfavorable	25	26	22	29	23	19	25	30	20
Strongly unfavorable	52	52	52	51	53	55	60	39	60
Not familiar enough to say	6	5	9	5	11	5	5	7	6
Don't know / No opinion	6	6	7	5	5	10	5	6	8
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	2	*	3	2	1	2	n<50	2	2
Somewhat favorable	8	4	13	6	4	13	n<50	9	7
Somewhat unfavorable	25	23	26	25	22	27	n<50	22	29
Strongly unfavorable	52	61	44	55	62	44	n<50	54	48
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	6	6	6	7	n<50	6	8
Don't know / No opinion	6	6	8	6	5	7	n<50	7	6
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	2	3	-	3	2	1	n<50	2	1
Somewhat favorable	8	7	9	7	10	4	n<50	8	4
Somewhat unfavorable	25	30	35	19	25	17	n<50	28	35
Strongly unfavorable	52	49	37	54	53	55	n<50	50	40
Not familiar enough to say	6	6	15	4	4	19	n<50	5	19
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	3	14	6	3	n<50	7	2
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	2	1	1	3	1	4
Somewhat favorable	8	2	4	6	17	4
Somewhat unfavorable	25	22	24	31	25	16
Strongly unfavorable	52	65	63	49	41	68
Not familiar enough to say	6	5	3	5	10	3
Don't know / No opinion	6	5	5	6	6	5
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q25

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	4	4	4	2	3	6	4	5	4
Somewhat favorable	24	27	22	14	20	36	26	16	18
Somewhat unfavorable	33	34	32	36	30	31	33	32	31
Strongly unfavorable	30	28	31	38	37	16	29	29	40
Not familiar enough to say	5	3	7	4	6	7	4	7	4
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	3	6	4	4	4	10	3
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	7	2
Somewhat favorable	24	23	25	26	26	17	16	36	17
Somewhat unfavorable	33	33	32	32	36	32	31	30	38
Strongly unfavorable	30	31	27	30	26	34	40	18	33
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	8	3	7	6	6	6	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	5	4	5	2	7	4	2	7
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	4	2	6	3	3	5	n<50	5	2
Somewhat favorable	24	18	29	22	17	30	n<50	25	21
Somewhat unfavorable	33	28	34	36	31	37	n<50	30	37
Strongly unfavorable	30	41	22	30	40	20	n<50	29	31
Not familiar enough to say	5	6	6	4	5	5	n<50	5	5
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	4	6	4	3	n<50	5	4
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly favorable	4	2	-	4	5	2	n<50	2	2
Somewhat favorable	24	19	29	20	24	23	n<50	22	18
Somewhat unfavorable	33	40	37	28	32	34	n<50	35	46
Strongly unfavorable	30	27	27	46	30	30	n<50	32	28
Not familiar enough to say	5	7	5	-	5	7	n<50	5	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	5	3	2	4	4	n<50	4	3
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strongly favorable	4	6	1	5	6	-
Somewhat favorable	24	16	16	24	35	8
Somewhat unfavorable	33	29	33	37	31	38
Strongly unfavorable	30	43	37	26	19	46
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	2	5	7	2
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	11	4	3	6
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q26

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Donald Trump	49	52	46	45	48	51	48	45	48
Kamala Harris	44	38	50	40	46	47	46	35	49
Someone else	2	3	1	5	2	*	1	10	2
I did not vote	4	5	2	9	2	1	3	5	1
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	5	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Donald Trump	49	47	51	46	52	46	6	91	40
Kamala Harris	44	49	37	51	39	42	91	6	47
Someone else	2	2	2	1	1	6	*	1	5
I did not vote	4	1	8	1	7	3	3	1	5
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	-	3
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	49	6	86	39	-	100	n<50	45	55
Kamala Harris	44	89	10	46	100	-	n<50	49	35
Someone else	2	1	1	5	-	-	n<50	2	3
I did not vote	4	3	2	7	-	-	n<50	2	6
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	3	-	-	n<50	3	1
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Donald Trump	49	53	58	65	46	61	n<50	52	69
Kamala Harris	44	42	23	20	48	29	n<50	40	13
Someone else	2	2	3	6	2	3	n<50	3	6
I did not vote	4	2	15	9	3	5	n<50	5	11
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	1	1	1	2	n<50	1	1
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Donald Trump	49	5	1	38	93	36
Kamala Harris	44	82	95	57	3	51
Someone else	2	3	2	1	2	5
I did not vote	4	9	1	1	1	8
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	1	3	*	*
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q32

Q32 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Own	67	67	67	35	78	81	69	52	64
Rent	23	21	26	46	16	13	23	29	29
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	7	5	14	4	3	6	6	4
Prefer not to answer	4	4	2	5	3	3	2	12	3
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Own	67	76	53	77	58	58	60	72	66
Rent	23	18	31	19	28	29	29	20	21
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	4	10	4	10	5	8	4	7
Prefer not to answer	4	2	7	*	4	8	3	3	5
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	67	58	71	69	66	72	n<50	68	64
Rent	23	31	20	19	27	18	n<50	22	25
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	9	6	4	7	4	n<50	5	7
Prefer not to answer	4	2	4	7	1	5	n<50	5	3
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Own	67	71	52	59	71	51	n<50	68	49
Rent	23	19	41	27	19	42	n<50	23	36
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	7	7	6	6	5	n<50	6	11
Prefer not to answer	4	3	1	8	4	2	n<50	3	5
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Own	67	58	58	73	74	56
Rent	23	31	30	18	20	29
Live with family or in another arrangement	6	10	10	6	3	9
Prefer not to answer	4	1	2	3	4	6
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q33

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Housing	18	18	18	30	16	9	16	30	19
Health care	18	18	18	11	25	16	19	8	14
Groceries	20	19	22	20	21	20	22	18	14
Utilities	8	7	9	7	6	11	7	4	24
Transportation	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	9	2
Child care	2	2	1	6	*	-	2	4	1
Education	3	3	3	6	3	1	4	5	-
Another cost	4	4	5	2	6	5	4	3	13
None of these is hard to afford	18	19	17	9	15	29	19	18	11
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Housing	18	17	19	15	16	25	19	15	19
Health care	18	19	16	20	18	11	19	16	20
Groceries	20	18	23	20	25	16	23	17	22
Utilities	8	7	9	4	10	14	8	8	7
Transportation	7	7	5	7	5	6	11	5	5
Child care	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	2
Education	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	4
Another cost	4	5	4	3	4	8	2	7	3
None of these is hard to afford	18	20	14	22	14	14	10	28	14
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	4	2	4	1	3	3	2
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	18	19	15	19	20	16	n<50	16	21
Health care	18	19	17	17	22	14	n<50	18	18
Groceries	20	24	16	23	23	17	n<50	21	20
Utilities	8	10	8	5	9	7	n<50	9	6
Transportation	7	8	5	7	7	6	n<50	6	8
Child care	2	2	2	1	1	1	n<50	2	2
Education	3	5	2	3	3	2	n<50	2	5
Another cost	4	2	7	4	2	7	n<50	6	2
None of these is hard to afford	18	9	24	18	11	26	n<50	19	17
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	3	3	1	3	n<50	3	2
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
Housing	18	19	25	19	17	19	n<50	20	24
Health care	18	21	10	16	19	18	n<50	20	9
Groceries	20	19	26	17	20	23	n<50	20	22
Utilities	8	5	-	14	8	6	n<50	6	3
Transportation	7	8	11	7	6	7	n<50	7	12
Child care	2	1	3	5	1	4	n<50	1	6
Education	3	3	14	-	3	1	n<50	4	8
Another cost	4	3	1	-	4	5	n<50	3	-
None of these is hard to afford	18	20	9	14	19	13	n<50	18	10
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	1	8	2	5	n<50	1	5
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Housing	18	17	18	16	13	33
Health care	18	21	13	24	15	12
Groceries	20	25	24	24	18	17
Utilities	8	8	8	5	7	12
Transportation	7	11	14	8	5	2
Child care	2	3	-	1	1	2
Education	3	3	1	4	2	5
Another cost	4	*	6	2	8	4
None of these is hard to afford	18	10	13	16	27	11
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	3	*	3	4
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q35

Q35 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 264. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Democrat	84	83	84	81	84	85	83	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	16	17	16	19	15	15	17	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	264	109	149	59†	94†	108	215	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.5	11.9	9.7	15.7	12.6	10.8	7.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Democrat	84	86	78	84	80	n<50	84	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	16	14	22	16	20	n<50	16	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	-	-	n<50	*	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	264	173	88†	142	73†	n<50	263	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.5	9.1	12.6	9.6	13.9	n<50	7.5	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	<i>Not yet voted</i>
Strong Democrat	84	85	n<50	n<50	84	n<50	n<50	83	<i>84</i>
Not very strong Democrat	16	15	n<50	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	16	<i>16</i>
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	n<50	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	*	-
Unweighted N	264	234	n<50	n<50	249	n<50	n<50	184	<i>80†</i>
Margin of error (±)	7.5	7.7	n<50	n<50	7.5	n<50	n<50	8.8	<i>14.2</i>

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		<i>Very</i>	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	<i>A great deal</i>	<i>Some</i>	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	0-8
Strong Democrat	84	<i>91</i>	n<50	n<50	85	n<50	n<50	<i>87</i>	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	16	<i>9</i>	n<50	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	<i>13</i>	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	n<50	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	-	n<50
Unweighted N	264	<i>60†</i>	n<50	n<50	236	n<50	n<50	<i>73†</i>	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.5	<i>16.2</i>	n<50	n<50	7.8	n<50	n<50	<i>15.0</i>	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Moderate</i>	<i>Conservative</i>	<i>Socialist, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strong Democrat	84	<i>89</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>72</i>	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	16	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>28</i>	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	*	-	-	<i>1</i>	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	264	<i>77†</i>	<i>64†</i>	<i>67†</i>	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.5	<i>13.2</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>14.5</i>	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q36

Q36 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 242. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Republican	80	82	78	n<50	83	75	79	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	19	18	20	n<50	14	24	20	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	3	n<50	3	*	1	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	242	111	126	n<50	85†	116	198	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.3	11.1	9.9	n<50	12.5	10.3	8.0	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Republican	80	76	83	75	82	n<50	n<50	80	n<50
Not very strong Republican	19	22	16	22	18	n<50	n<50	19	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	3	-	n<50	n<50	2	n<50
Unweighted N	242	143	99†	116	82†	n<50	n<50	242	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.3	9.4	11.3	10.3	12.5	n<50	n<50	7.3	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Republican	80	n<50	79	n<50	n<50	82	n<50	83	75
Not very strong Republican	19	n<50	20	n<50	n<50	16	n<50	16	23
Don't know / No opinion	2	n<50	2	n<50	n<50	2	n<50	1	2
Unweighted N	242	n<50	222	n<50	n<50	215	n<50	138	104
Margin of error (±)	7.3	n<50	7.6	n<50	n<50	7.6	n<50	9.6	11.3

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strong Republican	80	78	n<50	n<50	83	n<50	n<50	74	n<50
Not very strong Republican	19	21	n<50	n<50	17	n<50	n<50	25	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	242	69†	n<50	n<50	199	n<50	n<50	85†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.3	13.6	n<50	n<50	8.1	n<50	n<50	12.6	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Strong Republican	80	n<50	n<50	n<50	90	n<50
Not very strong Republican	19	n<50	n<50	n<50	9	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	1	n<50
Unweighted N	242	n<50	n<50	n<50	179	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.3	n<50	n<50	n<50	8.4	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q38

Q38 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Conservative	33	33	34	24	33	41	34	23	31
Moderate	29	26	32	20	34	31	30	27	23
Liberal	8	6	10	7	7	9	9	4	5
Progressive	11	12	11	16	10	10	11	23	6
Socialist	6	8	4	13	5	1	5	6	15
Libertarian	4	7	2	8	4	1	4	7	6
None of these	5	6	4	9	4	3	5	3	7
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	4	2	4	3	2	7	8
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Conservative	33	30	39	30	40	27	1	78	14
Moderate	29	31	25	33	26	25	24	18	44
Liberal	8	8	7	9	8	5	23	*	5
Progressive	11	13	9	14	7	15	29	*	10
Socialist	6	6	6	5	6	10	13	-	6
Libertarian	4	6	2	6	2	6	2	3	8
None of these	5	4	6	4	6	5	3	*	10
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	6	1	4	7	6	1	3
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	33	5	64	17	2	64	n<50	33	34
Moderate	29	25	22	44	38	22	n<50	29	28
Liberal	8	20	1	5	17	*	n<50	9	5
Progressive	11	25	2	10	21	1	n<50	12	11
Socialist	6	11	*	8	11	1	n<50	7	4
Libertarian	4	1	5	7	2	7	n<50	3	7
None of these	5	6	3	6	5	3	n<50	4	6
Don't know / No opinion	3	7	2	2	4	1	n<50	3	3
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Conservative	33	35	42	25	34	40	n<50	32	44
Moderate	29	28	29	26	28	32	n<50	28	27
Liberal	8	7	4	4	9	6	n<50	6	2
Progressive	11	14	9	*	12	7	n<50	12	5
Socialist	6	3	5	4	6	3	n<50	5	3
Libertarian	4	6	4	19	4	2	n<50	8	7
None of these	5	6	5	9	5	5	n<50	6	6
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	3	12	2	5	n<50	3	7
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Conservative	33	-	-	-	100	-
Moderate	29	-	-	100	-	-
Liberal	8	-	100	-	-	-
Progressive	11	100	-	-	-	-
Socialist	6	-	-	-	-	39
Libertarian	4	-	-	-	-	29
None of these	5	-	-	-	-	32
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q39

Q39 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Yes	10	10	9	16	9	5	9	13	12
No	88	87	91	80	90	94	89	79	88
Prefer not to answer	2	3	*	5	*	2	1	8	-
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Yes	10	10	8	10	9	12	15	5	11
No	88	88	89	89	90	83	85	94	84
Prefer not to answer	2	2	3	1	2	4	*	1	4
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	10	7	8	16	10	8	n<50	10	10
No	88	91	89	82	89	90	n<50	88	87
Prefer not to answer	2	1	3	2	1	2	n<50	2	3
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Yes	10	10	9	14	10	8	n<50	11	9
No	88	87	90	84	88	92	n<50	86	90
Prefer not to answer	2	4	1	2	2	1	n<50	3	1
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Yes	10	14	6	10	5	22
No	88	86	94	88	94	74
Prefer not to answer	2	-	1	2	1	4
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 851. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black and other</i>
Under \$25,000	5	4	5	6	4	4	5	6	5
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	7	12	11	4	14	10	10	9
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	19	19	18	21	17	19	19	14	21
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	30	34	27	32	30	30	32	26	34
\$200,000 or more	23	24	20	19	33	16	23	29	23
Prefer not to answer	15	11	16	10	12	16	12	15	8
Unweighted N	851	414	409	172	332	327	676	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Under \$25,000	5	2	8	2	8	5	6	6	2
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	6	16	6	15	10	12	10	6
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	19	16	24	16	23	17	22	16	20
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	30	33	26	34	28	30	31	28	31
\$200,000 or more	23	31	11	30	12	26	17	25	25
Prefer not to answer	15	13	15	11	13	11	11	15	16
Unweighted N	851	553	285	442	232	130	263	242	334
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under \$25,000	5	7	5	2	5	4	n<50	5	5
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	14	8	7	11	7	n<50	9	11
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	19	20	16	20	22	15	n<50	20	17
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	30	33	28	30	31	30	n<50	30	29
\$200,000 or more	23	17	26	24	23	24	n<50	21	25
Prefer not to answer	15	9	17	18	9	20	n<50	16	13
Unweighted N	851	296	289	266	471	320	n<50	524	327
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	6.9

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Under \$25,000	5	5	8	-	3	12	n<50	4	9
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	8	23	11	9	12	n<50	8	24
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	19	15	15	24	18	18	n<50	19	10
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	30	31	22	34	30	32	n<50	30	25
\$200,000 or more	23	27	24	23	24	17	n<50	25	23
Prefer not to answer	15	15	9	9	16	9	n<50	14	9
Unweighted N	851	208	61†	55†	714	96†	n<50	276	51†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.7	16.0	16.5	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	16.9

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Under \$25,000	5	4	4	3	6	3
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	10	9	18	8	9	9
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	19	24	16	20	15	21
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	30	34	34	28	26	40
\$200,000 or more	23	22	19	28	23	17
Prefer not to answer	15	8	9	14	21	10
Unweighted N	851	114	87†	271	230	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.6	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q41

Q41 Which of these do you think would do the most to bring down inflation?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 848. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	12	17	9	14	12	12	13	3	20
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	8	2	11	2	3	4	13	7
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	8	10	3	14	9	9	9	10
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	25	27	22	21	21	30	24	19	26
None of these	37	34	41	38	39	37	38	39	25
Don't know / No opinion	11	6	16	13	12	10	11	17	13
Unweighted N	848	413	407	172	332	324	674	74†	56†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	6.3	5.9	9.2	6.7	6.5	4.7	14.7	16.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	12	17	6	17	6	11	16	6	16
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	5	5	4	4	10	8	3	5
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	9	10	8	10	9	4	12	9
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	25	23	27	23	27	22	8	46	18
None of these	37	38	36	38	39	32	47	24	42
Don't know / No opinion	11	9	15	9	13	15	17	9	9
Unweighted N	848	552	283	441	231	130	263	240	333
Margin of error (±)	4.2	5.2	7.3	5.7	8.1	10.9	7.5	7.3	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	12	15	6	19	18	7	n<50	12	13
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	7	4	5	7	3	n<50	5	5
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	3	12	11	6	13	n<50	8	11
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	25	7	43	17	4	47	n<50	26	23
None of these	37	50	26	40	50	24	n<50	39	34
Don't know / No opinion	11	18	9	9	16	7	n<50	9	15
Unweighted N	848	296	287	265	471	317	n<50	523	325
Margin of error (±)	4.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	5.7	6.4	n<50	5.3	7.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	<i>0-8</i>
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	12	14	8	15	13	12	n<50	14	8
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	5	6	5	4	8	n<50	4	10
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	13	5	10	9	9	n<50	12	7
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	25	26	13	22	27	11	n<50	23	21
None of these	37	31	44	34	38	40	n<50	33	40
Don't know / No opinion	11	11	24	13	9	19	n<50	15	14
Unweighted N	848	207	61†	54†	712	96†	n<50	275	50†
Margin of error (±)	4.2	8.8	16.0	16.8	4.6	12.2	n<50	7.6	17.2

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	12	21	17	17	5	14
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	5	13	12	2	2	10
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	4	3	11	14	2
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	25	5	8	19	47	18
None of these	37	43	45	44	23	51
Don't know / No opinion	11	14	15	9	9	5
Unweighted N	848	114	87†	269	229	121
Margin of error (±)	4.2	11.4	12.7	7.7	7.6	11.9

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q42 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q42 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q43 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 415. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	4	5	3	9	3	1	3	n<50	n<50
Somewhat support	14	18	12	27	13	6	14	n<50	n<50
Somewhat oppose	16	14	19	17	17	16	19	n<50	n<50
Strongly oppose	49	55	44	30	51	60	48	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	16	8	23	16	16	16	15	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	415	196	205	79†	167	162	326	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.1	9.3	8.3	13.6	9.7	9.4	6.8	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	4	4	3	4	1	8	8	1	5
Somewhat support	14	15	13	15	13	17	25	7	15
Somewhat oppose	16	17	16	20	18	6	24	9	19
Strongly oppose	49	50	48	48	49	47	20	71	47
Don't know / No opinion	16	14	20	13	18	22	23	13	15
Unweighted N	415	275	133	214	111	69†	127	121	166
Margin of error (±)	6.1	7.5	10.5	8.3	11.5	15.1	10.7	10.3	10.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	4	8	1	5	6	1	n<50	4	3
Somewhat support	14	23	8	14	22	8	n<50	16	12
Somewhat oppose	16	28	11	12	23	10	n<50	17	15
Strongly oppose	49	24	66	51	29	72	n<50	50	49
Don't know / No opinion	16	18	14	17	20	9	n<50	13	21
Unweighted N	415	147	140	128	231	158	n<50	259	156
Margin of error (±)	6.1	10.3	9.7	11.9	8.3	9.2	n<50	7.5	10.4

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		<i>Very</i>	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	4	3	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	2	n<50
Somewhat support	14	9	n<50	n<50	12	n<50	n<50	9	n<50
Somewhat oppose	16	13	n<50	n<50	17	n<50	n<50	16	n<50
Strongly oppose	49	63	n<50	n<50	54	n<50	n<50	54	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	16	12	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	19	n<50
Unweighted N	415	95†	n<50	n<50	345	n<50	n<50	131	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.1	13.3	n<50	n<50	6.6	n<50	n<50	11.5	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		<i>Progressive</i>	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Socialist, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly support	4	23	n<50	1	*	3
Somewhat support	14	28	n<50	13	6	20
Somewhat oppose	16	20	n<50	21	9	18
Strongly oppose	49	13	n<50	51	72	44
Don't know / No opinion	16	16	n<50	14	12	15
Unweighted N	415	54†	n<50	131	116	54†
Margin of error (±)	6.1	16.7	n<50	11.1	10.6	18.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q43 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q43 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. Two that exist today: the U.S. Postal Service, which delivers packages alongside private companies like UPS and FedEx, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, a federally owned company that sells electricity. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q42 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 429. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	10	15	5	15	7	8	9	n<50	n<50
Somewhat support	26	20	33	22	34	24	28	n<50	n<50
Somewhat oppose	16	17	15	15	15	17	19	n<50	n<50
Strongly oppose	33	38	27	28	32	36	32	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	10	20	19	12	16	12	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	429	215	200	92†	164	160	345	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.9	8.4	8.4	12.5	9.4	9.0	6.5	n<50	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	10	10	9	10	7	17	11	6	13
Somewhat support	26	28	24	28	28	25	34	23	24
Somewhat oppose	16	16	16	18	20	8	16	14	18
Strongly oppose	33	33	33	35	28	31	23	48	30
Don't know / No opinion	15	14	18	10	16	19	17	10	15
Unweighted N	429	275	148	225	119	60†	135	118	165
Margin of error (±)	5.9	7.2	10.0	7.7	11.3	15.7	10.5	10.4	10.0

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	10	14	7	10	14	6	n<50	12	6
Somewhat support	26	32	21	26	31	22	n<50	23	30
Somewhat oppose	16	12	14	21	21	9	n<50	16	15
Strongly oppose	33	21	48	26	17	51	n<50	33	33
Don't know / No opinion	15	21	10	17	18	11	n<50	15	16
Unweighted N	429	148	146	135	238	158	n<50	261	168
Margin of error (±)	5.9	9.6	9.3	11.7	7.6	9.1	n<50	7.5	9.3

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Strongly support	10	4	n<50	n<50	11	n<50	n<50	6	n<50
Somewhat support	26	31	n<50	n<50	26	n<50	n<50	33	n<50
Somewhat oppose	16	15	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	13	n<50
Strongly oppose	33	34	n<50	n<50	36	n<50	n<50	34	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	15	n<50	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	14	n<50
Unweighted N	429	111	n<50	n<50	365	n<50	n<50	143	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.9	11.6	n<50	n<50	6.4	n<50	n<50	10.0	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		<i>Progressive</i>	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Socialist, Libertarian and none of these</i>
Strongly support	10	<i>10</i>	n<50	5	7	<i>26</i>
Somewhat support	26	<i>50</i>	n<50	27	21	<i>16</i>
Somewhat oppose	16	<i>4</i>	n<50	26	7	<i>18</i>
Strongly oppose	33	<i>23</i>	n<50	26	54	<i>25</i>
Don't know / No opinion	15	<i>12</i>	n<50	16	11	<i>15</i>
Unweighted N	429	<i>60†</i>	n<50	137	112	<i>66†</i>
Margin of error (±)	5.9	<i>15.7</i>	n<50	10.6	10.8	<i>15.8</i>

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q44

Q44 In which of these areas, if any, would you support governments starting businesses like this? Pick all that apply.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 828. Includes those who already voted. Respondents could choose more than one answer, so the answers add to more than 100%.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Building and renting homes	16	18	14	26	15	9	15	25	17
Hospitals and clinics	25	27	23	37	24	15	25	28	24
Child care centers	21	21	22	33	17	16	23	19	17
Making prescription drugs	19	21	18	28	18	13	19	27	20
Processing food	7	9	5	14	4	4	6	16	9
Grocery stores	15	20	12	34	12	4	15	25	22
Refining gasoline	17	19	17	21	19	13	17	19	21
Electric utilities	24	31	19	36	23	16	24	24	34
Internet service	16	20	13	30	14	8	16	21	21
Colleges	19	22	17	35	15	10	18	29	22
None of these	41	44	36	25	42	49	41	32	38
Don't know / No opinion	13	8	18	12	13	13	13	12	13
Unweighted N	828	406	394	168	326	314	661	70†	54†
Margin of error (±)	4.3	6.3	6.0	9.3	6.8	6.6	4.7	15.0	16.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Building and renting homes	16	17	15	16	13	21	31	3	17
Hospitals and clinics	25	27	21	27	22	26	43	11	24
Child care centers	21	23	18	24	21	18	43	5	20
Making prescription drugs	19	21	17	21	17	23	33	9	20
Processing food	7	7	6	6	5	13	9	2	10
Grocery stores	15	14	18	13	16	23	27	5	18
Refining gasoline	17	17	18	16	20	20	18	14	20
Electric utilities	24	28	19	28	18	29	37	12	27
Internet service	16	18	14	18	13	21	27	6	19
Colleges	19	20	17	19	16	26	30	8	21
None of these	41	41	39	41	40	35	19	63	36
Don't know / No opinion	13	12	14	11	14	12	16	8	14
Unweighted N	828	541	274	432	227	124	253	233	330
Margin of error (±)	4.3	5.2	7.4	5.7	8.1	11.1	7.6	7.4	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Building and renting homes	16	29	6	17	27	4	n<50	18	12
Hospitals and clinics	25	38	15	24	38	12	n<50	26	21
Child care centers	21	38	9	22	38	6	n<50	24	15
Making prescription drugs	19	28	13	19	30	10	n<50	20	17
Processing food	7	8	6	9	9	3	n<50	8	5
Grocery stores	15	28	6	16	25	6	n<50	18	12
Refining gasoline	17	19	17	16	18	18	n<50	18	17
Electric utilities	24	38	15	22	34	15	n<50	24	24
Internet service	16	26	8	18	25	9	n<50	16	16
Colleges	19	28	11	21	25	11	n<50	19	19
None of these	41	18	57	40	21	61	n<50	41	41
Don't know / No opinion	13	17	8	15	16	7	n<50	12	15
Unweighted N	828	285	280	263	459	311	n<50	507	321
Margin of error (±)	4.3	7.2	6.8	8.3	5.7	6.5	n<50	5.4	7.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	<i>Not very or not at all</i>	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Building and renting homes	16	11	<i>16</i>	<i>7</i>	15	<i>15</i>	n<50	12	n<50
Hospitals and clinics	25	19	<i>27</i>	<i>20</i>	23	<i>35</i>	n<50	21	n<50
Child care centers	21	12	<i>27</i>	<i>11</i>	21	<i>29</i>	n<50	13	n<50
Making prescription drugs	19	15	<i>26</i>	<i>12</i>	17	<i>26</i>	n<50	15	n<50
Processing food	7	4	<i>10</i>	<i>2</i>	6	<i>10</i>	n<50	4	n<50
Grocery stores	15	10	<i>23</i>	<i>4</i>	14	<i>20</i>	n<50	10	n<50
Refining gasoline	17	15	<i>27</i>	<i>14</i>	17	<i>20</i>	n<50	15	n<50
Electric utilities	24	20	<i>39</i>	<i>24</i>	22	<i>31</i>	n<50	21	n<50
Internet service	16	13	<i>30</i>	<i>9</i>	14	<i>21</i>	n<50	14	n<50
Colleges	19	14	<i>34</i>	<i>20</i>	16	<i>26</i>	n<50	16	n<50
None of these	41	48	<i>23</i>	<i>40</i>	45	<i>23</i>	n<50	44	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	<i>24</i>	<i>20</i>	11	<i>21</i>	n<50	13	n<50
Unweighted N	828	204	<i>61†</i>	<i>53†</i>	697	<i>94†</i>	n<50	272	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.3	8.8	<i>16.0</i>	<i>16.9</i>	4.6	<i>12.3</i>	n<50	7.6	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Building and renting homes	16	36	30	12	2	31
Hospitals and clinics	25	54	42	19	10	38
Child care centers	21	44	46	20	6	28
Making prescription drugs	19	37	29	19	8	27
Processing food	7	14	10	6	2	13
Grocery stores	15	40	27	9	4	31
Refining gasoline	17	21	11	20	14	23
Electric utilities	24	49	38	21	12	36
Internet service	16	36	17	15	6	26
Colleges	19	34	27	20	7	29
None of these	41	17	11	32	67	37
Don't know / No opinion	13	9	22	15	6	12
Unweighted N	828	112	86†	262	224	118
Margin of error (±)	4.3	11.5	12.8	7.8	7.6	12.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q45

Q45 If governments started businesses like this, do you think prices would be lower, about the same or higher than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 822. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Lower	23	29	18	37	20	15	21	44	26
About the same	13	12	14	8	18	11	13	14	14
Higher	30	32	26	23	26	38	30	27	25
It would depend on the industry	22	21	24	24	22	21	23	10	25
Don't know / No opinion	12	6	17	8	14	14	13	4	10
Unweighted N	822	403	391	168	325	309	656	69†	54†
Margin of error (±)	4.3	6.3	6.0	9.3	6.8	6.7	4.7	15.1	16.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Lower	23	23	23	22	21	36	33	11	27
About the same	13	14	11	14	12	14	14	15	10
Higher	30	31	28	32	28	26	14	47	27
It would depend on the industry	22	21	23	22	24	17	25	15	26
Don't know / No opinion	12	11	14	11	16	7	15	11	10
Unweighted N	822	538	271	429	225	123	250	233	327
Margin of error (±)	4.3	5.2	7.4	5.8	8.1	11.2	7.7	7.4	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Lower	23	35	14	24	34	14	n<50	24	22
About the same	13	16	13	9	15	11	n<50	13	13
Higher	30	11	44	29	13	49	n<50	28	34
It would depend on the industry	22	24	18	27	25	18	n<50	25	17
Don't know / No opinion	12	14	10	12	14	9	n<50	10	15
Unweighted N	822	282	280	260	453	311	n<50	502	320
Margin of error (±)	4.3	7.2	6.8	8.4	5.8	6.5	n<50	5.4	7.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Lower	23	19	35	12	22	23	n<50	18	n<50
About the same	13	10	21	11	13	19	n<50	12	n<50
Higher	30	38	11	45	32	18	n<50	36	n<50
It would depend on the industry	22	18	12	20	22	28	n<50	18	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	14	21	12	12	13	n<50	16	n<50
Unweighted N	822	203	61†	53†	691	94†	n<50	271	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.3	8.8	16.0	16.9	4.7	12.3	n<50	7.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Lower	23	49	33	24	9	30
About the same	13	6	17	17	14	7
Higher	30	12	6	24	48	32
It would depend on the industry	22	26	26	24	18	25
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	18	12	11	6
Unweighted N	822	111	84†	259	224	118
Margin of error (±)	4.3	11.6	12.9	7.8	7.6	12.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q46

Q46 If governments started businesses like this, do you think there would be more for sale, about the same or less than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 819. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
More	12	15	11	16	13	10	12	19	19
About the same	23	26	21	24	23	24	24	23	23
Less	26	30	20	25	25	26	24	26	27
It would depend on the industry	23	20	25	22	24	21	24	15	18
Don't know / No opinion	16	8	23	14	15	20	16	16	14
Unweighted N	819	401	390	168	324	307	654	69†	54†
Margin of error (±)	4.3	6.4	6.0	9.3	6.8	6.7	4.7	15.1	16.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
More	12	13	12	12	11	19	16	8	14
About the same	23	25	21	25	23	23	31	22	19
Less	26	27	23	26	22	27	10	42	23
It would depend on the industry	23	22	23	24	23	16	21	16	29
Don't know / No opinion	16	13	20	13	21	15	21	12	15
Unweighted N	819	536	270	427	225	123	250	233	325
Margin of error (±)	4.3	5.3	7.4	5.8	8.1	11.2	7.7	7.4	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
More	12	16	8	14	17	8	n<50	14	9
About the same	23	30	20	20	30	19	n<50	23	24
Less	26	7	41	23	7	44	n<50	25	27
It would depend on the industry	23	23	19	27	25	19	n<50	24	21
Don't know / No opinion	16	22	12	15	21	10	n<50	14	19
Unweighted N	819	281	280	258	452	310	n<50	500	319
Margin of error (±)	4.3	7.2	6.8	8.4	5.8	6.5	n<50	5.4	7.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
More	12	8	15	6	11	19	n<50	7	n<50
About the same	23	24	31	14	23	25	n<50	23	n<50
Less	26	31	13	31	27	17	n<50	28	n<50
It would depend on the industry	23	20	16	31	23	17	n<50	23	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	16	16	24	17	16	22	n<50	19	n<50
Unweighted N	819	202	61†	53†	690	93†	n<50	270	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.3	8.9	16.0	16.9	4.7	12.3	n<50	7.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
More	12	19	16	14	8	13
About the same	23	31	39	24	19	20
Less	26	9	4	18	44	29
It would depend on the industry	23	24	21	28	17	27
Don't know / No opinion	16	18	19	16	13	11
Unweighted N	819	111	84†	257	224	118
Margin of error (±)	4.3	11.6	12.9	7.8	7.6	12.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q47

Q47 If governments started businesses like this, do you think quality would be better, about the same or worse than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 816. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Better	9	10	8	13	8	6	8	16	11
About the same	20	22	19	20	19	20	21	26	14
Worse	43	48	38	34	43	48	42	32	45
It would depend on the industry	17	15	20	23	16	15	19	9	10
Don't know / No opinion	12	6	16	10	14	11	10	16	19
Unweighted N	816	401	387	168	323	306	651	69†	54†
Margin of error (±)	4.3	6.4	6.0	9.3	6.8	6.7	4.8	15.1	16.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Better	9	9	9	8	8	14	10	6	10
About the same	20	19	21	19	23	20	33	12	19
Worse	43	44	40	44	39	38	20	64	39
It would depend on the industry	17	18	15	21	17	10	24	9	19
Don't know / No opinion	12	10	15	8	13	18	14	8	13
Unweighted N	816	535	268	426	223	123	248	233	324
Margin of error (±)	4.3	5.3	7.4	5.8	8.2	11.2	7.7	7.4	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Better	9	10	5	12	12	6	n<50	10	6
About the same	20	34	11	18	31	10	n<50	21	18
Worse	43	21	63	37	20	66	n<50	41	46
It would depend on the industry	17	23	12	19	22	12	n<50	17	16
Don't know / No opinion	12	12	9	15	16	6	n<50	10	14
Unweighted N	816	279	279	258	450	309	n<50	498	318
Margin of error (±)	4.3	7.3	6.8	8.4	5.8	6.5	n<50	5.4	7.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Better	9	5	12	1	8	13	n<50	6	n<50
About the same	20	17	28	10	18	29	n<50	16	n<50
Worse	43	48	25	66	45	36	n<50	48	n<50
It would depend on the industry	17	18	19	10	17	15	n<50	16	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	12	15	12	12	8	n<50	15	n<50
Unweighted N	816	201	61†	53†	687	93†	n<50	269	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.3	8.9	16.0	16.9	4.7	12.3	n<50	7.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Better	9	21	11	6	3	14
About the same	20	35	30	23	12	17
Worse	43	17	15	38	66	40
It would depend on the industry	17	19	30	21	10	21
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	15	12	9	8
Unweighted N	816	110	84†	256	224	117
Margin of error (±)	4.3	11.7	12.9	7.9	7.6	12.1

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Q48

Q48 Suppose a government-owned business made its costs public. How useful, if at all, would that be for showing whether private companies charge too much?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 811. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very useful	29	31	27	40	27	21	29	32	35
Somewhat useful	23	21	26	18	26	25	25	22	22
Not very useful	12	13	11	9	11	15	12	8	18
Not at all useful	21	24	16	16	19	23	20	18	10
Don't know / No opinion	16	11	20	17	16	16	15	20	15
Unweighted N	811	398	385	167	321	304	648	68†	54†
Margin of error (±)	4.3	6.4	6.0	9.3	6.9	6.8	4.8	15.3	16.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very useful	29	30	27	31	25	33	41	16	32
Somewhat useful	23	24	23	24	26	22	26	17	27
Not very useful	12	12	11	12	12	13	8	16	10
Not at all useful	21	20	20	20	18	14	7	38	14
Don't know / No opinion	16	14	19	13	19	17	18	12	17
Unweighted N	811	532	266	423	223	122	247	232	321
Margin of error (±)	4.3	5.3	7.5	5.8	8.2	11.2	7.7	7.5	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very useful	29	40	19	31	39	19	n<50	29	28
Somewhat useful	23	31	18	22	30	17	n<50	26	18
Not very useful	12	8	14	11	8	16	n<50	11	12
Not at all useful	21	5	34	16	5	37	n<50	19	22
Don't know / No opinion	16	16	14	19	18	11	n<50	14	19
Unweighted N	811	277	277	257	447	308	n<50	494	317
Margin of error (±)	4.3	7.3	6.8	8.4	5.8	6.5	n<50	5.5	7.0

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
Very useful	29	26	33	26	27	39	n<50	27	n<50
Somewhat useful	23	17	25	14	22	26	n<50	16	n<50
Not very useful	12	13	6	18	12	13	n<50	12	n<50
Not at all useful	21	28	9	20	22	8	n<50	26	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	16	16	27	21	16	14	n<50	18	n<50
Unweighted N	811	200	61†	53†	684	92†	n<50	268	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.3	8.9	16.0	16.9	4.7	12.4	n<50	7.7	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
Very useful	29	52	33	27	15	45
Somewhat useful	23	22	34	32	17	16
Not very useful	12	4	6	12	15	13
Not at all useful	21	6	3	14	40	14
Don't know / No opinion	16	16	23	16	13	13
Unweighted N	811	110	84†	252	223	117
Margin of error (±)	4.3	11.7	12.9	7.9	7.7	12.1

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q49

Q49 If public money were used to start new businesses that sell goods or services, who should own and run them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 802. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age			Race		
		Men	Women	18-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The government should own and run them	19	22	17	33	18	9	19	26	19
Private companies should own and run them	14	18	12	13	13	17	16	16	2
No preference	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	2	3
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	47	49	45	38	46	54	45	37	68
Don't know / No opinion	16	8	22	13	18	16	16	18	9
Unweighted N	802	395	379	163	320	300	640	67†	54†
Margin of error (±)	4.3	6.4	6.1	9.4	6.9	6.8	4.8	15.4	16.5

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The government should own and run them	19	23	13	24	12	22	33	6	22
Private companies should own and run them	14	14	15	15	17	9	10	19	13
No preference	4	3	4	4	5	3	3	2	6
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	47	48	44	46	43	52	37	59	44
Don't know / No opinion	16	11	24	11	23	14	17	14	15
Unweighted N	802	529	260	421	217	121	242	229	320
Margin of error (±)	4.3	5.3	7.5	5.8	8.2	11.3	7.8	7.5	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The government should own and run them	19	32	8	22	34	7	n<50	21	17
Private companies should own and run them	14	11	18	12	8	20	n<50	13	16
No preference	4	5	2	5	5	3	n<50	3	5
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	47	32	57	47	35	60	n<50	49	44
Don't know / No opinion	16	19	15	14	19	10	n<50	14	19
Unweighted N	802	273	273	256	441	306	n<50	490	312
Margin of error (±)	4.3	7.3	6.8	8.4	5.8	6.5	n<50	5.5	7.1

	Total	Enthusiasm			Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	
		Very	Somewhat	Not very or not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	0-8
The government should own and run them	19	15	20	14	18	27	n<50	16	n<50
Private companies should own and run them	14	16	19	16	14	11	n<50	14	n<50
No preference	4	5	6	4	4	5	n<50	5	n<50
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	47	46	28	57	49	40	n<50	47	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	16	18	27	8	16	18	n<50	18	n<50
Unweighted N	802	197	60†	52†	676	91†	n<50	264	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.3	9.0	15.8	16.9	4.7	12.3	n<50	7.8	n<50

	Total	Ideology				
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these
The government should own and run them	19	52	30	16	4	32
Private companies should own and run them	14	8	9	16	19	10
No preference	4	1	3	7	4	1
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	47	24	37	45	62	40
Don't know / No opinion	16	14	20	17	12	16
Unweighted N	802	109	82†	251	221	114
Margin of error (±)	4.3	11.7	12.9	8.0	7.7	12.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (AZ-01); weighted to the 2022-11-08 comparable electorate at its election-day ages. Historical participants retained in the current file, using current geography and non-age demographics. Race is weighted to the poll's frozen likely electorate by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the comparable electorate's per-voter race counts. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the anchored recipes that entered this read (recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote and the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the Arizona official state voter registration file dated June 1, 2026 (received July 8, 2026), for 391,078 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 105,545 voters sent an invitation or called, 105,545 at a number on the official voter file. 105,545 of the 391,078 drawn voters (27.0%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 285,533 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 11:28 AM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 11:38 AM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 9:59 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: AZ-01 2026 general 851. By mode: web 851.

Weighting

the house rule's weighted average of two anchored families of raking recipes to party registration (Democratic 30.1%, Green 0.1%, Independent 3.9%, Libertarian 0.6%, no party 22.7%, other parties 0.5%, Republican 42.1%); gender (women 49.7%, men 45.4%, gender not recorded 4.8%); age group (18-29 10.8%, 30-44 18.5%, 45-54 15.2%, 55-64 20.1%, 65+ 35.4%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 43.6%, did not vote or voted for someone else 10.0%, Trump 46.4%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 60.4%, no college degree 38.2%, not recorded 1.4%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 3.1%, Black 2.9%, Hispanic 10.2%, other races 3.5%, White 80.3%), from the last comparable electorate at its election-day ages; retained historical participants in current geography; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged, each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (0 recipes), 0.0%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 100.0%. Each recipe is bounded raking on the likely voters with its final weights trimmed at their 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it Weight trimming: Each respondent's design weight was kept and raked to the targets with no bound on the weighting adjustment; 0 of 851 respondents' weights were trimmed.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q12), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Our likely-voter model was set in advance; in backtests it did not clear its pre-registered accuracy bar, so we describe it as unvalidated.

Turnout model

Each respondent's chance of voting starts from a turnout score from our Arizona voter-file model, then is updated by how likely they told us they are to vote. That model has had limited testing: on the one past election we could test it on, the 2024 presidential race, it predicted who voted better than a flat guess, but by less

than the standard we set for our models, and it has never been tested on a midterm. We hold no Arizona vote history before 2022. The poll's electorate targets for party registration, gender and age group come from the people who voted in Arizona's November 2022 general election and are still registered in the area polled. Race is weighted to the poll's frozen likely electorate by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the comparable electorate's per-voter race counts. Arizona's results therefore carry more uncertainty than the margin of error alone shows.

Margin of error

n = 851 completed interviews; 105,545 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ± 4.2 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 1.57. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective } n)} \times 100$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 391,078 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 851; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 7,832; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 528; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 95,081; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 1,252; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 285,533; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 1; Outcome rates: RR1 0.2%; RR3 0.2%; COOP1 9.2%; REF1 2.1%; CON1 2.4%. 105,545 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to the web survey: 105,545 cases attempted. RR1 0.8%; RR3 0.8%; COOP1 9.2%; REF1 7.9%; CON1 8.7%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 9,211 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (9,211 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 469 duplicate submissions. Flags are measured, not used to drop cases: all 851 interviews completed by the status date are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (4.2 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 20 respondent(s) had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 45 respondent(s) had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 9 estimate(s) rest on fewer than 50 respondents and are not shown.

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v1) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

Banner		Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men		48.6	46.2	414
Gender	Women		48.1	50.6	409
Gender	Gender not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Age	18-44		20.2	28.5	172
Age	45-64		39.0	34.4	332
Age	65+		38.4	34.6	327
Age	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race	White		79.4	75.6	676
Race	Hispanic		8.7	9.6	74†
Race	Black and other		6.6	9.0	56†
Race	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
College degree	College degree		65.0	60.4	553
College degree	No college degree		33.5	38.2	285
College degree	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college		51.9	45.2	442
Race by education	White non-college		27.3	30.4	232
Race by education	Non-white		15.3	18.6	130
Race by education	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Party ID	Democrat		30.9	26.4	263
Party ID	Republican		28.4	35.3	242
Party ID	Independent or other		39.2	36.9	334
Party ID	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Party on the voter file	Democrat		34.8	30.1	296
Party on the voter file	Republican		34.0	42.1	289
Party on the voter file	No party or other		31.3	27.7	266
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris		55.3	43.7	471
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump		37.6	48.8	320
2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or did not vote		n<50	n<50	n<50

Banner		Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Voting status	Already voted		61.6	62.8	524
Voting status	Not yet voted		38.4	37.2	327
Enthusiasm	Very		24.4	22.9	208
Enthusiasm	Somewhat		7.2	7.6	61†
Enthusiasm	Not very or not at all		6.5	6.3	55†
Enthusiasm	Already voted		61.6	62.8	524
Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	A great deal		83.9	79.9	714
Attention to the election	Some		11.3	13.6	96†
Attention to the election	A little or not at all		n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9		32.4	30.3	276
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-8		6.0	7.0	51†
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted		61.6	62.8	524
Ideology	Progressive		13.4	11.4	114
Ideology	Liberal		10.2	7.8	87†
Ideology	Moderate		31.8	28.9	271
Ideology	Conservative		27.0	33.4	230
Ideology	Socialist, Libertarian and none of these		14.2	15.1	121
Ideology	Ideology: don't know		n<50	n<50	n<50

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.