

AZ 2026 general: crosstabs

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate). n = 2,686; the poll's margin of error ± 4.0 points. Interviews completed October 20, 2026, 11:05 AM ET to October 23, 2026, 10:21 PM ET. Generated from the published release.

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"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q1

Q1 How likely are you to vote in the November 3, 2026 general election in Arizona?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Already voted	59	57	62	51	53	59	67	62	57	59
Extremely likely	32	35	30	30	31	36	29	31	32	33
Very likely	2	3	2	4	6	2	1	2	3	4
Somewhat likely	2	1	2	5	5	1	1	1	3	2
Somewhat unlikely	1	*	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	-
Very unlikely	1	*	1	1	-	*	1	1	*	2
Extremely unlikely	1	2	*	8	1	*	*	2	1	*
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	3	-
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error ($\pm$)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Already voted	59	65	56	69	56	57	71	56	54
Extremely likely	32	30	33	26	34	32	23	39	34
Very likely	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
Somewhat likely	2	1	3	*	2	3	2	*	3
Somewhat unlikely	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
Very unlikely	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1
Extremely unlikely	1	1	2	*	3	1	*	*	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	2	*	2	2	*	1	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Already voted	59	68	54	58	71	53	41	100	-
Extremely likely	32	26	39	30	27	38	28	-	79
Very likely	2	1	4	2	1	4	5	-	6
Somewhat likely	2	3	*	3	1	1	10	-	4
Somewhat unlikely	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	-	2
Very unlikely	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	2
Extremely unlikely	1	*	1	3	*	1	11	-	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	3	*	1	4	-	3
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Already voted	59	60	62	55	53	61	56	65	56	n<50
Extremely likely	32	33	30	35	40	32	32	25	37	n<50
Very likely	2	4	2	2	*	2	5	2	2	n<50
Somewhat likely	2	2	*	4	-	1	2	4	2	n<50
Somewhat unlikely	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	n<50
Very unlikely	1	*	3	3	1	*	-	-	-	n<50
Extremely unlikely	1	*	1	*	5	2	-	2	*	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	-	2	*	2	5	2	2	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Already voted	59	-	-	-	-	63	47	38	-	-	-
Extremely likely	32	95	73	44	31	34	29	25	96	37	3
Very likely	2	1	14	23	9	1	13	6	1	44	4
Somewhat likely	2	1	11	7	12	*	5	13	1	9	31
Somewhat unlikely	1	1	*	8	7	*	2	3	-	2	17
Very unlikely	1	2	2	*	5	*	3	*	1	-	9
Extremely unlikely	1	*	*	4	31	*	-	13	1	-	31
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	*	13	5	1	1	2	*	8	3
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Already voted	59	74	70	64	62	57	<i>51</i>	48
Extremely likely	32	20	29	33	31	37	<i>41</i>	33
Very likely	2	1	*	2	4	3	<i>2</i>	3
Somewhat likely	2	2	*	*	1	*	<i>5</i>	1
Somewhat unlikely	1	-	-	-	2	1	<i>*</i>	2
Very unlikely	1	-	*	1	1	1	<i>-</i>	*
Extremely unlikely	1	1	*	-	*	*	<i>1</i>	9
Don't know / No opinion	1	3	*	-	*	-	<i>*</i>	3
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q2/Q3 Governor ballot choice

Q2 Who did you vote for in this year's general election for Governor? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Arizona: the party order varies by county across the poll's Arizona area; A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H)); Candidate order: as on the Arizona ballot (A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Q3 If the election for Governor were held today, who would you vote for? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Candidate order: randomized for each respondent (Arizona: the party order varies by county across the poll's Arizona area; A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H)); Candidate order: as on the Arizona ballot (A.R.S. 16-502(E),(H))

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted. Leaners are not included: the undecided were asked a follow-up, shown in its own table (Q4).

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	45	40	25	26	47	48	46	33	24
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	48	45	51	47	62	46	46	47	53	60
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	6
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*
Someone else	3	4	1	15	2	1	1	2	4	3
Did not vote in this race	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
Undecided	4	3	4	11	5	2	2	2	7	4
Prefer not to answer	2	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	*	3
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+5.8	-0.5	+11.3	+22.4	+35.5	-1.8	-1.8	+0.9	+20.2	+36.5
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	39	44	39	51	30	1	89	30
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	48	56	42	57	39	55	95	6	54
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	1	3	1	2	4	*	1	4
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1
Someone else	3	1	4	*	4	3	*	1	6
Did not vote in this race	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Undecided	4	2	5	1	3	6	3	2	3
Prefer not to answer	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+5.8	+17.5	-2.0	+17.8	-11.9	+25.8	+94.2	-83.3	+24.4
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	4	81	25	1	88	5	39	46
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	48	89	12	54	95	6	48	55	37
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	2	1	3	1	1	9	1	3
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	1
Someone else	3	1	2	7	*	1	23	2	4
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Undecided	4	2	3	7	2	2	14	-	9
Prefer not to answer	2	2	1	3	1	1	-	3	-
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+5.8	+84.7	-69.8	+29.4	+93.6	-82.7	+43.4	+16.3	-9.5
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	34	56	41	43	38	21	47	58	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	48	55	35	44	49	53	63	38	36	n<50
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	2	*	7	-	1	6	2	*	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	2	-	n<50
Someone else	3	3	1	2	6	2	*	3	*	n<50
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	n<50
Undecided	4	3	4	3	2	4	7	5	4	n<50
Prefer not to answer	2	1	3	2	-	1	2	4	1	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+5.8	+20.8	-21.3	+3.3	+5.6	+14.7	+42.6	-8.8	-21.6	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	51	47	50	23	43	50	32	51	49	17
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	48	42	34	23	17	52	34	30	42	29	5
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	2	1	*	13	2	1	5	2	1	11
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	-	4	4	*	*	-	1	*	2
Someone else	3	*	2	14	28	1	4	19	*	10	30
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Undecided	4	5	16	8	15	2	10	12	4	11	35
Prefer not to answer	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+5.8	-9.1	-12.8	-27.0	-6.3	+9.1	-15.7	-1.8	-9.2	-19.6	-12.7
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Andy Biggs, Republican	42	3	2	1	25	88	48	31
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	48	90	88	94	69	8	37	46
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	2	-	3	1	1	1	11	3
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	2
Someone else	3	2	4	2	1	1	*	9
Did not vote in this race	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
Undecided	4	3	1	2	2	2	1	7
Prefer not to answer	2	*	2	1	2	*	2	2
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin: Katie Hobbs minus Andy Biggs (points)	+5.8	+87.0	+85.9	+93.4	+44.3	-79.8	-11.7	+15.3
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents; not shown. "+" 50 to 99 respondents; interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q4 If you had to decide today, which candidate would you lean more toward? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Undecided”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 83†.

[illegible]

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Andy Biggs, Republican	13	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	76	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	83†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	20.6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Andy Biggs, Republican	13	n<50	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	13
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	9	n<50	n<50	7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	9
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	n<50	n<50	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	1
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	*
Someone else	2	n<50	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	2
Still undecided	76	n<50	n<50	87	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	76
Unweighted N	83†	n<50	n<50	51†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	83†
Margin of error (±)	20.6	n<50	n<50	28.6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	20.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Andy Biggs, Republican	13	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Katie Hobbs, Democrat	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Risa Lombardo, Green	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Someone else	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Still undecided	76	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	83†	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	20.6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q5

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Andy Biggs, Republican” or “Katie Hobbs, Democrat” or “Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party” or “Risa Lombardo, Green”)

Q5 Are you definitely or probably going to vote for that candidate? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted” and answered Q3 “Katie Hobbs, Democrat” or “Andy Biggs, Republican” or “Risa Lombardo, Green” or “Teri Ann Hourihan, No Labels Party”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 897.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	<i>Black and other</i>
Definitely	89	89	88	n<50	78	91	93	92	87	77
Probably	10	10	10	n<50	15	8	7	7	10	22
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	3	n<50	7	1	*	2	3	*
Unweighted N	897	418	458	n<50	141	346	352	669	113	69†
Margin of error (±)	6.6	9.6	9.3	n<50	14.9	11.6	10.1	7.8	16.1	22.7

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Definitely	89	87	89	92	92	84	91	94	81
Probably	10	11	9	8	6	14	9	6	14
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	*	2	2	*	1	4
Unweighted N	897	473	409	367	300	182	273	297	321
Margin of error (±)	6.6	10.0	8.9	11.6	10.3	13.1	12.7	10.3	11.5

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Definitely	89	88	90	87	93	88	72	n<50	89
Probably	10	9	10	9	7	11	10	n<50	10
Don't know / No opinion	2	3	*	4	*	1	18	n<50	2
Unweighted N	897	299	327	271	433	406	52†	n<50	897
Margin of error (±)	6.6	12.2	9.7	13.2	10.1	9.0	27.4	n<50	6.6

	Total	District									
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)	
Definitely	89	83	n<50	84	n<50	90	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	
Probably	10	15	n<50	9	n<50	7	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	n<50	7	n<50	3	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	
Unweighted N	897	312	n<50	128	n<50	280	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	
Margin of error (±)	6.6	11.5	n<50	19.9	n<50	12.1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50	

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	0-6
Definitely	89	97	84	60	n<50	95	66	n<50	94	62	n<50
Probably	10	3	15	40	n<50	5	34	n<50	6	35	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	1	-	n<50	1	*	n<50	*	3	n<50
Unweighted N	897	621	149	72†	n<50	744	114	n<50	801	56†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	8.1	15.8	23.4	n<50	7.4	17.0	n<50	7.1	23.3	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Definitely	89	89	92	98	82	92	94	n<50
Probably	10	9	8	2	17	7	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	-	*	1	2	n<50
Unweighted N	897	110	87†	57†	221	307	54†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	21.6	22.0	22.9	14.4	10.2	33.0	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q6/Q7 Generic congressional ballot choice

Q6 In this year's general election for Congress, which party's candidate did you vote for in your district? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q1 “Already voted”)

Q7 If the 2026 general election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate would you be more likely to vote for in your district? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,002. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	<i>Black and other</i>
The Democratic candidate	47	43	51	n<50	64	44	44	44	61	<i>59</i>
The Republican candidate	46	50	44	n<50	25	51	54	51	36	<i>27</i>
Someone else	3	3	2	n<50	6	2	1	3	1	<i>8</i>
Did not vote in this race	1	-	1	n<50	-	1	-	-	-	<i>4</i>
Undecided	1	2	*	n<50	3	*	*	*	3	<i>*</i>
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	n<50	1	1	2	1	-	<i>1</i>
Unweighted N	1,002	435	530	n<50	139	314	487	737	130	<i>74†</i>
Margin: The Democratic candidate minus the Republican candidate (points)	+1.2	-6.4	+6.9	n<50	+39.2	-6.8	-9.8	-6.7	+25.0	+32.2
Margin of error (±)	5.1	7.6	7.2	n<50	13.2	8.9	7.6	6.1	12.8	<i>17.7</i>

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The Democratic candidate	47	55	43	54	37	60	99	4	55
The Republican candidate	46	41	50	43	57	33	*	95	30
Someone else	3	1	5	1	5	3	*	*	10
Did not vote in this race	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Undecided	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	*	1
Prefer not to answer	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	3
Unweighted N	1,002	537	444	415	321	204	448	230	297
Margin: The Democratic candidate minus the Republican candidate (points)	+1.2	+13.8	-6.8	+10.8	-19.2	+27.5	+98.2	-90.9	+24.4
Margin of error (±)	5.1	7.7	7.0	8.9	8.3	10.4	9.5	8.3	9.5

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The Democratic candidate	47	91	12	57	96	4	64	53	39
The Republican candidate	46	5	83	30	3	92	9	43	51
Someone else	3	1	3	6	*	2	26	1	7
Did not vote in this race	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-
Undecided	1	*	1	3	*	*	1	-	4
Prefer not to answer	1	2	*	2	1	1	-	2	-
Unweighted N	1,002	486	265	251	628	302	50†	626	376
Margin: The Democratic candidate minus the Republican candidate (points)	+1.2	+86.0	-71.8	+26.3	+93.0	-88.0	+54.8	+10.2	-11.6
Margin of error (±)	5.1	9.1	7.8	10.4	7.6	7.4	22.4	6.8	7.9

	Total	District								Other districts (AZ-03)
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	
The Democratic candidate	47	n<50	39	44	49	n<50	66	44	35	n<50
The Republican candidate	46	n<50	56	42	43	n<50	28	47	63	n<50
Someone else	3	n<50	1	9	6	n<50	*	4	*	n<50
Did not vote in this race	1	n<50	2	3	-	n<50	-	-	-	n<50
Undecided	1	n<50	1	*	2	n<50	5	2	*	n<50
Prefer not to answer	1	n<50	1	2	-	n<50	-	4	1	n<50
Unweighted N	1,002	n<50	113	455	85†	n<50	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin: The Democratic candidate minus the Republican candidate (points)	+1.2	n<50	-17.7	+2.3	+5.6	n<50	+38.5	-2.6	-28.2	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.1	n<50	11.8	12.3	13.2	n<50	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
The Democratic candidate	47	41	47	n<50	n<50	51	33	n<50	41	n<50	n<50
The Republican candidate	46	54	52	n<50	n<50	46	57	n<50	54	n<50	n<50
Someone else	3	3	-	n<50	n<50	2	4	n<50	3	n<50	n<50
Did not vote in this race	1	-	-	n<50	n<50	-	4	n<50	-	n<50	n<50
Undecided	1	3	*	n<50	n<50	1	1	n<50	2	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	1	-	-	n<50	n<50	1	1	n<50	-	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,002	239	62†	n<50	n<50	858	88†	n<50	311	n<50	n<50
Margin: The Democratic candidate minus the Republican candidate (points)	+1.2	-13.0	-4.6	n<50	n<50	+5.1	-24.1	n<50	-12.6	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.1	10.0	19.1	n<50	n<50	5.6	15.6	n<50	8.8	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	<i>None of these</i>
The Democratic candidate	47	91	83	96	71	8	n<50	48
The Republican candidate	46	6	9	*	26	90	n<50	39
Someone else	3	2	5	3	-	1	n<50	12
Did not vote in this race	1	-	-	-	-	-	n<50	-
Undecided	1	-	1	*	1	1	n<50	*
Prefer not to answer	1	*	3	2	2	*	n<50	1
Unweighted N	1,002	150	145	77†	258	247	n<50	51†
Margin: The Democratic candidate minus the Republican candidate (points)	+1.2	+85.1	+74.7	+95.7	+45.4	-81.6	n<50	+9.0
Margin of error (±)	5.1	16.0	16.7	19.6	11.4	8.2	n<50	21.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q8/Q10

Q8 How much have you thought about this election?

Q10 How much have you thought about this election?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
A great deal	81	79	83	49	72	85	90	85	75	69
Some	10	10	11	17	20	8	7	9	10	19
A little	5	6	4	17	5	5	2	4	9	5
Not at all	2	4	1	15	*	1	1	2	3	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	*	2	3
Prefer not to answer	1	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
A great deal	81	86	77	88	83	73	87	85	75
Some	10	10	11	10	8	13	5	10	15
A little	5	3	7	2	6	8	6	3	6
Not at all	2	1	3	1	3	3	1	2	4
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	1	*	*	2	*	-	*
Prefer not to answer	1	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	*
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
A great deal	81	88	82	70	88	80	55	86	73
Some	10	5	11	15	7	13	13	8	13
A little	5	5	4	6	3	5	15	3	8
Not at all	2	1	2	6	1	1	17	2	3
Don't know / No opinion	1	*	*	3	*	*	-	1	1
Prefer not to answer	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	*	1
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
A great deal	81	74	81	69	89	80	81	92	81	n<50
Some	10	14	11	14	2	14	8	2	16	n<50
A little	5	8	4	13	3	2	3	6	*	n<50
Not at all	2	3	2	3	5	2	2	-	*	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	1	1	2	-	-	*	5	-	-	n<50
Prefer not to answer	1	*	-	*	1	2	1	-	2	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
A great deal	81	93	54	40	29	100	-	-	87	22	16
Some	10	6	25	42	15	-	100	-	8	46	32
A little	5	1	20	18	20	-	-	68	3	33	25
Not at all	2	*	*	-	34	-	-	32	1	-	25
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Prefer not to answer	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
A great deal	81	88	83	87	78	87	75	75
Some	10	8	10	10	15	8	22	5
A little	5	1	1	2	7	3	2	10
Not at all	2	3	6	*	*	1	1	8
Don't know / No opinion	1	-	*	-	*	*	-	-
Prefer not to answer	1	1	-	-	*	*	-	1
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q9/Q11

Q9 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Q11 When it comes to the November election, would you say you are very enthusiastic about voting, somewhat enthusiastic, not very enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? (Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,002.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very enthusiastic	60	58	61	33	44	65	73	64	49	51
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	20	21	44	22	17	16	18	28	26
Not very enthusiastic	8	9	8	4	17	7	5	8	11	9
Not at all enthusiastic	9	11	7	19	11	9	5	10	6	10
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	-	7	2	2	1	6	4
Unweighted N	1,002	470	497	52†	164	375	378	729	132	80†
Margin of error (±)	6.2	9.1	8.8	20.5	14.0	11.1	9.8	7.5	14.7	21.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very enthusiastic	60	68	55	69	61	50	57	72	52
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	15	24	12	21	27	29	19	16
Not very enthusiastic	8	6	9	9	7	10	4	5	14
Not at all enthusiastic	9	10	9	7	11	7	5	4	17
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	3	2	*	6	4	*	1
Unweighted N	1,002	513	462	394	332	212	286	311	378
Margin of error (±)	6.2	9.6	8.3	11.1	9.8	12.1	12.5	10.0	10.6

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very enthusiastic	60	63	67	45	74	61	24	n<50	60
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	23	17	24	15	21	34	n<50	20
Not very enthusiastic	8	2	11	9	2	11	12	n<50	8
Not at all enthusiastic	9	8	6	16	4	8	30	n<50	9
Don't know / No opinion	3	4	*	6	4	*	*	n<50	3
Unweighted N	1,002	315	354	333	447	443	88†	n<50	1,002
Margin of error (±)	6.2	11.9	9.2	11.8	9.8	8.6	20.7	n<50	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Very enthusiastic	60	57	55	47	n<50	60	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	26	23	31	n<50	20	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very enthusiastic	8	5	10	5	n<50	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not at all enthusiastic	9	10	11	12	n<50	9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	3	-	5	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,002	337	50†	139	n<50	319	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.2	11.0	18.2	18.8	n<50	11.0	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Very enthusiastic	60	100	-	-	-	76	26	7	73	6	10
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	-	100	-	-	15	38	37	17	52	22
Not very enthusiastic	8	-	-	100	-	4	25	13	4	32	16
Not at all enthusiastic	9	-	-	-	100	4	10	44	4	9	52
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-
Unweighted N	1,002	644	172	87†	86†	782	142	67†	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	6.2	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	7.1	15.0	21.9	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	<i>None of these</i>
Very enthusiastic	60	71	84	65	61	67	53	52
Somewhat enthusiastic	20	18	7	15	20	21	26	12
Not very enthusiastic	8	6	3	4	13	8	12	1
Not at all enthusiastic	9	5	6	4	5	3	10	35
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	-	12	*	*	-	-
Unweighted N	1,002	114	95†	64†	245	327	57†	56†
Margin of error (±)	6.2	20.9	21.1	21.6	13.6	9.9	32.1	22.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q10/Q12

Q10 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Q12 On a scale from 0 to 9, where 0 means you definitely will not vote and 9 means you definitely will vote, how likely are you to vote in this election?

(Asked only of respondents who were asked Q1 and did not answer “Already voted”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,002.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
0	3	6	1	18	3	*	*	4	3	-
1	1	*	1	-	*	*	2	*	-	5
2	*	*	*	-	*	1	-	*	*	-
3	1	*	2	-	4	*	*	1	2	1
4	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	*
5	2	2	2	8	5	*	-	2	4	-
6	1	*	2	3	2	1	*	1	2	-
7	3	2	4	7	3	3	1	4	2	1
8	7	6	7	13	12	4	4	4	12	11
9	78	78	78	48	65	87	89	81	66	82
Don't know / No opinion	2	3	3	-	4	3	2	2	6	-
Prefer not to answer	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-
Unweighted N	1,002	470	497	52†	164	375	378	729	132	80†
Margin of error (±)	6.2	9.1	8.8	20.5	14.0	11.1	9.8	7.5	14.7	21.1

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
0	3	2	4	1	6	2	*	1	7
1	1	2	*	1	*	2	*	*	1
2	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	-	1
3	1	*	1	*	1	2	1	*	2
4	1	*	2	*	1	2	*	1	2
5	2	*	3	*	2	3	4	-	2
6	1	1	1	*	1	2	2	*	1
7	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	2	5
8	7	4	8	3	5	12	6	7	6
9	78	87	73	91	76	71	82	87	72
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	3	3	2	4	2	2	*
Prefer not to answer	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
Unweighted N	1,002	513	462	394	332	212	286	311	378
Margin of error (±)	6.2	9.6	8.3	11.1	9.8	12.1	12.5	10.0	10.6

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
0	3	1	2	7	*	1	18	n<50	3
1	1	*	*	2	-	1	-	n<50	1
2	*	*	*	1	*	*	2	n<50	*
3	1	-	1	3	-	1	1	n<50	1
4	1	1	2	*	1	2	1	n<50	1
5	2	6	*	1	-	*	15	n<50	2
6	1	*	-	3	3	*	*	n<50	1
7	3	3	1	5	1	2	8	n<50	3
8	7	2	9	8	2	8	14	n<50	7
9	78	86	81	66	93	82	35	n<50	78
Don't know / No opinion	2	-	3	4	-	2	6	n<50	2
Prefer not to answer	*	1	-	1	*	-	-	n<50	*
Unweighted N	1,002	315	354	333	447	443	88†	n<50	1,002
Margin of error (±)	6.2	11.9	9.2	11.8	9.8	8.6	20.7	n<50	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
0	3	1	1	2	n<50	5	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
1	1	*	1	4	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
2	*	*	-	*	n<50	-	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
3	1	1	*	-	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
4	1	1	3	-	n<50	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
5	2	2	-	6	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
6	1	*	3	3	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
7	3	8	1	3	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
8	7	9	14	10	n<50	4	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
9	78	78	76	68	n<50	82	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	-	3	n<50	1	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Prefer not to answer	*	-	-	1	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,002	337	507	139	n<50	319	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.2	11.0	18.2	18.8	n<50	11.0	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	7-8	0-6
0	3	*	*	*	33	1	1	20	-	-	34
1	1	-	2	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	7
2	*	-	*	*	2	-	1	*	-	-	3
3	1	-	1	5	4	*	5	*	-	-	11
4	1	*	1	12	*	1	4	3	-	-	14
5	2	-	5	*	9	*	2	15	-	-	21
6	1	1	*	*	2	*	5	1	-	-	10
7	3	*	8	10	1	1	5	9	-	29	-
8	7	1	16	28	7	1	27	18	-	71	-
9	78	96	66	43	33	94	46	28	100	-	-
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	-	*	5	2	*	3	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-
Unweighted N	1,002	644	172	87†	86†	782	142	67†	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	6.2	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	7.1	15.0	21.9	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	<i>Liberal</i>	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	<i>None of these</i>
0	3	2	1	-	1	*	1	18
1	1	*	-	-	3	*	-	-
2	*	-	-	3	*	-	*	-
3	1	-	1	-	*	*	8	7
4	1	6	2	-	2	1	-	*
5	2	-	*	*	-	*	*	3
6	1	5	-	1	2	*	*	-
7	3	1	*	-	4	2	4	-
8	7	3	*	5	7	8	2	2
9	78	75	96	90	81	87	84	64
Don't know / No opinion	2	8	-	-	*	1	-	6
Prefer not to answer	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	1,002	114	95†	64†	245	327	57†	56†
Margin of error (±)	6.2	20.9	21.1	21.6	13.6	9.9	32.1	22.8

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q11/Q13

Q11 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as House Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	12	9	15	6	10	10	17	10	16	19
Somewhat approve	19	17	21	20	16	16	22	19	20	24
Somewhat disapprove	12	11	13	14	24	10	8	11	13	23
Strongly disapprove	47	55	39	37	37	55	46	52	36	25
Don't know / No opinion	10	8	12	24	12	8	7	9	15	9
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	12	12	12	13	8	17	28	1	9
Somewhat approve	19	23	16	25	14	21	35	5	20
Somewhat disapprove	12	14	11	12	10	16	14	8	16
Strongly disapprove	47	44	49	44	57	33	14	79	45
Don't know / No opinion	10	7	12	6	11	13	9	7	10
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	12	28	2	8	25	1	8	17	5
Somewhat approve	19	32	5	23	37	2	16	19	18
Somewhat disapprove	12	15	9	15	16	9	14	13	12
Strongly disapprove	47	16	77	37	14	82	29	44	51
Don't know / No opinion	10	9	8	17	8	6	34	8	15
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly approve	12	9	11	15	10	14	16	11	6	n<50
Somewhat approve	19	23	12	13	12	20	22	26	19	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	12	10	7	10	17	13	17	5	17	n<50
Strongly disapprove	47	42	59	46	51	43	29	52	54	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	10	17	11	16	10	11	16	6	4	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Strongly approve	12	7	4	2	*	14	1	5	6	*	2
Somewhat approve	19	20	14	21	7	19	15	16	19	14	17
Somewhat disapprove	12	13	11	21	3	11	28	7	12	17	6
Strongly disapprove	47	54	45	46	51	50	34	40	54	32	41
Don't know / No opinion	10	6	26	10	39	6	23	32	8	37	35
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly approve	12	13	35	13	21	3	<i>10</i>	5
Somewhat approve	19	30	33	22	31	4	<i>5</i>	15
Somewhat disapprove	12	25	20	23	10	7	<i>16</i>	13
Strongly disapprove	47	23	5	38	30	79	<i>69</i>	51
Don't know / No opinion	10	9	8	4	8	7	<i>1</i>	16
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q12/Q14

Q12 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Senate Democratic Leader?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	8	8	8	9	12	4	10	7	10	14
Somewhat approve	17	14	21	15	12	18	22	18	20	18
Somewhat disapprove	18	16	19	15	26	19	14	17	20	18
Strongly disapprove	49	56	42	45	41	53	49	51	42	40
Don't know / No opinion	8	6	9	16	10	7	5	7	8	10
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	8	8	8	7	6	12	20	1	5
Somewhat approve	17	19	16	23	14	20	37	3	17
Somewhat disapprove	18	21	15	20	14	19	20	11	24
Strongly disapprove	49	45	51	45	56	41	18	80	45
Don't know / No opinion	8	6	9	6	9	8	5	4	9
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	8	14	2	11	14	2	10	11	4
Somewhat approve	17	37	4	15	35	2	14	21	12
Somewhat disapprove	18	23	11	22	28	10	9	17	18
Strongly disapprove	49	20	77	39	17	82	41	46	53
Don't know / No opinion	8	7	6	14	6	3	27	5	13
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly approve	8	9	10	13	3	8	11	6	3	n<50
Somewhat approve	17	16	16	14	16	20	26	18	14	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	18	19	11	12	26	17	23	13	14	n<50
Strongly disapprove	49	43	55	54	46	47	32	52	66	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	8	13	8	7	9	8	7	12	3	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Strongly approve	8	4	5	2	2	9	1	9	4	1	2
Somewhat approve	17	14	13	10	4	19	14	12	13	3	15
Somewhat disapprove	18	22	18	10	8	18	26	8	20	17	8
Strongly disapprove	49	54	44	66	56	51	42	46	54	51	44
Don't know / No opinion	8	6	20	12	30	4	17	26	8	29	31
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly approve	8	7	21	8	11	2	19	9
Somewhat approve	17	26	42	21	31	4	4	10
Somewhat disapprove	18	26	21	33	22	11	14	23
Strongly disapprove	49	36	10	35	29	80	63	52
Don't know / No opinion	8	5	6	2	8	4	1	6
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

*** less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q13/Q15

Q13 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	29	30	28	9	13	32	38	33	22	12
Somewhat approve	11	14	9	14	14	13	9	11	12	15
Somewhat disapprove	4	4	4	7	5	5	2	3	5	4
Strongly disapprove	52	49	57	65	65	48	50	52	56	67
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	5	3	2	1	1	4	3
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	29	25	33	26	38	19	1	69	13
Somewhat approve	11	12	11	11	10	13	*	18	15
Somewhat disapprove	4	5	4	4	3	5	1	5	7
Strongly disapprove	52	57	50	58	47	60	95	9	63
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	3	1	1	4	2	*	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	29	4	60	12	2	61	-	29	30
Somewhat approve	11	1	19	13	1	22	7	9	14
Somewhat disapprove	4	1	6	6	1	7	4	4	5
Strongly disapprove	52	93	14	65	96	8	83	56	47
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	2	4	*	1	6	2	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly approve	29	26	43	30	26	27	18	32	44	n<50
Somewhat approve	11	11	6	9	15	12	4	13	15	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	4	4	4	10	5	5	-	3	3	n<50
Strongly disapprove	52	57	44	51	52	54	73	45	37	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	*	2	1	5	8	1	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Strongly approve	29	38	26	12	11	31	24	20	34	21	7
Somewhat approve	11	12	22	23	7	10	23	11	14	25	14
Somewhat disapprove	4	3	4	12	11	3	10	5	4	5	6
Strongly disapprove	52	45	41	52	69	54	41	53	46	46	61
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	7	1	1	1	2	11	2	4	13
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly approve	29	8	2	1	9	64	32	25
Somewhat approve	11	3	3	-	14	18	17	7
Somewhat disapprove	4	*	*	-	5	5	21	7
Strongly disapprove	52	89	94	99	70	12	30	59
Don't know / No opinion	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	2
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q14/Q16

Q14 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Q16 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	12	11	14	12	12	11	15	11	19	17
Somewhat approve	24	23	26	29	27	22	24	24	25	33
Somewhat disapprove	13	13	14	16	26	11	8	13	13	14
Strongly disapprove	45	50	40	29	30	51	49	48	36	30
Don't know / No opinion	6	4	7	14	5	5	3	4	7	7
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	12	12	13	12	9	18	30	1	10
Somewhat approve	24	29	21	28	20	28	46	3	29
Somewhat disapprove	13	17	10	17	10	13	15	8	17
Strongly disapprove	45	39	49	41	55	34	6	85	38
Don't know / No opinion	6	3	7	2	6	7	3	3	6
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	12	27	3	10	23	2	17	16	8
Somewhat approve	24	44	6	30	49	2	24	27	20
Somewhat disapprove	13	18	8	14	19	8	12	13	12
Strongly disapprove	45	8	79	35	6	86	25	40	51
Don't know / No opinion	6	3	4	11	3	2	22	4	9
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly approve	12	10	13	18	12	12	16	15	6	n<50
Somewhat approve	24	31	19	10	27	27	31	19	20	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	13	18	5	14	12	15	19	9	7	n<50
Strongly disapprove	45	35	57	49	42	42	27	52	61	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	6	6	6	8	7	4	7	6	6	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Strongly approve	12	8	12	1	1	13	4	18	8	1	13
Somewhat approve	24	25	14	14	6	26	19	11	23	7	11
Somewhat disapprove	13	11	18	12	6	12	29	6	12	21	6
Strongly disapprove	45	53	42	68	55	47	40	40	52	47	47
Don't know / No opinion	6	2	13	5	32	2	9	25	4	24	23
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly approve	12	14	27	11	19	3	29	17
Somewhat approve	24	42	48	56	39	4	4	10
Somewhat disapprove	13	27	17	20	12	6	22	18
Strongly disapprove	45	16	7	12	25	84	45	51
Don't know / No opinion	6	1	1	1	5	2	-	4
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

*** less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q15/Q17

Q15 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Q17 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling their job?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly approve	16	16	16	13	8	16	19	17	16	8
Somewhat approve	23	25	21	20	21	22	25	23	23	17
Somewhat disapprove	8	9	7	11	7	11	5	7	10	6
Strongly disapprove	50	48	52	51	61	48	48	51	46	65
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	4	6	3	3	2	2	5	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly approve	16	13	18	14	20	13	2	37	5
Somewhat approve	23	20	25	21	24	21	3	43	20
Somewhat disapprove	8	6	9	5	8	8	5	8	11
Strongly disapprove	50	59	44	59	45	53	89	10	62
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	4	1	3	5	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly approve	16	5	31	4	1	32	8	15	16
Somewhat approve	23	1	41	21	3	45	7	21	25
Somewhat disapprove	8	5	9	10	5	11	10	7	9
Strongly disapprove	50	88	15	58	90	10	65	54	44
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	4	6	1	2	9	2	5
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly approve	16	14	19	17	15	13	10	14	27	n<50
Somewhat approve	23	20	24	22	24	23	19	28	21	n<50
Somewhat disapprove	8	7	10	12	4	8	8	7	10	n<50
Strongly disapprove	50	55	38	47	54	53	57	47	41	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	9	3	2	3	5	4	1	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Strongly approve	16	19	15	16	7	15	14	28	17	9	19
Somewhat approve	23	26	31	32	7	23	31	11	26	34	13
Somewhat disapprove	8	7	13	11	11	6	14	19	9	9	17
Strongly disapprove	50	45	33	39	67	54	34	33	45	40	44
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	9	2	8	1	8	8	3	8	7
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly approve	16	6	5	1	6	31	12	16
Somewhat approve	23	4	1	-	14	45	39	7
Somewhat disapprove	8	2	7	1	9	9	6	12
Strongly disapprove	50	88	86	97	69	12	43	59
Don't know / No opinion	4	*	1	1	2	3	-	5
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q16/Q18

Q16 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Q18 Should Democrats in Congress stay on their current course, or change direction?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Stay on their current course	20	19	23	25	14	20	22	20	23	23
Change direction	67	71	62	58	75	68	65	69	65	55
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	15	18	11	12	13	11	12	22
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Stay on their current course	20	18	22	20	20	23	38	10	16
Change direction	67	75	61	75	65	62	50	78	75
Don't know / No opinion	13	7	17	5	16	16	11	12	9
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Stay on their current course	20	31	12	20	31	10	26	23	16
Change direction	67	58	76	62	59	80	45	67	66
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	12	17	10	10	29	10	18
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Stay on their current course	20	20	14	19	9	20	29	34	20	n<50
Change direction	67	65	71	65	80	68	59	53	71	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	13	15	16	15	11	12	12	14	10	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Stay on their current course	20	18	11	<i>31</i>	<i>5</i>	22	10	20	16	<i>20</i>	<i>13</i>
Change direction	67	70	64	<i>56</i>	<i>56</i>	69	74	43	70	<i>47</i>	<i>57</i>
Don't know / No opinion	13	12	25	<i>13</i>	<i>39</i>	9	16	37	14	<i>33</i>	<i>30</i>
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	<i>87†</i>	<i>86†</i>	2,276	273	112	846	<i>69†</i>	<i>74†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	<i>21.0</i>	<i>20.1</i>	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	<i>21.2</i>	<i>21.6</i>

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Stay on their current course	20	23	33	14	28	13	<i>11</i>	30
Change direction	67	74	54	81	64	73	<i>85</i>	58
Don't know / No opinion	13	4	14	5	8	14	<i>3</i>	12
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	<i>99†</i>	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	<i>22.6</i>	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q17/Q19

Q17 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Q19 If Democrats win control of the House of Representatives in the 2026 election, should Hakeem Jeffries become Speaker of the House, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Jeffries should become Speaker	18	17	19	11	15	16	22	15	26	28
Democrats should choose someone else	52	52	51	44	58	54	49	55	43	44
It doesn't matter to me	17	22	13	21	16	17	16	17	13	18
Don't know / No opinion	14	9	17	24	10	12	13	13	18	10
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Jeffries should become Speaker	18	19	17	19	11	26	36	4	17
Democrats should choose someone else	52	51	52	52	58	44	40	59	57
It doesn't matter to me	17	18	16	17	17	15	9	25	17
Don't know / No opinion	14	11	15	12	14	15	14	13	9
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Jeffries should become Speaker	18	35	4	18	35	3	8	21	12
Democrats should choose someone else	52	42	60	49	44	60	56	52	51
It doesn't matter to me	17	12	23	14	10	25	13	16	19
Don't know / No opinion	14	11	13	19	11	11	23	12	17
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Jeffries should become Speaker	18	18	17	16	16	19	26	13	9	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	52	51	54	52	56	46	47	45	66	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	17	15	17	15	11	18	14	28	16	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	16	12	16	17	17	13	14	9	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Jeffries should become Speaker	18	15	8	18	6	20	8	10	14	14	1
Democrats should choose someone else	52	54	54	45	34	54	47	39	56	23	37
It doesn't matter to me	17	20	14	27	28	16	23	26	17	33	31
Don't know / No opinion	14	11	24	11	31	10	22	25	12	31	31
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Jeffries should become Speaker	18	21	43	15	31	5	<i>4</i>	13
Democrats should choose someone else	52	60	39	67	44	57	<i>74</i>	57
It doesn't matter to me	17	10	6	16	16	24	<i>21</i>	15
Don't know / No opinion	14	9	12	3	10	15	<i>1</i>	16
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q18/Q20

Q18 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Q20 If Democrats win control of the Senate in the 2026 election, should Chuck Schumer become Majority Leader, or should Democrats choose someone else?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	8	8	10	5	10	7	10	7	10	17
Democrats should choose someone else	66	66	66	49	67	70	68	69	62	56
It doesn't matter to me	14	17	11	17	13	13	12	14	12	15
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	13	28	10	10	9	10	15	13
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Schumer should become Majority Leader	8	7	10	6	8	13	16	5	6
Democrats should choose someone else	66	69	64	70	68	60	63	66	74
It doesn't matter to me	14	16	12	16	12	13	10	18	12
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	14	8	12	14	10	12	7
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Schumer should become Majority Leader	8	12	6	8	12	6	6	9	7
Democrats should choose someone else	66	65	66	67	70	66	56	69	62
It doesn't matter to me	14	14	17	7	9	18	14	12	16
Don't know / No opinion	12	9	11	18	9	10	24	10	15
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Schumer should become Majority Leader	8	8	14	9	5	10	14	5	5	n<50
Democrats should choose someone else	66	64	62	69	70	65	57	63	76	n<50
It doesn't matter to me	14	11	13	12	9	14	19	24	9	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	12	17	11	10	16	11	11	8	10	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Schumer should become Majority Leader	8	6	11	8	2	9	4	7	9	1	*
Democrats should choose someone else	66	69	53	67	41	70	63	43	67	43	45
It doesn't matter to me	14	16	14	19	21	13	14	19	15	18	28
Don't know / No opinion	12	8	22	6	36	8	19	32	9	39	27
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Schumer should become Majority Leader	8	2	16	2	17	5	20	3
Democrats should choose someone else	66	84	60	85	65	65	65	77
It doesn't matter to me	14	8	10	10	11	18	13	13
Don't know / No opinion	12	6	14	3	7	12	2	6
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q19/Q21

Q19 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of health insurance companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	6	4	7	14	4	3	8	5	10	6
Somewhat favorable	17	18	16	14	8	15	24	18	16	11
Somewhat unfavorable	24	23	25	17	12	24	30	24	24	19
Strongly unfavorable	49	51	48	48	70	56	33	50	45	54
Not familiar enough to say	2	2	3	4	2	*	3	1	*	9
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	2	4	4	2	1	2	5	1
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	6	6	6	6	4	8	7	8	2
Somewhat favorable	17	19	15	21	16	14	12	25	12
Somewhat unfavorable	24	22	25	25	23	22	20	31	22
Strongly unfavorable	49	50	48	46	52	48	58	33	60
Not familiar enough to say	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	1	2
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	3	1	2	4	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	6	5	7	5	3	7	16	7	4
Somewhat favorable	17	9	25	12	10	25	11	16	17
Somewhat unfavorable	24	19	27	27	20	31	8	23	27
Strongly unfavorable	49	64	38	49	63	34	60	49	49
Not familiar enough to say	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	4	1	2	3	3	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly favorable	6	4	6	7	8	3	1	11	2	n<50
Somewhat favorable	17	13	19	14	11	17	19	15	30	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	24	24	26	27	18	22	26	29	22	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	49	52	43	45	63	52	49	44	40	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	2	3	4	3	-	1	-	1	5	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	5	2	4	1	4	5	-	1	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Strongly favorable	6	2	12	*	5	5	1	19	2	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>
Somewhat favorable	17	19	17	<i>19</i>	<i>7</i>	17	19	11	18	<i>14</i>	<i>10</i>
Somewhat unfavorable	24	29	34	<i>18</i>	<i>8</i>	25	26	19	28	<i>41</i>	<i>7</i>
Strongly unfavorable	49	50	31	<i>62</i>	<i>76</i>	51	43	42	49	<i>27</i>	<i>67</i>
Not familiar enough to say	2	*	4	*	<i>3</i>	1	7	4	1	<i>7</i>	<i>4</i>
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	3	-	<i>1</i>	1	4	5	1	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	<i>87†</i>	<i>86†</i>	2,276	273	112	846	<i>69†</i>	<i>74†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	<i>21.0</i>	<i>20.1</i>	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	<i>21.2</i>	<i>21.6</i>

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly favorable	6	6	10	-	2	8	<i>1</i>	4
Somewhat favorable	17	8	7	1	17	25	<i>28</i>	9
Somewhat unfavorable	24	15	19	3	30	28	<i>36</i>	24
Strongly unfavorable	49	67	62	88	48	35	<i>33</i>	59
Not familiar enough to say	2	*	1	7	3	1	*	3
Don't know / No opinion	2	3	1	1	1	2	<i>3</i>	1
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	<i>99†</i>	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q20/Q22

Q20 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of drug companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
Somewhat favorable	14	17	12	17	10	12	19	15	11	13
Somewhat unfavorable	30	29	33	28	25	30	35	31	32	30
Strongly unfavorable	46	47	45	39	58	49	38	47	41	46
Not familiar enough to say	4	4	5	7	2	4	5	4	6	5
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	4	6	5	4	2	2	9	5
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Somewhat favorable	14	17	13	19	13	11	10	21	12
Somewhat unfavorable	30	29	32	30	32	31	31	32	30
Strongly unfavorable	46	45	46	43	50	43	49	39	52
Not familiar enough to say	4	4	4	5	3	5	8	4	1
Don't know / No opinion	4	3	4	2	1	7	1	2	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	*
Somewhat favorable	14	7	22	12	7	22	11	15	14
Somewhat unfavorable	30	29	29	35	31	31	29	31	30
Strongly unfavorable	46	55	41	41	53	40	46	44	49
Not familiar enough to say	4	6	4	3	5	3	8	5	3
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	3	8	3	2	6	4	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly favorable	1	3	1	2	-	2	1	*	-	n<50
Somewhat favorable	14	15	12	20	15	16	11	10	17	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	30	28	30	29	23	28	32	34	37	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	46	47	47	42	56	47	47	37	45	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	4	3	4	7	3	3	1	13	*	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	6	1	4	4	9	6	1	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Strongly favorable	1	*	*	*	-	1	1	3	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	14	17	11	12	4	15	16	13	15	11	8
Somewhat unfavorable	30	28	39	25	28	31	32	27	30	43	22
Strongly unfavorable	46	52	34	61	62	48	42	41	51	34	54
Not familiar enough to say	4	2	8	*	2	4	4	11	1	4	14
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	8	2	3	2	5	6	3	7	3
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly favorable	1	*	1	-	2	1	2	*
Somewhat favorable	14	8	9	1	15	20	44	1
Somewhat unfavorable	30	24	34	25	34	35	7	25
Strongly unfavorable	46	65	53	72	42	37	35	61
Not familiar enough to say	4	2	1	*	4	5	*	10
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	3	1	3	2	12	1
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q21/Q23

Q21 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of electric utility companies?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	3	3	3	2	2	2	5	3	4	4
Somewhat favorable	22	26	19	16	17	20	30	24	19	21
Somewhat unfavorable	35	34	37	37	26	33	41	37	30	34
Strongly unfavorable	29	28	29	34	42	35	15	27	37	24
Not familiar enough to say	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	3	9
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	6	7	6	4	5	4	7	8
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	4	3	5	2	4	3	6	1
Somewhat favorable	22	25	21	30	20	19	18	28	21
Somewhat unfavorable	35	37	34	35	38	31	38	35	35
Strongly unfavorable	29	24	32	21	31	33	32	22	35
Not familiar enough to say	5	5	5	4	6	5	7	5	4
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	6	4	4	7	3	5	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	4	4	2	3	5	1	4	3
Somewhat favorable	22	17	27	22	17	30	15	22	23
Somewhat unfavorable	35	36	34	36	39	34	33	33	38
Strongly unfavorable	29	33	26	28	33	23	40	30	28
Not familiar enough to say	5	7	5	3	5	5	5	6	4
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	4	9	4	4	7	5	5
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly favorable	3	5	5	3	1	4	4	4	-	n<50
Somewhat favorable	22	20	15	25	25	27	23	20	25	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	35	33	48	33	34	27	34	38	40	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	29	28	23	29	33	29	28	28	29	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	5	5	3	7	4	6	*	7	4	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	9	6	3	3	5	12	3	2	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Strongly favorable	3	3	4	2	1	4	2	3	3	1	2
Somewhat favorable	22	21	26	42	18	21	30	27	22	27	33
Somewhat unfavorable	35	44	40	19	20	37	28	31	41	38	28
Strongly unfavorable	29	26	18	31	57	30	21	33	27	20	32
Not familiar enough to say	5	2	7	2	2	5	8	1	3	9	4
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	5	3	1	3	10	5	4	5	1
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly favorable	3	1	2	-	4	5	2	1
Somewhat favorable	22	16	17	3	24	28	33	20
Somewhat unfavorable	35	45	42	41	39	35	21	16
Strongly unfavorable	29	33	28	51	26	20	38	52
Not familiar enough to say	5	3	6	2	5	6	2	6
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	5	3	2	5	4	4
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q22/Q24

Q22 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Q24 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large companies that own rental homes and apartments?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	4
Somewhat favorable	10	10	10	7	12	10	9	9	13	5
Somewhat unfavorable	20	21	20	16	16	16	29	21	17	20
Strongly unfavorable	55	57	53	55	61	62	46	58	48	55
Not familiar enough to say	9	6	12	16	5	8	10	8	15	10
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	5	3	6	4	4	3	5	7
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1
Somewhat favorable	10	12	8	12	7	10	6	14	9
Somewhat unfavorable	20	21	20	22	21	18	15	29	16
Strongly unfavorable	55	54	57	54	61	50	64	40	67
Not familiar enough to say	9	7	11	7	9	13	10	12	4
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	4	5	2	6	4	2	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Somewhat favorable	10	5	13	10	6	13	9	9	10
Somewhat unfavorable	20	15	27	16	15	28	8	20	20
Strongly unfavorable	55	68	44	58	67	44	65	55	56
Not familiar enough to say	9	7	11	9	7	10	15	10	7
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	3	7	4	3	2	5	5
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly favorable	1	3	1	3	-	1	2	-	2	n<50
Somewhat favorable	10	7	7	2	12	13	8	12	16	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	20	23	24	14	14	18	12	19	29	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	55	53	55	62	65	58	59	48	46	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	9	6	7	16	7	5	11	16	6	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	8	7	3	2	5	8	5	1	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Strongly favorable	1	2	2	*	*	1	*	2	2	*	*
Somewhat favorable	10	14	3	11	4	10	8	8	12	1	7
Somewhat unfavorable	20	18	25	31	15	20	28	16	20	36	12
Strongly unfavorable	55	59	48	54	63	58	50	44	57	40	62
Not familiar enough to say	9	5	20	1	5	8	9	24	5	23	17
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	3	2	12	3	4	7	4	1	3
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly favorable	1	*	*	-	2	2	*	1
Somewhat favorable	10	7	7	5	8	13	23	8
Somewhat unfavorable	20	21	15	3	23	26	10	15
Strongly unfavorable	55	67	68	89	59	42	61	63
Not familiar enough to say	9	4	6	*	6	12	2	12
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	3	2	2	4	4	1
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q23/Q25

Q23 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Q25 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of large banks?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly favorable	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	3
Somewhat favorable	21	24	19	16	15	17	30	22	23	10
Somewhat unfavorable	30	28	31	27	24	32	32	31	24	34
Strongly unfavorable	34	37	31	36	51	37	21	34	35	32
Not familiar enough to say	8	5	10	14	3	7	9	7	9	12
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	6	4	5	5	5	3	7	9
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly favorable	3	2	3	2	4	2	1	6	1
Somewhat favorable	21	24	19	27	19	18	16	30	16
Somewhat unfavorable	30	32	28	32	30	27	32	30	30
Strongly unfavorable	34	32	36	30	36	34	39	22	44
Not familiar enough to say	8	5	10	5	9	10	9	10	3
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	5	5	2	8	3	4	5
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly favorable	3	1	5	2	1	5	*	3	1
Somewhat favorable	21	13	29	17	16	27	14	20	22
Somewhat unfavorable	30	30	26	35	32	32	10	32	26
Strongly unfavorable	34	43	28	33	41	24	57	33	37
Not familiar enough to say	8	9	9	5	6	8	16	7	8
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	4	9	4	4	3	5	6
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly favorable	3	4	3	3	-	3	3	2	4	n<50
Somewhat favorable	21	21	19	16	22	24	21	15	26	n<50
Somewhat unfavorable	30	31	28	32	20	27	28	35	36	n<50
Strongly unfavorable	34	34	35	34	50	32	33	31	25	n<50
Not familiar enough to say	8	5	7	11	3	7	8	11	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	5	8	3	5	7	8	6	2	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Strongly favorable	3	2	*	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	3	1	2	1	*	<i>1</i>
Somewhat favorable	21	24	16	<i>37</i>	<i>11</i>	21	21	23	23	<i>21</i>	<i>15</i>
Somewhat unfavorable	30	31	27	<i>17</i>	<i>11</i>	30	33	20	27	<i>26</i>	<i>19</i>
Strongly unfavorable	34	34	30	<i>43</i>	<i>64</i>	35	34	30	36	<i>32</i>	<i>50</i>
Not familiar enough to say	8	6	18	*	<i>6</i>	7	6	20	6	<i>15</i>	<i>14</i>
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	8	<i>2</i>	<i>7</i>	4	5	3	5	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	<i>87†</i>	<i>86†</i>	2,276	273	112	846	<i>69†</i>	<i>74†</i>
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	<i>21.0</i>	<i>20.1</i>	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	<i>21.2</i>	<i>21.6</i>

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Strongly favorable	3	1	1	-	2	5	<i>2</i>	-
Somewhat favorable	21	13	14	1	26	28	<i>19</i>	17
Somewhat unfavorable	30	37	38	27	30	28	<i>51</i>	19
Strongly unfavorable	34	45	30	68	35	24	<i>23</i>	53
Not familiar enough to say	8	3	6	1	6	10	<i>1</i>	7
Don't know / No opinion	5	1	11	3	2	5	<i>4</i>	4
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	<i>99†</i>	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q24/Q26

Q24 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Q26 Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election between Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, or did you not vote?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Donald Trump	46	52	41	28	36	50	51	50	36	33
Kamala Harris	43	36	50	36	47	43	46	42	50	56
Someone else	4	5	2	9	9	3	1	4	3	4
I did not vote	5	5	5	27	5	2	1	4	9	5
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	*	3	3
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Donald Trump	46	40	51	42	56	35	3	93	37
Kamala Harris	43	55	35	55	32	52	89	5	46
Someone else	4	2	5	1	6	3	*	1	9
I did not vote	5	1	7	2	5	7	7	1	6
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	*	*	3	*	*	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Donald Trump	46	6	86	32	-	100	-	41	54
Kamala Harris	43	86	8	47	100	-	-	52	31
Someone else	4	5	*	8	-	-	44	3	5
I did not vote	5	3	3	9	-	-	56	3	8
Don't know / No opinion	2	1	2	4	-	-	-	2	3
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Donald Trump	46	41	61	52	43	41	25	51	62	n<50
Kamala Harris	43	44	33	37	42	50	61	38	33	n<50
Someone else	4	5	2	4	9	1	2	*	4	n<50
I did not vote	5	8	2	5	3	6	5	9	-	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	3	1	2	2	6	2	2	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Donald Trump	46	54	55	71	46	46	58	39	56	60	37
Kamala Harris	43	39	23	8	14	47	30	24	37	11	11
Someone else	4	3	2	8	21	3	4	15	3	5	21
I did not vote	5	2	19	9	19	3	6	21	3	24	28
Don't know / No opinion	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	*	3
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Donald Trump	46	8	2	2	33	90	70	35
Kamala Harris	43	86	88	85	58	6	16	49
Someone else	4	2	6	6	7	1	3	2
I did not vote	5	4	5	7	2	2	9	12
Don't know / No opinion	2	*	*	-	1	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q30/Q32

Q30 Do you own or rent your home?

Q32 Do you own or rent your home?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Own	63	63	66	12	45	73	78	70	55	43
Rent	25	26	24	44	45	21	14	20	38	42
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	8	8	31	9	4	5	8	5	11
Prefer not to answer	4	3	2	13	1	1	3	2	2	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Own	63	75	56	78	63	51	61	75	56
Rent	25	19	30	16	23	40	31	14	31
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	4	11	4	11	7	5	7	11
Prefer not to answer	4	2	3	2	3	3	2	4	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Own	63	62	72	51	64	72	17	68	56
Rent	25	30	18	31	28	17	57	20	32
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	6	7	11	7	7	16	8	9
Prefer not to answer	4	2	3	7	1	4	10	4	3
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Own	63	51	78	46	67	65	62	69	75	n<50
Rent	25	34	15	38	25	19	28	18	16	n<50
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	8	2	13	7	13	10	9	6	n<50
Prefer not to answer	4	7	5	3	2	3	-	4	3	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Own	63	63	51	54	38	69	57	26	61	44	34
Rent	25	27	37	37	43	23	22	55	30	36	47
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	6	11	4	12	6	21	13	6	18	16
Prefer not to answer	4	3	1	5	7	3	1	7	3	1	4
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Own	63	62	58	40	69	75	49	61
Rent	25	30	25	39	25	14	44	26
Live with family or in another arrangement	8	7	13	16	5	7	7	9
Prefer not to answer	4	1	5	5	1	4	-	3
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

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Q31/Q33

Q31 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Q33 Which one of these costs is hardest for your household to afford right now?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Housing	15	17	13	24	27	14	8	14	19	18
Health care	16	14	19	10	16	19	15	17	18	11
Groceries	24	22	26	15	18	28	27	25	23	21
Utilities	10	7	12	9	13	7	11	6	16	15
Transportation	7	9	5	8	8	7	7	9	5	8
Child care	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*
Education	2	2	2	5	2	3	*	2	2	1
Another cost	6	6	6	11	3	4	8	6	4	6
None of these is hard to afford	16	18	14	5	10	17	22	18	9	18
Don't know / No opinion	3	4	2	12	2	2	2	2	5	1
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Housing	15	14	16	13	15	19	16	11	20
Health care	16	20	13	20	15	15	20	15	15
Groceries	24	20	27	22	26	22	27	19	27
Utilities	10	10	9	4	8	15	10	11	8
Transportation	7	5	9	5	11	6	8	5	10
Child care	*	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1
Education	2	4	1	3	1	1	3	1	2
Another cost	6	4	7	5	7	5	3	8	5
None of these is hard to afford	16	21	13	25	12	12	9	26	14
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	4	1	3	4	4	4	1
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Housing	15	16	13	16	16	12	24	14	16
Health care	16	20	15	14	22	13	5	17	16
Groceries	24	31	18	24	29	20	22	25	21
Utilities	10	9	10	9	8	11	12	10	10
Transportation	7	7	6	10	7	7	9	6	9
Child care	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Education	2	2	2	3	3	1	3	2	2
Another cost	6	2	9	6	3	7	10	6	6
None of these is hard to afford	16	9	24	12	10	25	5	18	15
Don't know / No opinion	3	2	3	5	1	3	10	3	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								Other districts (AZ-03)
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	
Housing	15	20	6	25	18	11	16	13	7	n<50
Health care	16	16	15	14	11	15	19	18	19	n<50
Groceries	24	20	37	24	23	30	29	14	18	n<50
Utilities	10	9	6	8	7	9	8	11	22	n<50
Transportation	7	7	9	6	5	11	7	9	2	n<50
Child care	*	2	-	*	1	1	-	-	-	n<50
Education	2	5	1	1	2	1	-	2	3	n<50
Another cost	6	3	3	6	8	4	6	6	10	n<50
None of these is hard to afford	16	15	18	15	20	16	11	22	17	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	3	4	4	2	4	2	5	5	2	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Housing	15	17	12	26	16	14	18	21	14	25	13
Health care	16	16	18	11	10	18	12	2	18	10	7
Groceries	24	21	17	19	40	24	26	24	21	14	35
Utilities	10	11	8	6	14	10	9	8	10	8	12
Transportation	7	9	13	16	2	7	8	10	9	23	3
Child care	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	*
Education	2	2	5	2	*	2	2	3	2	5	5
Another cost	6	5	2	12	12	5	5	17	5	8	12
None of these is hard to afford	16	18	14	6	2	17	17	7	18	2	2
Don't know / No opinion	3	1	9	2	3	2	4	7	2	4	12
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Housing	15	14	16	31	19	8	15	29
Health care	16	25	11	26	16	16	13	12
Groceries	24	27	30	23	26	20	17	19
Utilities	10	12	10	5	10	10	17	5
Transportation	7	7	8	4	7	8	2	6
Child care	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*
Education	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	6
Another cost	6	*	7	1	4	8	7	17
None of these is hard to afford	16	12	15	2	14	26	28	2
Don't know / No opinion	3	*	1	5	*	4	*	2
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

""* less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q33/Q35

Q33 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q32 “Democrat”)

Q35 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Democrat”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,013. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	<i>Black and other</i>
Strong Democrat	81	78	84	n<50	87	79	87	83	80	79
Not very strong Democrat	15	20	12	n<50	13	14	9	14	16	16
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	4	n<50	*	6	4	3	4	5
Unweighted N	1,013	372	620	n<50	138	312	515	784	142	61†
Margin of error (±)	7.1	12.8	8.8	n<50	16.8	12.7	10.1	8.1	16.9	22.2

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Democrat	81	81	81	82	84	79	81	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	17	13	15	12	16	15	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	2	6	3	4	5	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,013	622	383	508	276	203	1,012	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.1	9.5	10.8	10.6	12.4	13.5	7.1	n<50	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Democrat	81	83	n<50	78	82	n<50	n<50	87	67
Not very strong Democrat	15	14	n<50	21	15	n<50	n<50	12	22
Don't know / No opinion	4	4	n<50	2	3	n<50	n<50	1	11
Unweighted N	1,013	909	n<50	85†	970	n<50	n<50	726	287
Margin of error (±)	7.1	7.4	n<50	22.3	7.2	n<50	n<50	8.6	12.5

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strong Democrat	81	86	n<50	71	n<50	81	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	14	n<50	27	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	*	n<50	2	n<50	4	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,013	273	n<50	281	n<50	322	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.1	13.0	n<50	23.4	n<50	8.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Strong Democrat	81	73	n<50	n<50	n<50	85	58	n<50	70	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	12	30	n<50	19	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	3	13	n<50	11	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,013	216	n<50	n<50	n<50	922	60†	n<50	263	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.1	13.9	n<50	n<50	n<50	7.5	23.5	n<50	12.7	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strong Democrat	81	82	83	92	83	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Democrat	15	17	14	8	16	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	4	1	3	-	1	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,013	277	270	91†	267	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	7.1	14.0	12.4	20.4	14.4	n<50	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q34/Q36

Q34 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q32 “Republican”)

Q36 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? (Asked only of respondents who answered Q34 “Republican”)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 709. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strong Republican	85	87	84	n<50	76	88	85	87	79	n<50
Not very strong Republican	10	12	8	n<50	23	7	9	10	11	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	1	9	n<50	1	5	6	3	10	n<50
Unweighted N	709	353	347	n<50	55†	222	402	567	66†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	9.1	9.7	n<50	21.5	12.0	8.8	7.5	19.0	n<50

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strong Republican	85	81	88	83	90	80	n<50	85	n<50
Not very strong Republican	10	16	6	16	6	11	n<50	10	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	3	6	1	3	9	n<50	5	n<50
Unweighted N	709	354	351	280	287	103	n<50	709	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	10.3	8.7	12.0	9.7	16.0	n<50	6.6	n<50

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strong Republican	85	n<50	87	54	44	88	n<50	84	86
Not very strong Republican	10	n<50	9	25	39	8	n<50	12	7
Don't know / No opinion	5	n<50	4	21	17	4	n<50	4	6
Unweighted N	709	n<50	643	55†	51†	644	n<50	398	311
Margin of error (±)	6.6	n<50	6.9	25.5	26.5	6.9	n<50	8.9	10.0

	Total	District							
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09 Other districts (AZ-03)
Strong Republican	85	78	n<50	n<50	n<50	87	n<50	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	10	20	n<50	n<50	n<50	13	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	2	n<50	n<50	n<50	*	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	709	254	n<50	n<50	n<50	251	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	11.0	n<50	n<50	n<50	10.2	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	<i>Some</i>	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Strong Republican	85	91	82	n<50	n<50	88	64	n<50	88	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	10	5	7	n<50	n<50	9	18	n<50	7	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	4	11	n<50	n<50	4	18	n<50	5	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	709	217	57†	n<50	n<50	596	84†	n<50	272	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	12.2	22.1	n<50	n<50	7.3	18.0	n<50	10.9	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	<i>Moderate</i>	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Strong Republican	85	n<50	n<50	n<50	51	90	n<50	n<50
Not very strong Republican	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	48	7	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	5	n<50	n<50	n<50	1	4	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	709	n<50	n<50	n<50	93†	561	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	6.6	n<50	n<50	n<50	18.2	7.5	n<50	n<50

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q36/Q38

Q36 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Q38 Which one of these words best describes your political views?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Conservative	36	39	35	19	16	39	46	42	27	16
Moderate	20	25	17	10	23	20	24	20	20	25
Liberal	8	6	11	11	10	8	8	8	6	18
Progressive	11	10	11	13	13	9	10	11	11	13
Socialist	7	6	8	20	16	5	3	7	8	10
Libertarian	4	3	4	3	8	6	1	3	6	5
None of these	6	7	5	10	7	8	3	5	9	4
Don't know / No opinion	7	3	9	15	7	5	5	3	13	9
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Conservative	36	33	39	36	47	23	5	81	18
Moderate	20	23	18	23	18	22	22	8	34
Liberal	8	11	7	11	5	10	19	1	7
Progressive	11	14	9	13	9	12	26	1	8
Socialist	7	9	6	7	7	8	12	*	12
Libertarian	4	4	4	4	2	5	2	2	8
None of these	6	5	7	4	6	8	6	4	9
Don't know / No opinion	7	1	10	1	5	12	10	2	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Conservative	36	8	69	19	5	71	10	35	38
Moderate	20	24	13	28	27	14	20	21	19
Liberal	8	19	1	8	17	*	10	10	6
Progressive	11	22	3	9	21	2	7	13	7
Socialist	7	14	1	8	14	*	11	8	6
Libertarian	4	1	6	5	2	6	6	3	5
None of these	6	4	6	9	7	5	10	5	8
Don't know / No opinion	7	8	2	13	6	2	24	4	10
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Conservative	36	28	50	33	36	33	21	49	46	n<50
Moderate	20	26	16	21	23	23	10	16	20	n<50
Liberal	8	8	8	5	6	13	8	9	2	n<50
Progressive	11	14	11	9	8	12	11	10	7	n<50
Socialist	7	10	1	7	13	7	10	4	8	n<50
Libertarian	4	3	5	9	4	3	6	2	5	n<50
None of these	6	6	5	7	5	5	16	1	8	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	7	5	5	9	4	3	18	9	3	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Conservative	36	43	40	38	14	39	29	21	42	40	9
Moderate	20	20	19	31	11	20	28	20	20	23	16
Liberal	8	9	2	2	4	9	8	8	8	*	2
Progressive	11	8	6	5	4	12	8	5	7	3	9
Socialist	7	7	5	3	3	8	7	2	7	4	3
Libertarian	4	4	6	7	5	4	9	1	5	3	5
None of these	6	7	5	1	31	6	3	16	7	2	24
Don't know / No opinion	7	3	18	12	28	4	7	26	5	25	31
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Conservative	36	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
Moderate	20	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Liberal	8	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
Progressive	11	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Socialist	7	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
Libertarian	4	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
None of these	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Don't know / No opinion	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q37/Q39

Q37 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Q39 Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Yes	10	9	11	11	8	13	8	10	13	9
No	87	88	88	83	88	86	91	90	83	89
Prefer not to answer	3	3	1	6	4	1	1	1	4	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Yes	10	11	9	11	9	11	14	9	8
No	87	88	88	89	90	85	85	89	90
Prefer not to answer	3	1	3	*	1	4	1	1	2
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Yes	10	11	10	9	11	9	15	10	10
No	87	88	87	86	88	89	81	88	86
Prefer not to answer	3	1	2	5	1	2	3	2	4
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District							
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09 Other districts (AZ-03)
Yes	10	14	11	6	5	8	13	16	12 n<50
No	87	83	84	92	95	90	82	83	84 n<50
Prefer not to answer	3	3	5	2	1	2	5	2	4 n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81† n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7 n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Yes	10	11	10	3	7	11	8	4	11	6	5
No	87	87	85	96	89	88	87	95	87	86	92
Prefer not to answer	3	2	6	*	4	1	6	1	2	8	2
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	None of these
Yes	10	12	11	18	9	9	7	11
No	87	87	89	82	89	90	93	85
Prefer not to answer	3	1	*	*	2	1	-	4
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q38/Q40

Q38 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Q40 Which of these best describes your household's total income in 2025, before taxes?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,686. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Under \$25,000	8	6	10	11	7	6	9	9	6	6
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	16	13	19	29	15	11	17	16	15	16
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	24	25	25	19	25	27	24	25	23	27
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	32	23	16	33	34	24	27	29	35
\$200,000 or more	10	10	10	6	12	15	7	10	13	9
Prefer not to answer	14	14	13	19	7	7	18	13	14	7
Unweighted N	2,686	1,243	1,354	107	345	896	1,277	2,052	309	176
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Under \$25,000	8	3	11	4	13	6	10	8	6
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	16	11	20	13	18	15	21	11	15
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	24	18	29	20	28	24	22	26	26
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	41	19	37	20	31	26	26	34
\$200,000 or more	10	17	5	16	5	12	9	11	10
Prefer not to answer	14	10	16	10	15	12	11	17	10
Unweighted N	2,686	1,553	1,085	1,239	809	485	1,012	709	913
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Under \$25,000	8	8	7	9	8	7	16	7	8
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	16	19	10	21	19	12	26	14	18
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	24	24	27	21	22	27	24	24	25
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	28	28	27	31	30	9	29	26
\$200,000 or more	10	13	11	5	10	10	13	11	9
Prefer not to answer	14	9	16	18	11	15	13	14	14
Unweighted N	2,686	1,107	813	766	1,556	940	134	1,684	1,002
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Under \$25,000	8	7	12	10	3	6	9	10	8	n<50
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	16	12	16	16	5	19	30	15	17	n<50
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	24	21	35	28	18	28	22	17	29	n<50
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	27	24	26	40	26	19	26	26	n<50
\$200,000 or more	10	19	3	7	19	10	2	13	6	n<50
Prefer not to answer	14	14	10	12	16	12	18	18	14	n<50
Unweighted N	2,686	887	113	455	85†	879	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	13.2	6.1	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Under \$25,000	8	8	4	10	20	7	8	16	7	16	11
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	16	14	32	16	6	15	21	20	15	38	18
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	24	25	19	40	25	24	29	27	25	16	27
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	28	27	21	20	30	21	17	28	17	20
\$200,000 or more	10	11	10	6	4	10	14	2	11	6	3
Prefer not to answer	14	14	8	7	25	14	8	18	13	8	20
Unweighted N	2,686	644	172	87†	86†	2,276	273	112	846	69†	74†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.1	4.4	11.1	17.0	6.9	21.2	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Under \$25,000	8	5	11	7	7	7	9	10
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	16	15	16	34	10	14	18	15
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	24	29	27	23	21	26	22	20
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	37	24	20	36	27	33	29
\$200,000 or more	10	9	11	7	15	10	17	1
Prefer not to answer	14	6	11	9	11	16	1	26
Unweighted N	2,686	385	342	164	737	740	99†	125
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.1	15.3	8.3	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q39/Q41

Q39 Which of these do you think would do the most to bring down inflation?

Q41 Which of these do you think would do the most to bring down inflation?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,668. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	12	5	10	7	7	10	8	10	8
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	7	5	11	13	4	3	3	10	13
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	6	12	6	11	8	9	8	12	7
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	23	26	22	14	18	26	26	26	17	17
None of these	38	40	35	41	39	38	38	42	29	35
Don't know / No opinion	15	9	21	18	12	17	14	12	21	20
Unweighted N	2,668	1,240	1,342	107	344	895	1,263	2,041	309	174
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.6	14.7	9.9	7.2	5.7	4.7	9.9	13.6

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	13	5	14	4	10	10	5	10
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	6	6	3	3	11	9	3	7
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	9	10	8	9	11	7	14	5
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	23	21	25	22	29	17	5	42	21
None of these	38	41	35	45	40	31	49	23	47
Don't know / No opinion	15	9	19	8	15	21	20	12	11
Unweighted N	2,668	1,546	1,076	1,234	803	483	1,002	705	911
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	6.7	7.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	10	5	10	14	4	3	10	6
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	8	4	6	10	3	5	7	5
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	6	13	7	4	14	9	7	12
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	23	7	41	14	4	46	5	24	22
None of these	38	49	25	45	51	23	57	38	37
Don't know / No opinion	15	19	12	17	17	11	22	14	18
Unweighted N	2,668	1,097	808	763	1,545	935	134	1,670	998
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	6.3	8.1	5.7	5.9	16.5	5.2	6.2

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	10	6	10	10	10	9	5	5	n<50
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	9	2	4	2	5	2	8	9	n<50
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	6	13	12	10	9	8	8	8	n<50
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	23	23	24	22	20	19	18	24	42	n<50
None of these	38	38	38	30	47	40	43	38	29	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	14	17	22	11	17	20	17	8	n<50
Unweighted N	2,668	884	111	450	84†	872	66†	87†	81†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.8	11.9	12.3	13.2	6.2	15.6	12.8	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	6	7	5	2	9	6	8	6	2	4
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	5	6	12	3	5	10	11	5	12	4
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	14	5	7	13	10	7	6	12	7	12
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	23	24	25	30	4	25	25	11	24	30	6
None of these	38	38	26	35	62	40	30	25	38	26	51
Don't know / No opinion	15	13	31	11	17	12	22	39	15	24	23
Unweighted N	2,668	642	172	87†	84†	2,261	273	109	844	68†	73†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	7.9	14.5	21.0	20.3	4.4	11.1	17.2	6.9	21.4	21.6

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
The Federal Reserve raising interest rates to slow borrowing and spending	8	16	13	8	14	4	3	1
Governments starting businesses that sell alongside private companies, to increase supply	6	14	6	24	5	2	2	2
Tax breaks and subsidies for private companies to produce more	9	7	2	1	7	14	4	7
Cutting regulations so private companies can produce more	23	2	7	1	18	45	33	20
None of these	38	51	48	53	43	25	49	59
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	24	13	14	10	9	12
Unweighted N	2,668	382	337	164	732	737	99†	124
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.5	12.2	15.3	8.2	6.6	22.6	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q40/Q42 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q40 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q41 instead)

Q42 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q43 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,273. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	4	8	1	n<50	11	2	1	2	13	1
Somewhat support	18	16	20	n<50	24	25	12	18	14	27
Somewhat oppose	15	12	20	n<50	8	22	17	17	18	3
Strongly oppose	45	56	37	n<50	41	36	56	49	35	45
Don't know / No opinion	17	9	23	n<50	16	16	15	15	19	24
Unweighted N	1,273	592	638	n<50	162	435	601	974	156	75†
Margin of error (±)	5.6	8.2	8.0	n<50	14.1	10.1	8.0	6.5	13.1	20.9

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	4	4	5	2	2	10	2	3	7
Somewhat support	18	20	17	19	18	18	28	10	20
Somewhat oppose	15	14	17	16	17	14	21	16	12
Strongly oppose	45	49	43	49	48	38	27	56	52
Don't know / No opinion	17	13	18	14	15	20	21	15	9
Unweighted N	1,273	735	517	578	394	231	463	345	446
Margin of error (±)	5.6	7.9	7.9	9.0	9.2	11.1	10.3	9.1	10.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	4	3	4	6	4	3	10	3	5
Somewhat support	18	32	9	16	30	7	18	23	12
Somewhat oppose	15	18	14	15	19	14	11	16	15
Strongly oppose	45	29	59	44	31	65	30	46	44
Don't know / No opinion	17	19	14	19	16	11	30	12	24
Unweighted N	1,273	514	392	367	729	458	64†	802	471
Margin of error (±)	5.6	9.5	8.7	11.4	8.1	8.2	23.1	7.4	8.6

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly support	4	6	-	2	n<50	6	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat support	18	18	14	15	n<50	17	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat oppose	15	15	15	24	n<50	12	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly oppose	45	43	48	35	n<50	51	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	17	23	25	n<50	15	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,273	438	59†	207	n<50	408	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.6	9.5	16.4	17.2	n<50	9.2	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	7-8	0-6
Strongly support	4	4	2	n<50	n<50	2	11	13	4	n<50	n<50
Somewhat support	18	16	12	n<50	n<50	20	14	5	14	n<50	n<50
Somewhat oppose	15	21	9	n<50	n<50	16	16	12	14	n<50	n<50
Strongly oppose	45	43	45	n<50	n<50	49	40	33	48	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	15	31	n<50	n<50	13	19	37	20	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,273	291	87†	n<50	n<50	1,080	127	54†	389	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.6	10.9	19.4	n<50	n<50	6.2	15.5	23.6	9.4	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	<i>None of these</i>
Strongly support	4	17	2	12	2	2	n<50	2
Somewhat support	18	41	31	37	21	9	n<50	12
Somewhat oppose	15	12	20	11	17	14	n<50	27
Strongly oppose	45	21	20	26	52	63	n<50	44
Don't know / No opinion	17	10	27	13	8	12	n<50	14
Unweighted N	1,273	180	167	66†	342	359	n<50	61†
Margin of error (±)	5.6	17.0	15.0	23.2	12.0	9.1	n<50	23.7

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q41/Q43 In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this?

Q41 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. Two that exist today: the U.S. Postal Service, which delivers packages alongside private companies like UPS and FedEx, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, a federally owned company that sells electricity. In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q40 instead)

Q43 Consider new businesses that a local, state or federal government would own and run. Public money would help start them, they would charge customers for their goods or services, and private companies would keep operating alongside them. Two that exist today: the U.S. Postal Service, which delivers packages alongside private companies like UPS and FedEx, and the Tennessee Valley Authority, a federally owned company that sells electricity.

In general, do you support or oppose governments starting businesses like this? (Asked of a randomly assigned half of respondents; the others were asked Q42 instead)

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 1,372. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Strongly support	7	8	6	15	20	4	3	6	15	8
Somewhat support	25	22	29	24	38	18	25	22	33	36
Somewhat oppose	15	18	13	16	8	13	21	20	2	15
Strongly oppose	35	39	32	8	20	48	39	40	27	23
Don't know / No opinion	17	13	19	36	14	17	12	12	24	17
Unweighted N	1,372	640	692	58†	179	454	648	1,051	149	97†
Margin of error (±)	5.7	8.3	8.0	20.2	14.0	10.1	8.3	6.7	15.2	18.0

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Strongly support	7	12	5	8	4	12	16	3	5
Somewhat support	25	28	23	25	20	34	31	21	25
Somewhat oppose	15	14	16	17	22	8	12	16	18
Strongly oppose	35	32	39	37	43	25	23	47	35
Don't know / No opinion	17	14	18	13	12	21	17	13	17
Unweighted N	1,372	805	544	650	400	246	530	351	461
Margin of error (±)	5.7	8.1	8.0	9.2	9.5	11.6	9.9	9.7	10.1

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	<i>Someone else or did not vote</i>	Already voted	Not yet voted
Strongly support	7	15	2	7	15	2	2	8	7
Somewhat support	25	34	21	20	33	20	18	25	25
Somewhat oppose	15	11	15	21	14	16	17	15	15
Strongly oppose	35	25	50	27	22	50	25	35	36
Don't know / No opinion	17	15	13	25	17	12	37	17	17
Unweighted N	1,372	573	405	394	806	468	67†	856	516
Margin of error (±)	5.7	9.3	9.1	11.3	8.0	8.5	24.3	7.2	9.1

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Strongly support	7	10	n<50	16	n<50	10	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat support	25	27	n<50	23	n<50	30	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Somewhat oppose	15	17	n<50	15	n<50	18	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Strongly oppose	35	29	n<50	25	n<50	27	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	17	n<50	21	n<50	14	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,372	442	n<50	237	n<50	458	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.7	9.6	n<50	17.4	n<50	8.4	n<50	n<50	n<50	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	<i>Somewhat</i>	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	7-8	0-6
Strongly support	7	5	14	n<50	n<50	8	2	5	7	n<50	n<50
Somewhat support	25	26	20	n<50	n<50	25	28	12	25	n<50	n<50
Somewhat oppose	15	15	25	n<50	n<50	15	23	12	15	n<50	n<50
Strongly oppose	35	44	13	n<50	n<50	37	32	21	39	n<50	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	10	28	n<50	n<50	14	15	50	13	n<50	n<50
Unweighted N	1,372	343	83†	n<50	n<50	1,167	141	51†	449	n<50	n<50
Margin of error (±)	5.7	11.4	22.3	n<50	n<50	6.2	16.2	26.3	10.0	n<50	n<50

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	<i>Socialist</i>	Moderate	Conservative	Libertarian	<i>None of these</i>
Strongly support	7	18	8	30	3	3	n<50	1
Somewhat support	25	28	33	44	31	20	n<50	17
Somewhat oppose	15	8	23	10	26	17	n<50	3
Strongly oppose	35	36	9	9	31	48	n<50	51
Don't know / No opinion	17	11	26	7	9	13	n<50	27
Unweighted N	1,372	200	168	97†	383	369	n<50	63†
Margin of error (±)	5.7	15.7	18.5	20.5	11.5	9.5	n<50	24.5

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"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q42/Q44

Q42 In which of these areas, if any, would you support governments starting businesses like this? Pick all that apply.

Q44 In which of these areas, if any, would you support governments starting businesses like this? Pick all that apply.

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,606. Includes those who already voted. Respondents could choose more than one answer, so the answers add to more than 100%.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Building and renting homes	16	16	16	24	29	18	7	13	24	24
Hospitals and clinics	24	23	25	41	41	19	15	21	30	32
Child care centers	20	18	22	28	35	17	13	19	23	26
Making prescription drugs	21	19	22	26	33	21	15	20	27	22
Processing food	8	8	8	13	17	8	2	7	10	10
Grocery stores	15	14	16	28	30	13	6	12	22	19
Refining gasoline	18	19	17	21	32	16	14	18	27	12
Electric utilities	22	23	21	23	43	19	15	17	36	27
Internet service	15	16	14	26	26	12	10	14	20	17
Colleges	17	17	18	36	34	12	10	14	21	35
None of these	43	49	37	24	24	49	52	47	31	33
Don't know / No opinion	14	8	19	19	9	13	14	13	17	13
Unweighted N	2,606	1,218	1,306	107	337	878	1,226	1,999	298	169
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.9	5.7	14.7	10.1	7.3	5.8	4.7	10.0	13.9

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Building and renting homes	16	18	15	15	13	24	27	5	20
Hospitals and clinics	24	29	20	24	18	31	40	10	25
Child care centers	20	25	16	24	15	24	38	7	18
Making prescription drugs	21	23	20	22	18	25	31	11	24
Processing food	8	8	8	7	7	10	13	3	9
Grocery stores	15	15	15	14	11	21	25	7	15
Refining gasoline	18	18	19	18	18	22	20	17	19
Electric utilities	22	25	20	21	14	33	35	11	23
Internet service	15	17	14	18	11	19	26	4	18
Colleges	17	20	15	16	13	26	30	5	20
None of these	43	46	41	48	46	32	22	60	43
Don't know / No opinion	14	7	19	7	17	15	18	14	8
Unweighted N	2,606	1,517	1,046	1,210	786	467	971	685	902
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.7	6.5	6.7	8.1	7.2	6.8	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Building and renting homes	16	28	5	19	29	4	24	18	13
Hospitals and clinics	24	37	10	28	40	8	30	27	19
Child care centers	20	33	7	25	36	5	17	22	17
Making prescription drugs	21	33	11	21	34	8	29	23	17
Processing food	8	13	4	8	12	3	17	10	5
Grocery stores	15	26	6	14	25	5	20	18	9
Refining gasoline	18	24	15	16	22	15	18	19	17
Electric utilities	22	36	10	23	37	9	19	25	17
Internet service	15	26	3	20	27	3	19	16	13
Colleges	17	27	5	25	28	6	30	18	17
None of these	43	24	61	38	24	63	36	43	43
Don't know / No opinion	14	16	12	15	14	12	15	13	17
Unweighted N	2,606	1,065	786	755	1,509	914	131	1,630	976
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.7	6.4	8.1	5.8	6.0	16.8	5.2	6.3

	Total	District								Other districts (AZ-03)
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	
Building and renting homes	16	20	7	21	13	22	28	19	2	n<50
Hospitals and clinics	24	30	13	27	22	28	30	19	20	n<50
Child care centers	20	24	10	25	13	24	29	20	8	n<50
Making prescription drugs	21	22	10	24	22	23	37	20	10	n<50
Processing food	8	10	1	11	7	10	3	11	3	n<50
Grocery stores	15	25	3	15	12	17	23	12	4	n<50
Refining gasoline	18	18	16	18	16	23	32	11	15	n<50
Electric utilities	22	25	10	26	19	26	36	18	12	n<50
Internet service	15	21	9	17	13	19	21	13	5	n<50
Colleges	17	29	7	19	15	19	15	16	14	n<50
None of these	43	32	52	38	53	37	38	49	51	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	14	13	19	19	7	13	15	19	14	n<50
Unweighted N	2,606	864	108	436	82†	856	64†	83†	80†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.8	12.1	12.5	13.3	6.3	15.7	13.0	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	<i>7-8</i>	<i>0-6</i>
Building and renting homes	16	11	16	21	8	16	17	13	13	27	6
Hospitals and clinics	24	18	20	11	24	24	30	16	19	16	26
Child care centers	20	20	11	21	7	20	25	9	16	25	13
Making prescription drugs	21	18	16	20	10	22	19	12	18	24	10
Processing food	8	3	4	12	3	8	9	11	4	14	2
Grocery stores	15	8	11	14	3	14	18	17	9	22	4
Refining gasoline	18	15	24	24	9	19	19	12	17	24	9
Electric utilities	22	15	25	20	7	23	20	15	16	32	11
Internet service	15	9	19	12	17	15	15	19	12	23	13
Colleges	17	15	21	18	14	16	25	20	14	31	22
None of these	43	47	38	36	41	45	34	41	46	37	31
Don't know / No opinion	14	12	21	10	31	12	15	29	14	8	32
Unweighted N	2,606	629	166	85†	83†	2,219	262	100	830	64†	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	8.0	14.9	21.4	20.4	4.4	11.4	18.0	6.9	22.6	22.0

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Building and renting homes	16	34	26	44	14	4	15	11
Hospitals and clinics	24	46	37	70	23	9	5	13
Child care centers	20	34	33	62	22	7	2	9
Making prescription drugs	21	36	35	50	21	9	2	13
Processing food	8	20	7	32	5	3	2	3
Grocery stores	15	29	24	53	9	5	3	11
Refining gasoline	18	20	27	34	17	15	15	9
Electric utilities	22	46	32	53	23	10	5	10
Internet service	15	31	26	46	13	3	3	15
Colleges	17	32	20	55	21	5	3	9
None of these	43	23	24	11	39	63	63	48
Don't know / No opinion	14	13	16	3	10	12	9	21
Unweighted N	2,606	375	330	160	711	719	98†	124
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.6	12.3	15.6	8.4	6.8	22.8	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q43/Q45

Q43 If governments started businesses like this, do you think prices would be lower, about the same or higher than without them?

Q45 If governments started businesses like this, do you think prices would be lower, about the same or higher than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,592. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Lower	24	25	23	34	34	26	16	22	34	24
About the same	11	13	11	10	13	7	13	11	11	11
Higher	33	38	29	20	21	39	38	37	26	22
It would depend on the industry	18	14	23	22	24	15	19	18	17	26
Don't know / No opinion	13	10	15	13	7	13	14	12	11	17
Unweighted N	2,592	1,213	1,297	107	337	876	1,214	1,989	296	169
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.9	5.7	14.7	10.1	7.3	5.9	4.7	10.1	13.9

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Lower	24	30	20	25	20	31	36	13	27
About the same	11	10	12	10	12	11	12	11	11
Higher	33	33	34	36	38	25	17	48	34
It would depend on the industry	18	15	21	18	18	20	23	14	20
Don't know / No opinion	13	12	13	11	13	13	12	14	8
Unweighted N	2,592	1,509	1,040	1,203	783	465	963	684	897
Margin of error (±)	4.0	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.7	8.1	7.2	6.8	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Lower	24	41	15	19	37	12	29	26	21
About the same	11	9	10	15	12	12	8	10	13
Higher	33	15	49	30	16	52	24	32	35
It would depend on the industry	18	23	15	18	22	13	30	18	19
Don't know / No opinion	13	12	11	17	13	11	9	14	12
Unweighted N	2,592	1,057	785	750	1,498	911	131	1,621	971
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.8	6.4	8.2	5.8	6.0	16.8	5.3	6.3

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Lower	24	32	12	22	30	26	23	19	22	n<50
About the same	11	11	7	18	7	13	7	7	17	n<50
Higher	33	25	47	31	34	25	34	40	38	n<50
It would depend on the industry	18	20	11	22	14	25	24	22	9	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	23	7	15	11	11	12	13	n<50
Unweighted N	2,592	858	107	434	81†	853	63†	83†	80†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.0	6.8	12.1	12.5	13.5	6.3	15.8	13.0	13.7	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Lower	24	23	20	21	7	25	21	19	22	29	12
About the same	11	13	11	17	14	11	16	12	11	12	19
Higher	33	37	32	31	41	34	28	34	38	24	30
It would depend on the industry	18	16	28	27	15	18	26	16	17	28	29
Don't know / No opinion	13	11	9	4	23	12	10	20	12	7	10
Unweighted N	2,592	626	165	85†	82†	2,206	261	100	826	63†	69†
Margin of error (±)	4.0	8.0	14.9	21.4	20.8	4.4	11.5	18.0	7.0	22.8	22.0

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Lower	24	44	32	57	30	12	<i>13</i>	11
About the same	11	12	9	12	14	11	<i>11</i>	4
Higher	33	12	16	4	30	48	<i>59</i>	49
It would depend on the industry	18	22	27	21	17	13	<i>15</i>	25
Don't know / No opinion	13	9	15	6	8	15	<i>2</i>	11
Unweighted N	2,592	372	328	160	703	719	97†	124
Margin of error (±)	4.0	11.6	12.3	15.6	8.4	6.8	22.9	17.0

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q44/Q46

Q44 If governments started businesses like this, do you think there would be more for sale, about the same or less than without them?

Q46 If governments started businesses like this, do you think there would be more for sale, about the same or less than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,575. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
More	12	14	10	16	20	11	8	11	16	9
About the same	21	24	19	22	27	17	22	21	22	26
Less	23	27	20	20	17	27	24	26	18	19
It would depend on the industry	27	21	32	28	25	26	28	26	23	32
Don't know / No opinion	17	13	20	14	12	18	18	16	21	14
Unweighted N	2,575	1,207	1,286	106	335	873	1,203	1,978	292	168
Margin of error (±)	4.1	5.9	5.7	14.7	10.1	7.3	5.9	4.8	10.1	14.0

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
More	12	14	11	13	10	14	16	7	14
About the same	21	20	22	22	20	23	25	19	21
Less	23	25	22	26	25	18	9	34	25
It would depend on the industry	27	25	28	24	28	26	29	24	30
Don't know / No opinion	17	15	17	15	16	19	21	16	10
Unweighted N	2,575	1,495	1,037	1,194	781	460	956	680	892
Margin of error (±)	4.1	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.7	8.2	7.3	6.8	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
More	12	16	8	13	18	6	14	13	10
About the same	21	23	17	25	25	18	21	21	21
Less	23	10	36	20	10	38	18	23	24
It would depend on the industry	27	31	26	23	27	25	37	25	29
Don't know / No opinion	17	20	13	19	21	12	10	18	15
Unweighted N	2,575	1,050	782	743	1,488	905	131	1,608	967
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.8	6.4	8.2	5.8	6.0	16.8	5.3	6.3

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
More	12	14	11	10	9	15	12	7	5	n<50
About the same	21	24	17	20	24	20	23	15	27	n<50
Less	23	23	23	18	28	21	24	26	24	n<50
It would depend on the industry	27	22	22	36	15	29	24	35	38	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	17	16	26	16	24	14	17	17	7	n<50
Unweighted N	2,575	855	106	431	81†	845	62†	83†	79†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.9	12.1	12.5	13.5	6.3	15.8	13.0	13.8	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	7-8	0-6
More	12	12	6	21	3	12	12	12	10	21	5
About the same	21	23	18	19	26	21	30	11	21	17	27
Less	23	25	23	26	29	24	19	31	26	17	24
It would depend on the industry	27	26	41	30	18	28	28	18	29	26	35
Don't know / No opinion	17	14	12	5	24	16	11	28	14	19	10
Unweighted N	2,575	624	164	85†	81†	2,192	259	99†	823	63†	68†
Margin of error (±)	4.1	8.0	14.9	21.4	21.0	4.5	11.5	18.0	7.0	22.8	22.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
More	12	16	26	23	12	7	5	8
About the same	21	28	20	22	29	15	13	20
Less	23	11	9	15	17	34	51	39
It would depend on the industry	27	28	23	26	30	27	30	19
Don't know / No opinion	17	17	22	14	12	17	2	14
Unweighted N	2,575	370	327	159	696	715	97†	123
Margin of error (±)	4.1	11.7	12.4	15.6	8.4	6.8	22.9	17.1

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Q45/Q47

Q45 If governments started businesses like this, do you think quality would be better, about the same or worse than without them?

Q47 If governments started businesses like this, do you think quality would be better, about the same or worse than without them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,564. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Better	9	9	9	10	14	11	7	9	11	8
About the same	20	22	18	14	28	20	17	18	26	25
Worse	40	46	35	34	29	43	44	44	30	27
It would depend on the industry	16	13	19	24	16	11	19	16	14	20
Don't know / No opinion	15	10	19	18	13	16	14	13	20	20
Unweighted N	2,564	1,203	1,280	106	334	871	1,196	1,972	291	166
Margin of error (±)	4.1	5.9	5.7	14.7	10.1	7.3	5.9	4.8	10.1	14.0

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Better	9	10	9	12	7	10	14	6	9
About the same	20	23	18	19	17	26	26	15	21
Worse	40	42	39	43	44	29	18	56	43
It would depend on the industry	16	13	19	14	18	16	22	11	16
Don't know / No opinion	15	12	16	12	13	20	20	11	11
Unweighted N	2,564	1,490	1,031	1,192	777	457	949	679	889
Margin of error (±)	4.1	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.7	8.2	7.3	6.8	7.2

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Better	9	15	6	8	15	5	9	10	8
About the same	20	28	14	18	29	13	17	19	20
Worse	40	19	60	33	18	62	34	38	43
It would depend on the industry	16	19	10	21	20	11	25	15	16
Don't know / No opinion	15	19	9	20	19	9	15	17	13
Unweighted N	2,564	1,043	780	741	1,481	902	131	1,601	963
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.8	6.4	8.2	5.8	6.0	16.8	5.3	6.3

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Better	9	11	5	10	3	12	10	10	8	n<50
About the same	20	24	16	18	26	23	14	15	16	n<50
Worse	40	33	41	42	42	34	35	48	48	n<50
It would depend on the industry	16	19	18	14	9	18	20	14	22	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	15	13	21	15	20	13	20	13	6	n<50
Unweighted N	2,564	852	105	428	80†	843	61†	83†	79†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.9	12.2	12.5	13.5	6.3	15.9	13.0	13.8	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	A great deal	Some	A little or not at all	9	7-8	0-6
Better	9	9	8	13	2	10	8	8	8	12	6
About the same	20	23	18	23	11	20	24	10	22	24	5
Worse	40	43	36	50	62	40	44	37	42	38	58
It would depend on the industry	16	14	27	10	6	16	18	14	16	14	22
Don't know / No opinion	15	11	12	4	17	14	7	31	12	12	10
Unweighted N	2,564	621	163	85†	81†	2,182	258	99†	819	63†	68†
Margin of error (±)	4.1	8.0	14.9	21.4	21.0	4.5	11.5	18.0	7.0	22.8	22.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Better	9	21	15	24	5	6	3	8
About the same	20	32	22	26	29	12	13	11
Worse	40	16	21	7	38	58	71	50
It would depend on the industry	16	16	18	26	20	11	12	19
Don't know / No opinion	15	15	24	17	9	12	1	12
Unweighted N	2,564	368	324	158	693	715	97†	122
Margin of error (±)	4.1	11.7	12.4	15.6	8.4	6.8	22.9	17.2

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Q46/Q48

Q46 Suppose a government-owned business made its costs public. How useful, if at all, would that be for showing whether private companies charge too much?

Q48 Suppose a government-owned business made its costs public. How useful, if at all, would that be for showing whether private companies charge too much?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,549. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
Very useful	26	25	27	35	41	25	17	25	33	28
Somewhat useful	25	25	26	23	27	21	29	26	22	25
Not very useful	9	9	8	8	5	12	8	9	9	7
Not at all useful	17	23	12	7	12	18	21	18	12	15
Don't know / No opinion	23	18	27	28	16	24	24	22	24	26
Unweighted N	2,549	1,197	1,271	105	334	866	1,187	1,964	286	166
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.0	5.8	14.9	10.1	7.3	5.9	4.8	10.2	14.0

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
Very useful	26	28	25	25	24	31	38	14	30
Somewhat useful	25	26	25	28	25	23	26	23	29
Not very useful	9	9	8	9	9	8	4	12	8
Not at all useful	17	20	15	21	16	13	7	28	16
Don't know / No opinion	23	17	27	17	26	24	24	23	17
Unweighted N	2,549	1,483	1,023	1,186	775	452	945	676	882
Margin of error (±)	4.1	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.7	8.3	7.3	6.8	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
Very useful	26	41	14	25	40	13	34	28	24
Somewhat useful	25	25	24	25	27	24	24	23	29
Not very useful	9	3	12	10	5	13	4	9	8
Not at all useful	17	9	27	12	7	30	3	16	19
Don't know / No opinion	23	21	22	28	21	20	34	25	21
Unweighted N	2,549	1,037	776	736	1,472	898	130	1,591	958
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.8	6.4	8.2	5.9	6.1	16.8	5.3	6.4

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
Very useful	26	35	17	22	25	36	28	19	21	n<50
Somewhat useful	25	24	16	27	24	25	23	26	34	n<50
Not very useful	9	9	10	15	7	5	7	10	8	n<50
Not at all useful	17	16	25	9	17	18	16	19	22	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	23	16	31	26	28	16	26	26	16	n<50
Unweighted N	2,549	847	104	426	80†	838	60†	83†	79†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.8	12.2	12.5	13.5	6.3	16.1	13.0	13.8	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	7-8	0-6
Very useful	26	27	19	13	14	28	24	12	25	14	18
Somewhat useful	25	26	28	60	26	24	34	26	27	45	26
Not very useful	9	9	8	4	2	9	12	1	8	14	2
Not at all useful	17	22	16	15	16	19	13	13	22	5	15
Don't know / No opinion	23	15	29	9	41	21	18	48	18	21	40
Unweighted N	2,549	616	163	85†	81†	2,169	257	98†	814	63†	68†
Margin of error (±)	4.1	8.0	14.9	21.4	21.0	4.5	11.5	18.3	7.0	22.8	22.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
Very useful	26	37	48	75	27	13	16	15
Somewhat useful	25	31	20	18	32	24	16	32
Not very useful	9	6	2	1	9	11	23	12
Not at all useful	17	7	5	*	14	28	31	26
Don't know / No opinion	23	20	25	7	18	24	15	15
Unweighted N	2,549	367	322	158	686	711	97†	122
Margin of error (±)	4.1	11.8	12.5	15.6	8.5	6.8	22.9	17.2

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Q47/Q49

Q47 If public money were used to start new businesses that sell goods or services, who should own and run them?

Q49 If public money were used to start new businesses that sell goods or services, who should own and run them?

Base: Likely voters (AFWH house estimate), n = 2,525. Includes those who already voted.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race		
		Men	Women	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic	Black and other
The government should own and run them	17	17	16	29	30	15	8	15	19	25
Private companies should own and run them	16	18	14	9	14	16	19	16	20	3
No preference	4	3	5	4	3	4	5	5	2	2
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	48	42	37	32	48	49	46	37	45
Don't know / No opinion	19	13	23	22	20	17	18	17	21	24
Unweighted N	2,525	1,188	1,256	103	329	861	1,176	1,946	281	165
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.0	5.8	15.0	10.2	7.3	6.0	4.8	10.3	14.0

	Total	College degree		Race by education			Party ID		
		College degree	No college degree	White college	White non-college	Non-white	Democrat	Republican	Independent or other
The government should own and run them	17	25	11	22	9	21	28	5	21
Private companies should own and run them	16	14	17	14	18	14	8	26	12
No preference	4	5	4	5	5	2	5	3	4
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	43	47	42	49	40	34	54	47
Don't know / No opinion	19	14	21	16	18	22	25	12	16
Unweighted N	2,525	1,473	1,009	1,178	765	446	930	672	877
Margin of error (±)	4.1	5.9	5.7	6.6	6.8	8.3	7.4	6.9	7.3

	Total	Party on the voter file			2024 vote (recalled)			Voting status	
		Democrat	Republican	No party or other	Harris	Trump	Someone else or did not vote	Already voted	Not yet voted
The government should own and run them	17	30	5	18	30	5	17	17	16
Private companies should own and run them	16	8	23	13	10	24	3	16	15
No preference	4	5	4	4	5	3	7	4	5
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	33	57	41	31	58	48	43	48
Don't know / No opinion	19	25	11	24	24	11	24	20	17
Unweighted N	2,525	1,023	770	732	1,454	893	129	1,577	948
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.9	6.4	8.3	5.9	6.1	16.8	5.3	6.4

	Total	District								
		AZ-01	AZ-02	AZ-04	AZ-05	AZ-06	AZ-07	AZ-08	AZ-09	Other districts (AZ-03)
The government should own and run them	17	23	11	19	18	19	19	13	13	n<50
Private companies should own and run them	16	15	16	18	17	17	10	14	16	n<50
No preference	4	3	6	5	3	4	6	2	3	n<50
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	43	45	36	44	45	41	53	55	n<50
Don't know / No opinion	19	16	23	22	17	15	24	18	13	n<50
Unweighted N	2,525	838	104	423	79†	830	60†	83†	78†	n<50
Margin of error (±)	4.1	6.9	12.2	12.6	13.6	6.4	16.1	13.0	13.8	n<50

	Total	Enthusiasm				Attention to the election			Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)		
		Very	Somewhat	<i>Not very</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	A great deal	Some	<i>A little or not at all</i>	9	7-8	0-6
The government should own and run them	17	14	26	11	6	17	23	10	17	9	15
Private companies should own and run them	16	17	12	16	9	17	9	16	15	19	11
No preference	4	6	1	*	10	4	3	5	3	1	10
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	51	39	65	46	46	52	35	49	50	46
Don't know / No opinion	19	13	22	8	29	17	12	33	15	21	19
Unweighted N	2,525	609	161	84†	81†	2,149	255	98†	805	62†	68†
Margin of error (±)	4.1	8.1	15.2	21.5	21.0	4.5	11.6	18.3	7.0	23.3	22.2

	Total	Ideology						
		Progressive	Liberal	Socialist	Moderate	Conservative	<i>Libertarian</i>	None of these
The government should own and run them	17	42	24	62	15	3	13	13
Private companies should own and run them	16	7	7	3	15	24	8	20
No preference	4	4	5	*	7	3	5	4
Public money shouldn't be spent on this	45	29	32	18	48	58	72	38
Don't know / No opinion	19	19	32	17	16	12	2	25
Unweighted N	2,525	362	316	157	680	707	97†	120
Margin of error (±)	4.1	11.9	12.7	15.7	8.5	6.8	22.9	17.3

Hispanic of any race. Other: Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, multiracial and other races. The party respondents said they identify with, or their voter-file party where they did not say. The party recorded on each respondent's voter-file record. Asked only of those who had not yet voted. The word respondents chose to describe their political views.

"*" less than 0.5%. "-" zero. "n<50" fewer than 50 respondents: not shown. "†" 50 to 99 respondents: interpret with caution. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Method

Sponsor and conductor

Sponsored by A Fight Worth Having (super PAC, FEC C00933085); conducted by RedBox Research, AFWH's polling unit.

Population

Likely voters (AFWH house estimate) in the declared poll frame (AZ); weighted to the 2022-11-08 comparable electorate at its election-day ages. Historical participants retained in the current file, using current geography and non-age demographics. Race is weighted to the poll's frozen likely electorate by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the comparable electorate's per-voter race counts. The AFWH house estimate: the average of the anchored recipes that entered this read (recalled vote among verified 2024 voters and recalled vote among verified 2024 voters plus turnout groups), each on our likely-voter model's turnout step, raked to the poll's electorate targets and to the certified 2024 presidential result through recalled 2024 vote and the Census college share of the geography's registered citizens.

Sample frame and coverage

A probability sample: every voter was drawn at random, with a recorded seed, from the voter-file universe named in the disclosure. No response was generated by AI (no synthetic respondents were used). Voters were drawn from the AFWH voter file, built from the Arizona official state voter registration file dated June 1, 2026 (received July 8, 2026), for 1,225,607 drawn voters. Telephone numbers: of the 263,881 voters sent an invitation or called, 248,221 at a number on the official voter file; 8,187 at numbers L2 appended to the voter record (order 132156); 7,473 at a number both the official voter file and L2 held. 263,881 of the 1,158,380 drawn voters (22.8%) had a textable number and were sent an invitation; the other 894,499 could not be reached by text and are counted as not attempted (AAPOR 3.23).

Mode and languages

Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey. Languages: English.

Field dates

First invitation October 20, 2026, 10:54 AM ET; first completed interview October 20, 2026, 11:05 AM ET; last completed interview October 23, 2026, 10:21 PM ET.

Completed interviews

Completed interviews by frame: AZ-06 2026 general 833; AZ 2026 general 1,002; AZ-01 2026 general 851. By mode: web 2,686.

Weighting

the house rule's weighted average of two anchored families of raking recipes to party registration (Democratic 32.3%, Green 0.1%, Independent 4.0%, Libertarian 0.6%, no party 19.7%, other parties 1.5%, Republican 41.9%); gender (women 49.8%, men 45.3%, gender not recorded 4.9%); age group (18-29 10.5%, 30-44 18.7%, 45-54 14.6%, 55-64 19.1%, 65+ 37.1%); 2024 presidential vote (recalled) (Harris 43.6%, did not vote or voted for someone else 7.5%, Trump 48.8%); congressional district (AZ-01 14.1%, AZ-02 12.9%, AZ-03 5.5%, AZ-04 10.3%, AZ-05 12.9%, AZ-06 13.8%, AZ-07 7.6%, AZ-08 11.9%, AZ-09 11.1%); education (four-year college degree) (college degree 41.5%, no college degree 56.9%, not recorded 1.5%); race and ethnicity (voter-file model) (Asian or Pacific Islander 2.6%, Black 4.7%, Hispanic 22.0%, other races 4.1%, White 66.5%), from the last comparable electorate at its election-day ages; retained historical participants in current geography; base weights are the inverse of each sampled voter's recorded selection probability within the stratified draw.

How the weights are combined

Each respondent's weight combines two families of weighting recipes anchored to the 2024 presidential vote: one to the certified result, one to the 2024 vote of respondents the voter file shows voted, each named candidate held to its certified share. Within a family, the recipes that pass the partisan checks are averaged,

each recipe's weights scaled to a mean of 1 first. Each family counts in proportion to how often its average fits voter-file facts no recipe weights to best (2020 and 2022 turnout, registration year and county, and where the state's file of returned ballots is held, the early vote by party) over 500 resamples of respondents: certified 2024 recall (0 recipes), 0.0%; corrected 2024 recall of file-validated 2024 voters (2 recipes), 100.0%. Each recipe is bounded raking on the likely voters with its final weights trimmed at their 1st and 99th percentiles; recipes off the electorate's party mix by more than 3 points or the certified 2024 result by more than 5 were left out. Recipes without a 2024 vote anchor were computed as sensitivities only. A question asked of a random part of the sample is read on the same weights of the respondents who answered it Weight trimming: Each respondent's design weight was kept and raked to the targets with no bound on the weighting adjustment; 0 of 2,686 respondents' weights were trimmed.

Likely voters

No question screened respondents out of the interview. Each respondent's voter-file turnout score was updated by their answer to the vote-intention question (Q10), with an odds ratio of 2.42 between the lowest and highest answers. Respondents who said they had already voted (Q1) counted as certain to vote; a missing answer kept the file score; anyone else whose file score was zero got no weight. Each respondent's weight was multiplied by the updated score before raking to the targets. Our likely-voter model was set in advance; in backtests it did not clear its pre-registered accuracy bar, so we describe it as unvalidated.

Turnout model

Each respondent's chance of voting starts from a turnout score from our Arizona voter-file model, then is updated by how likely they told us they are to vote. That model has had limited testing: on the one past election we could test it on, the 2024 presidential race, it predicted who voted better than a flat guess, but by less than the standard we set for our models, and it has never been tested on a midterm. We hold no Arizona vote history before 2022. Because no Arizona model has met all our standards, the poll's electorate targets for party registration, gender, age group and congressional district come instead from the people who voted in Arizona's November 2022 general election and are still registered. Race is weighted to the poll's frozen likely electorate by each voter's recorded race, else its verified surname-and-geography estimate, in place of the comparable electorate's per-voter race counts. Arizona's results therefore carry more uncertainty than the margin of error alone shows.

Margin of error

n = 2,686 completed interviews; 263,881 sampled voters were sent a text invitation; margin of error ± 4.0 percentage points at 95% confidence including a design effect of 4.41. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. Each column's margin of error in the tables is $1.96 \times \sqrt{(0.25 \div \text{effective } n)} \times 100$: the same formula on that column's own respondents and weights, its design effect included.

Composition of the sample

Unweighted and weighted shares of the respondents, with their number, in the composition table.

Response rate

Standard: AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition (2023), list samples: section 1.3 (phone surveys of named persons) and section 1.6 (SMS surveys of named persons). Final dispositions of the 1,225,607 drawn cases: 1.1 Complete interview: 2,686; 2.1133 Replied STOP to the invitation: 18,656; 2.12 Break-off: started the survey (web link or phone) and stopped before completing it: 1,606; 3.20 Invitation delivered, no response: 235,571; 3.219 Invitation not delivered: 4,593; 3.23 Not attempted: no invitation sent and no call dialed: 894,499; 3.9 Invitation sent, no delivery status returned: 769; 4.81 Duplicate listing of a voter already in the sample: 67,227; Outcome rates: RR1 0.2%; RR3 0.2%; COOP1 11.7%; REF1 1.7%; CON1 2.0%. 263,881 text invitations sent, 0 calls dialed. Text message to

the web survey: 263,881 cases attempted. RR1 1.0%; RR3 1.0%; COOP1 11.7%; REF1 7.7%; CON1 8.7%. Each mode counts only the people it tried to reach and only the interviews completed in that mode: a voter texted who then finished by phone is a text non-complete and a phone complete. Each mode's RR3 uses the release's e. Each voter's final disposition is the most informative outcome across every text and call (AAPOR Standard Definitions, 10th edition, pp. 9 and 13): a complete in either mode, then a screen-out, then a refusal or break-off, then the most informative unreached outcome. e = 1.0000: proportional allocation (the default of AAPOR Survey Outcome Rate Calculator 5.1 (2023), List Samples sheet) over the 22,948 cases whose eligibility was settled by contact (22,948 eligible, 0 screened out). Duplicate listings are left out because the frame check removed them from every drawn case. The questionnaire has no eligibility screener, and the Standard Definitions treat an unreached named-list case as eligible when none is required.

Quality checks

Each invited voter received a unique survey link; a link yields at most one interview. Quality flags recorded: 580 duplicate submissions, 4 speeder. 2,686 completed interviews are in the weighted estimates.

AI use

(a) Task performed by AI: none in data collection; no AI interviewer or chatbot was used (Text message invitation to a self-administered web survey). AI in processing: No language model coded, weighted or wrote any published result; every published number and sentence is produced by deterministic code from the recorded responses. (b) Human oversight or validation: not applicable; no AI output enters the data or the published results.

Limitations

The margin of error (4.0 points at 95% confidence, including the design effect) describes sampling error for a result near 50% among all respondents. Results for subgroups carry larger margins, and question wording, coverage and nonresponse can also affect results. The margin of error on the gap between two candidates is roughly twice the poll's margin of error; each race's own figure is given in the fine print with its result. The sponsor is a political committee (a super PAC). Readers should weigh results with that sponsorship in mind. Respondents could be reached only through a telephone number matched to their voter record; voters without a usable number were outside the sample frame. Respondents answered online; people unable or unwilling to complete a web survey are represented only through weighting. 61 respondent(s) had no recorded age group and were not adjusted on that variable. 149 respondent(s) had no recorded race and ethnicity (voter-file model) and were not adjusted on that variable. 6 estimate(s) rest on 50 to 99 respondents and are shown marked "interpret with caution."

Questionnaire

Each table prints its question's exact wording; the full questionnaire, in order, is part of the release disclosure.

Standard

AAPOR Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, Section III.A. Generated by code (pollster.public-crosstabs.v1) from the stored final weighting run, its crosstabs and its release; nothing in it was typed by hand.

Composition of the sample

	Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Gender	Men		46.3	45.9	1,243
Gender	Women		50.4	50.5	1,354
Gender	Gender not recorded		3.3	3.6	89†
Age	18-29		4.0	10.2	107
Age	30-44		12.8	18.2	345
Age	45-64		33.4	32.7	896
Age	65+		47.5	36.0	1,277
Age	Not recorded		2.3	3.0	61†
Race	White		76.4	62.3	2,052
Race	Hispanic		11.5	20.6	309
Race	Black and other		6.6	10.7	176
Race	Not recorded		5.5	6.4	149
College degree	College degree		57.8	41.5	1,553
College degree	No college degree		40.4	56.9	1,085
College degree	Not recorded		n<50	n<50	n<50
Race by education	White college		46.1	26.8	1,239
Race by education	White non-college		30.1	35.4	809
Race by education	Non-white		18.1	31.3	485
Race by education	Not recorded		5.7	6.4	153
Party ID	Democrat		37.7	29.8	1,012
Party ID	Republican		26.4	36.0	709
Party ID	Independent or other		34.0	31.5	913
Party ID	Not recorded		1.9	2.6	52†
Party on the voter file	Democrat		41.2	32.3	1,107
Party on the voter file	Republican		30.3	41.9	813
Party on the voter file	No party or other		28.5	25.8	766
2024 vote (recalled)	Harris		57.9	43.3	1,556
2024 vote (recalled)	Trump		35.0	46.3	940

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
2024 vote (recalled)	Someone else or did not vote	5.0	8.3	134
2024 vote (recalled)	Not recorded	2.1	2.1	56†
Voting status	Already voted	62.7	59.3	1,684
Voting status	Not yet voted	37.3	40.7	1,002
District	AZ-01	33.0	14.1	887
District	AZ-02	4.2	12.9	113
District	AZ-04	16.9	10.3	455
District	AZ-05	3.2	12.9	85†
District	AZ-06	32.7	13.8	879
District	AZ-07	2.5	7.6	66†
District	AZ-08	3.2	11.9	87†
District	AZ-09	3.0	11.1	81†
District	Other districts (AZ-03)	n<50	n<50	n<50
Enthusiasm	Very	24.0	24.4	644
Enthusiasm	Somewhat	6.4	8.3	172
Enthusiasm	Not very	3.2	3.2	87†
Enthusiasm	Not at all	3.2	3.7	86†
Enthusiasm	Already voted	62.7	59.3	1,684
Enthusiasm	Enthusiasm: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	A great deal	84.7	80.8	2,276
Attention to the election	Some	10.2	10.3	273
Attention to the election	A little or not at all	4.2	7.4	112
Attention to the election	Attention: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Attention to the election	Attention: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	9	31.5	31.9	846
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	7-8	2.6	3.8	69†
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	0-6	2.8	3.8	74†
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Already voted	62.7	59.3	1,684

Banner	Group	Unweighted %	Weighted %	N
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: don't know	n<50	n<50	n<50
Likelihood of voting (0 to 9)	Likelihood: prefer not to answer	n<50	n<50	n<50
Ideology	Progressive	14.3	10.6	385
Ideology	Liberal	12.7	8.3	342
Ideology	Socialist	6.1	7.4	164
Ideology	Moderate	27.4	20.3	737
Ideology	Conservative	27.6	36.4	740
Ideology	Libertarian	3.7	4.0	99†
Ideology	None of these	4.7	6.3	125
Ideology	Ideology: don't know	3.5	6.7	94†

Rows in grey are respondents with no reading on the banner, or a non-substantive one: they are in the Total and in no column of that banner.